

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DIVISION

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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

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WYOMING'S POPULATION CONTINUES TO INCREASE

CHEYENNE -- Wyoming's total resident population grew to 584,057 in July 2023, according to estimates just released by the U.S. Census Bureau. The annual increase from July 2022 was 2,428 persons, or 0.4%. This increase was slightly higher than the 0.3% growth that occurred in 2022. There are two factors that contribute to population change: natural change and net migration. The natural change is the number of births less the number of deaths. Wyoming had 5,882 births less 5,779 deaths for a natural increase of 103 persons from July 2022 to July 2023. This reversed the trend in the July 2022 estimates where Wyoming's deaths outnumbered births, which was the first time in decades that that the number of deaths surpassed births. Estimated net migration is in-migration less outmigration. Wyoming's net migration was 2,338. This positive net migration means that 2,338 more persons moved into Wyoming than moved out of the State between July 2022 and July 2023.

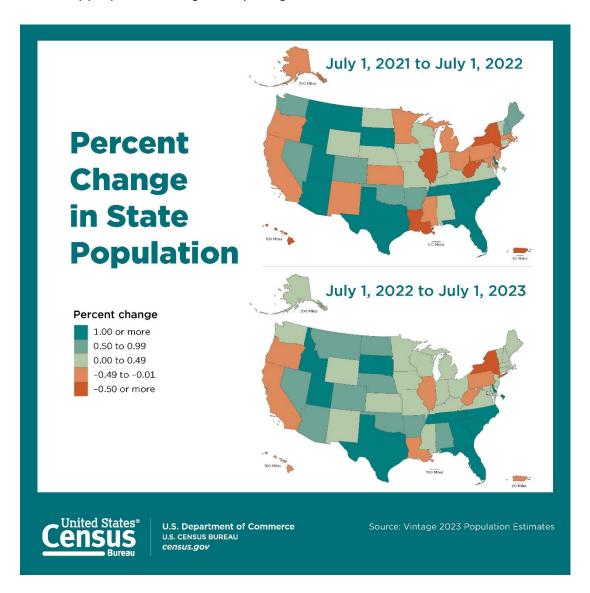
The rate of U.S. population growth was slightly higher than Wyoming, 0.5%. The U.S. added more than 1.6 million persons from July 2022 to July 2023. The South region of the U.S. is still driving the increase in population. This region accounted for 87% of the U.S. population growth in 2023. South Carolina had the largest percentage increase in population over the year, 1.7%, followed by Florida and Texas, both were 1.6%. All of Wyoming's neighboring states experienced growth over the year with Idaho and Utah cracking the top ten states with the largest annual percentage increases in population, 1.3% and 1.1%, respectively. Wyoming's annual percentage growth ranked 24th highest in the nation. Texas had the largest numeric increase in population from July 2022 to July 2023 with 473,453 persons.

Forty-two states and the District of Columbia gained population in July 2023. The Northeast region was the only region to experience population decline over the year, -0.1%. This was driven by losses of population in New York and Pennsylvania. Of the four regions of the U.S., the West had the second highest increase in population, but the western states of California, Oregon, and Hawaii continued to lose population.

Although U.S. population growth is still historically low, the gain in population in 2023 was the largest increase since 2018. The new data shows that population trends are returning to pre-pandemic norms. This is evidenced by a decrease in annual deaths and U.S. migration returning to pre-pandemic levels. The primary driver of U.S. growth was net international migration which added 1.1 million to the population. "Wyoming followed a parallel pattern to other states, where the number of deaths in 2023 was lower than the number in 2022," according to Amy Bittner, Principal Economist with the State of Wyoming Economic Analysis Division. During the pandemic, half of the states experienced a natural decrease in population, which means there were more deaths than births.

Similar to other states, Wyoming's economy continued to rebound from the COVID pandemic. In July 2023, Wyoming's unemployment rate was 3.0%, which was one of the lowest rates for Wyoming since July 2008. Wyoming's unemployment rate was lower than the U.S rate of 3.5%. Total employment in Wyoming in July 2023 was 2.2% higher than in July 2022. According to Bittner, "The state's employment picture was much brighter than three years earlier when the COVID-19 pandemic hit. Economic

opportunities are typically what drives people to move into an area." Wyoming's population growth in 2023 was driven by more people moving into state than moving out. "The State's rebounding economy and the changing landscape of how people work, such as teleworking opportunities, could be contributing factors as to why people are moving into Wyoming," Bittner stated.



Other Wyoming population data, including the 2020 Census are available on the Economic Analysis Division's website, http://eadiv.state.wy.us

Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, and States: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023

Coographic Area	April 1, 2020	Population Estimate (as of July 1)						
Geographic Area	Estimates Base	2020	2021	2022	2023			
United States	331,464,948	331,526,933	332,048,977	333,271,411	334,914,895			
Northeast	57,614,141	57,430,477	57,243,423	57,026,847	56,983,517			
Midwest	68,987,296	68,969,794	68,850,246	68,783,028	68,909,283			
South	126,268,529	126,465,281	127,353,282	128,702,030	130,125,290			
West	78,594,982	78,661,381	78,602,026	78,759,506	78,896,805			
Alabama	5,024,294	5,031,864	5,050,380	5,073,903	5,108,468			
Alaska	733,374	732,964	734,923	733,276	733,406			
Arizona	7,157,902	7,186,683	7,272,487	7,365,684	7,431,344			
Arkansas	3,011,490	3,014,348	3,028,443	3,046,404	3,067,732			
California	39,538,212	39,503,200	39,145,060	39,040,616	38,965,193			
Colorado	5,773,707	5,785,219	5,811,596	5,841,039	5,877,610			
Connecticut	3,605,912	3,577,586	3,603,691	3,608,706	3,617,176			
Delaware	989,946	991,862	1,004,881	1,019,459	1,031,890			
District of Columbia	689,548	· ·	669,037	670,949	678,972			
Florida	21,538,216		21,830,708	22,245,521	22,610,726			
Georgia	10,713,771	10,732,390	10,790,385	10,913,150	11,029,227			
Hawaii	1,455,274	1,451,181	1,446,745	1,439,399	1,435,138			
Idaho	1,839,117	1,849,339	1,904,537	1,938,996	1,964,726			
Illinois	12,813,469	12,790,357	12,690,341	12,582,515	12,549,689			
Indiana	6,785,442	6,789,098	6,813,798	6,832,274	6,862,199			
lowa	3,190,427	3,190,904	3,197,944	3,199,693	3,207,004			
Kansas	2,937,835	2,938,124	2,937,946	2,936,716	2,940,546			
Kentucky	4,506,297	4,508,155	4,507,600	4,511,563	4,526,154			
Louisiana	4,657,785	4,652,022	4,627,047	4,588,023	4,573,749			
Maine	1,363,177	1,364,517	1,378,787	1,389,338	1,395,722			
Maryland	6,177,253	6,173,689	6,175,045	6,163,981	6,180,253			
Massachusetts	7,032,933	6,997,713	6,991,951	6,982,740	7,001,399			
Michigan	10,077,674	10,070,627	10,038,117	10,033,281	10,037,261			
Minnesota	5,706,804	5,710,578	5,717,968	5,714,300	5,737,915			
Mississippi	2,961,306	2,958,409	2,949,582	2,938,928	2,939,690			
Missouri	6,154,889	6,154,426	6,170,393	6,177,168	6,196,156			
Montana	1,084,244	1,087,211	1,106,366	1,122,878	1,132,812			
Nebraska	1,961,965	1,963,273	1,964,253	1,968,060	1,978,379			
Nevada	3,104,617	3,115,840	3,146,632	3,177,421	3,194,176			
New Hampshire	1,377,524	1,378,702	1,387,494	1,399,003	1,402,054			
New Jersey	9,289,039	9,272,392	9,269,175	9,260,817	9,290,841			
New Mexico	2,117,525	2,118,488	2,116,950	2,113,476	2,114,371			
New York	20,202,320	20,104,710	19,854,526	19,673,200	19,571,216			
North Carolina	10,439,459	10,453,812	10,567,100	10,695,965	10,835,491			
North Dakota	779,079	779,563	777,982	778,912	783,926			
Ohio	11,799,331	11,798,292	11,765,227	11,759,697	11,785,935			
Oklahoma	3,959,411	3,965,234	3,991,634	4,019,271	4,053,824			
Oregon	4,237,279	4,245,044	4,256,465	4,239,379	4,233,358			
Pennsylvania	13,002,788		13,013,614	12,972,091	12,961,683			
Rhode Island	1,097,371	1,096,444	1,097,092	1,093,842	1,095,962			
South Carolina	5,118,422	5,132,151	5,193,848	5,282,955	5,373,555			
South Dakota	886,668		896,299	909,869	919,318			
Tennessee	6,910,786		6,963,709	7,048,976	7,126,489			
Texas	29,145,459	29,234,361	29,561,286	30,029,848	30,503,301			
Utah	3,271,614	· · ·	3,339,284	3,381,236	3,417,734			
Vermont	643,077	642,936	647,093	647,110	647,464			
Virginia	8,631,373	8,637,193	8,657,348	8,679,099	8,715,698			
Washington	7,705,267	7,724,566	7,741,433	7,784,477	7,812,880			
West Virginia	1,793,713	1,791,562	1,785,249	1,774,035	1,770,071			
Wisconsin	5,893,713		5,879,978	5,890,543	5,910,955			
Wyoming	576,850	577,664	579,548	581,629	584,057			
Vintage 2023 data products	s are associated with Da	ıta Management Systen	n projects P-6000042 F	2-7501659 and P-7527	355 The U.S. Census			

Vintage 2023 data products are associated with Data Management System projects P-6000042, P-7501659, and P-7527355. The U.S. Census Bureau reviewed these data products for unauthorized disclosure of confidential information and approved the disclosure avoidance practices applied to this release (CBDRB-FY24-0085).

Note: The estimates are developed from a base that integrates the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 estimates, and (for the U.S. only) 2020 Demographic Analysis estimates. For population estimates methodology statements, see https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2023 population estimates series are as of January 1, 2023.

	Population Estimate				National Ranking of Regions and States				
Geographic Area	(as of July 1)		Change, 202	2 to 2023	Population (as of J		Change, 2022 to 2023		
	2022	2023	Number	Percent	2022	2023	Number	Percent	
United States	333,271,411	334,914,895	1,643,484	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	()	
Northeast	57,026,847	56,983,517	-43,330	-0.1	4	4	4	1	
Midwest	68,783,028	68,909,283	126,255	0.2	3	3	3	1	
South	128,702,030	130,125,290	1,423,260	1.1	1	11	11	1	
West	78,759,506	78,896,805	137,299	0.2	2	2	2]		
Alabama	5,073,903	5,108,468	34,565	0.7	24	24	11		
Alaska	733,276	733,406	130		48	48			
Arizona	7,365,684	7,431,344	65,660	0.9	14	14			
Arkansas	3,046,404	3,067,732	21,328	0.7	33	33			
California	39,040,616	38,965,193	-75,423	-0.2	1	1	50		
Connecticut	5,841,039	5,877,610 3,617,176	36,571 8 470	0.6		21 29	9 30		
Connecticut Delaware	3,608,706	3,617,176 1,031,890	8,470 12,431	0.2 1.2	29 45	29 45			
Delaware District of Columbia	1,019,459 670,949	1,031,890	12,431 8,023	1.2 1.2	45 49	45 49		1	
District of Columbia Florida	·	•	8,023 365,205	1.2 1.6		49		1	
	22,245,521 10,913,150	22,610,726 11,029,227	365,205 116,077	1.6 1.1	3 8	8	2 4		
Georgia Hawaii	10,913,150			1.1 -0.3	40	8 40			
Idaho	1,439,399	1,435,138 1,964,726	-4,261 25,730	-0.3 1.3	40 38	40 38			
Illinois	1,938,996 12 582 515	1,964,726	-32,826	1.3 -0.3	38 6	38 6			
Illinois Indiana	12,582,515 6,832,274	12,549,689 6,862,199	-32,826 29,925	-0.3 0.4	6 17	6 17			
	6,832,274 3,199,693	6,862,199 3,207,004	29,925 7,311	0.4	31	17 31			
lowa Kansas		3,207,004 2,940,546	7,311 3,830		31	31 34			
Kansas	2,936,716 4,511,563	, ,		0.1 0.3					
Kentucky	4,511,563	4,526,154	14,591 -14,274	0.3 -0.3	26 25	26 25			
Louisiana Maine	4,588,023	4,573,749	-14,274 6,384	-0.3 0.5		42			
	1,389,338 6 163 981	1,395,722 6,180,253	6,384 16,272	0.5	42 19	42 19			
Maryland Massachusetts	6,163,981	6,180,253 7,001,399	16,272 18,659	0.3	19 16	19 16			
Massachusetts Michigan	6,982,740 10,033,281	7,001,399 10,037,261	18,659 3,980	. 0.5	16 10	16 10			
Minnesota	5,714,300	5,737,915	3,980 23,615	0.4	22	22			
Mississippi	2,938,928	2,939,690	23,615 762	ار ۲	34	35			
Missouri	6,177,168	6,196,156	762 18,988	0.3		18			
Montana	6,177,168 1,122,878	1,132,812	18,988 9,934	0.3	43	43			
Nebraska	1,968,060	1,132,812	9,934 10,319			43 37			
Nevada	3,177,421	3,194,176	16,755			32			
New Hampshire	1,399,003	1,402,054	3,051	0.5	41	32 41			
New Jersey	9,260,817	9,290,841	30,024	0.2		11	_		
New Mexico	2,113,476	2,114,371	30,024 895		36	36			
New York	19,673,200	19,571,216	-101,984	-0.5		4			
North Carolina	10,695,965	10,835,491	139,526			9			
North Dakota	778,912	783,926	5,014	0.6	J	47	34		
Ohio	11,759,697	11,785,935	26,238	0.0		7			
Oklahoma	4,019,271	4,053,824	34,553	0.9		28			
Oregon	4,239,379	4,233,358	-6,021	-0.1	27	27			
Pennsylvania	12,972,091	12,961,683	-10,408	-0.1	5	5			
Rhode Island	1,093,842	1,095,962	2,120	0.2	44	44	39		
South Carolina	5,282,955	5,373,555	90,600	1.7	23	23	5		
South Dakota	909,869	919,318	9,449	1.0		46			
Tennessee	7,048,976	7,126,489	77,513	1.1	15	15			
Texas	30,029,848	30,503,301	473,453	1.6	2	2	1		
Utah	3,381,236	3,417,734	36,498	1.1	30	30	10		
Vermont	647,110	647,464	354	0.1	50	50			
Virginia	8,679,099	8,715,698	36,599	0.4	12	12			
Washington	7,784,477	7,812,880	28,403	0.4	13	13			
West Virginia	1,774,035	1,770,071	-3,964	-0.2		39			
Wisconsin	5,890,543	5,910,955	20,412	0.3	20	20			
Wyoming	581,629	584,057	2,428	0.4	51	51	38		

(X) Not applicable.

Vintage 2023 data products are associated with Data Management System projects P-6000042, P-7501659, and P-7527355. The U.S. Census Bureau reviewed these data products for unauthorized disclosure of confidential information and approved the disclosure avoidance practices applied to this release (CBDRB-FY24-0085).

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	Total Population	Net Migration					
	Change ¹	Natural Change	Births	Deaths	Total	International ²	Domestic
United States	1,643,484	504,495	3,653,356	3,148,861	1,138,989	1,138,989	(X)
Northeast	-43,330	55,653	581,516	525,863	-98,291	225,009	-323,300
Midwest	126,255	45,838	746,365	700,527	80,181	165,910	-85,729
South	1,423,260	217,342	1,485,069	1,267,727	1,206,146	499,880	706,266
West	137,299	185,662	840,406	654,744	-49,047	248,190	-297,237
Alabama	34,565	-1,562	58,251	59,813	36,128	5,384	30,744
Alaska	130	3,685	9,266	5,581	-3,539	2,004	-5,543
Arizona	65,660	7,702	78,494	70,792	57,814	21,635	36,179
Arkansas	21,328	-907	35,566	36,473	22,202	4,096	18,106
California	-75,423	111,416	414,120	302,704	-187,389	150,982	-338,371
Colorado	36,571	17,399	62,498	45,099	19,167	11,931	7,236
Connecticut	8,470	2,115	34,957	32,842	6,248	15,264	-9,016
Delaware	12,431	-172	10,725	10,897	12,597	2,277	10,320
District of Columbia	8,023	2,607	7,627	5,020	5,460	6,969	-1,509
Florida	365,205	-7,603	223,578	231,181	372,870	178,432	194,438
Georgia	116,077	27,817	125,664	97,847	88,325	30,119	58,206
Hawaii	-4,261	2,355	15,167	12,812	-6,566	4,627	-11,193
Idaho	25.730	5,639	22,456	16,817	20,053	4,664	15,389
Illinois	-32,826	10,453	127,235	116,782	-43,347	40,492	-83,839
Indiana	29,925	7,508	79,587	72,079	22,468	17,869	4,599
Iowa	7,311	3,779	36,898	33,119	3,509	7,112	-3,603
Kansas	3,830	4,439	34,768	30,329	-642	3,932	-4,574
Kentucky	14,591	-2,005	52,380	54,385	16,592	7,627	8,965
Louisiana	-14,274	6,115	56,209	50,094	-20,418	9,274	-29.692
Maine	6,384	-5,053	11,945	16,998	11,425	2,209	9,216
Maryland	16,272	14,199	67,969	53,770	2,072	32,977	-30,905
Massachusetts	18,659	6,983	68,387	61,404	11,498	50,647	-39,149
Michigan	3,980	-4,030	101,911	105,941	7,766	22,817	-15,051
Minnesota	23,615	13,843	63,754	49,911	9,889	14,575	-4,686
Mississippi	762	-1,404	34,628	36,032	2,186	4,800	-2,614
Missouri	18,988	-55	68,334	68,389	19,023	7,852	11,171
Montana	9,934	-171	11,206	11,377	10,094	609	9,485
Nebraska	10,319	5,699	24,195	18,496	4,607	5,441	-834
Nevada	16,755	3,733	33,055	29,322	12.908	4,266	8,642
New Hampshire	3,051	-2,109	12,155	14,264	5,157	859	4,298
New Jersey	30,024	25,492	102,055	76,563	4,632	49,298	-44,666
New Mexico	895	-1,616	20,728	22,344	2,554	3,642	-1,088
New York	-101,984	41,536	207,450	165,914	-142,911	73,867	-216,778
North Carolina	139,526	12,657	121,148	108,491	126,712	29,448	97,264
North Dakota	5,014	2,704	9,649	6,945	2,289	2,298	-9
Ohio	26,238	-2,462	128,826	131,288	28,718		637
Oklahoma	34,553	2,567	48,073	45,506	31,967	8,380	23,587
Oregon	-6,021	-4,239	39,046	43,285	-1,747	4,304	-6,051
Pennsylvania	-10,408	-11,079	129,489	140,568	951	25,776	-24,825
Rhode Island	2,120	-428	10,006	10,434	2,553	5,777	-3,224
South Carolina	90.600	-1,271	57,581	58,852	91,853	9,291	82,562
South Dakota	9,449	2,813	11,369	8,556	6,600	1,788	4,812
Tennessee	77,513	1,028	82,244	81,216	76,471	13,054	63,417
Texas	473,453	158,253	390,494	232,241	315,301	128,534	186,767
Utah	36,498	24,796	45,965	21,169	11,623	10,285	1,338
	354	·	· ·	6,876	·		1,330 844
Vermont		-1,804 15,680	5,072		2,156	1,312	
Virginia Washington	36,599	15,689	95,669	79,980	21,132	28,117	-6,985
Washington	28,403	14,860	82,523	67,663	13,643	28,919	-15,276
West Virginia	-3,964	-8,666	17,263	25,929	4,696		3,595
Wisconsin	20,412	1,147	59,839	58,692	19,301	13,653	5,648
Wyoming (X) Not applicable.	2,428	103	5,882	5,779	2,338	322	2,016

	Total	Total Vital Events			Net Migration			
	Population Change ¹	Natural Change	Births	Deaths	Total	International ²	Domestic	
United States	3,449,947	915,797	11,811,192	10,895,395	2,534,150	2,534,150	(X	
Northeast	-630,624	46,475	1,889,402	1,842,927	-661,666	520,034	-1,181,700	
Midwest	-78,013	17,730	2,438,549	2,420,819	-111,617	368,719	-480,336	
South	3,856,761	337,647	4,740,236	4,402,589	3,508,262	1,071,260	2,437,002	
West	301,823	513,945	2,743,005	2,229,060	-200,829	574,137	-774,966	
Alabama	84,174	-23,913	187,408	211,321	108,227	11,689	96,538	
Alaska	32	12,059	30,481	18,422	-12,060	5,296	-17,356	
Arizona	273,442	2,534	251,434	248,900	270,441	52,194	218,247	
Arkansas	56,242	-10,190	115,300	125,490	66,041	8,751	57,290	
California	-573,019	313,064	1,353,681	1,040,617	-874,952	322,998	-1,197,950	
Colorado	103,903	49,817	202,910	153,093	53,082	26,501	26,581	
Connecticut	11,264	-1,248	112,936	114,184	15,968	37,453	-21,485	
Delaware	41,944	-2,211	34,361	36,572	44,124	5,656	38,468	
District of Columbia	-10,576	8,288	26,721	18,433	-15,161	13,291	-28,452	
Florida	1,072,510	-94,356	703,817	798,173	1,168,132	349,370	818,762	
Georgia	315,456	59,887	402,386	342,499	253,772	68,020	185,752	
Hawaii	-20,136	9,095	50,277	41,182	-28,964	12,706	-41,670	
Idaho	125,609	15,666	72,191	56,525	111,512	7,199	104,313	
Illinois	-263,780	14,662	422,189	407,527	-280,776	83,667	-364,443	
Indiana	76,757	8,134	256,969	248,835	67,089	39,751	27,338	
lowa	16,577	6,375	118,737	112,362	9,309	20,367	-11,058	
Kansas	2,711	8,582	111,993	103,411	-6,819	11,654	-18,473	
Kentucky	19,857	-18,274	168,707	186,981	36,533	13,942	22,591	
Louisiana	-84,036	4,684	183,333	178,649	-89,834	20,875	-110,709	
Maine	32,545	-16,254	38,541	54,795	48,601	5,783	42,818	
Maryland	3,000	34,207	221,460	187,253	-33,517	66,062	-99,579	
Massachusetts	-31,534	12,255	221,010	208,755	-38,502	110,964	-149,466	
Michigan	-40,413	-34,430	335,709	370,139	-9,343	49,036	-58,379	
Minnesota	31,111	40,368	207,857	167,489	-11,352	34,624	-45,976	
Mississippi	-21,616	-15,223	112,921	128,144	-6,904	7,040	-13,944	
Missouri	41,267	-12,984	223,250	236,234	53,416	22,111	31,305	
Montana	48,568	-2,864	36,078	38,942	51,602	3,158	48,444	
Nebraska	16,414	16,824	78,825	62,001	-860	11,156	-12,016	
Nevada	89,559	5,969	108,125	102,156	83,038	18,194	64,844	
New Hampshire	24,530	-6,603	39,525	46,128	30,472	6,323	24,149	
New Jersey	1,802	50,180	327,246	277,066	-49,614	103,579	-153,193	
New Mexico	-3,154	-9,338	68,639	77,977	5,810	11,898	-6,088	
New York	-631,104	83,944	676,026	592,082	-701,412	181,264	-882,676	
North Carolina	396,032	20,451	388,209	367,758	376,420	66,231	310,189	
North Dakota	4,847	8,218	32,070	23,852	-3,152	4,040	-7,192	
Ohio	-13.396	-42,708	418,233	460,941	26,900	61,616	-34,716	
Oklahoma	94,413	-3,087	155,246	158,333	96,467	16,403	80,064	
Oregon	-3,921	-11,635	129,508	141,143	7,358	14,324	-6,966	
Pennsylvania	-41,105	-67,343	424,237	491,580	21,873	62,322	-40,449	
Rhode Island	-1,409	-3,265	32,968	36,233	1,445	9,589	-8,144	
South Carolina	255,133	-18,068	184,396	202,464	272,176	24,121	248,055	
South Dakota	32,650	7,007	36,588	29,581	25,245	5,734	19,511	
Tennessee	215,703	-18,158	263,010	281,168	231,466	24,369	207,097	
Texas	1,357,842	407,567	1,227,704	820,137	947,383	291,163	656,220	
Utah	146.120	78,405	149,901	71,496	67,362	17,921	49,441	
Vermont	4,387	-5,191	16,913	22,104	9,503	2,757	6,746	
Virginia	84,325	39,747	309.542	269,795	43,207	80,621	-37,414	
Washington	107,613	51,496	270,104	218,608	57,413	80,910	-23,497	
West Virginia	-23,642	-33,704	55,715	89,419	9,730	3,656	6,074	
Wisconsin	17,242	-2,318	196,129	198,447	18,726	24,963	-6,237	
Wyoming	7,207	-323	19,676	19,999	7,529	838	6,691	

⁽X) Not applicable.

Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See Population Estimates Terms and Definitions at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/about/glossary.html.

Vintage 2023 data products are associated with Data Management System projects P-6000042, P-7501659, and P-7527355. The U.S. Census Bureau reviewed these data products for unauthorized disclosure of confidential information and approved the disclosure avoidance practices applied to this release (CBDRB-FY24-0085).

Note: The estimates are developed from a base that integrates the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 estimates, and (for the U.S. only) 2020 Demographic Analysis estimates. For population estimates methodology statements, see http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2023 population estimates series are as of January 1, 2023.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

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² Net international migration for the United States includes the international migration of both U.S.-born and non-U.S.-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the non-U.S. born, (b) the net migration of U.S. born to and from the United States, (c) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.