

## **ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DIVISION**

Mark Gordon, Governor | Patricia L. Bach, Director | Wenlin Liu, Administrator

## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Thursday, December 22, 2022

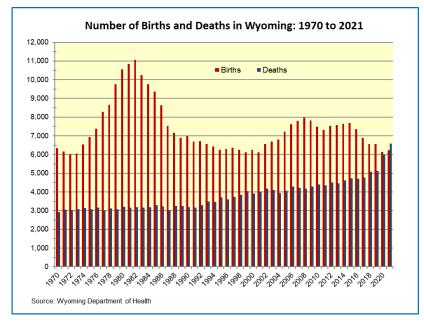
Contact: Amy Bittner, Principal Economist

## WYOMING'S POPULATION INCREASES DUE TO IN-MIGRATION

**CHEYENNE** -- Wyoming's total resident population grew slightly to 581,381 in July 2022, according to estimates just released by the U.S. Census Bureau. The annual increase from July 2021 was 1,898 persons, or 0.3 percent. Wyoming had similar annual growth from 2020 to 2021. There are two factors that contribute to population change: natural change and net migration. The natural change is the number of births less the number of deaths. Wyoming had 6,189 births less 6,679 deaths for a natural decrease of 490 persons from July 2021 to July 2022. This is the first time in decades that the number of deaths exceeded the number of births in Wyoming. Estimated net migration is in-migration less outmigration. Wyoming's net migration was 2,494. This positive net migration means that 2,494 more persons moved into Wyoming than moved out of the State between July 2021 and July 2022. People moving into Wyoming was the only reason for the positive population change over the year since the number of deaths in outnumbered births in the state.

The U.S. population grew 0.4% percent or about 1.26 million persons from July 2021 to July 2022. The regions of the U.S. that experienced increases population over the year included the South and the West. Florida had the largest percentage growth during the year, 1.9%. Idaho was right behind at 1.8%. Western states made the top 10 in terms of percentage growth: Montana (1.5%), Arizona (1.3%) and Utah (1.2%). Wyoming's annual growth ranked 22<sup>nd</sup> highest in the nation.

The Northeast and Midwest experienced population declines during the year. A total of

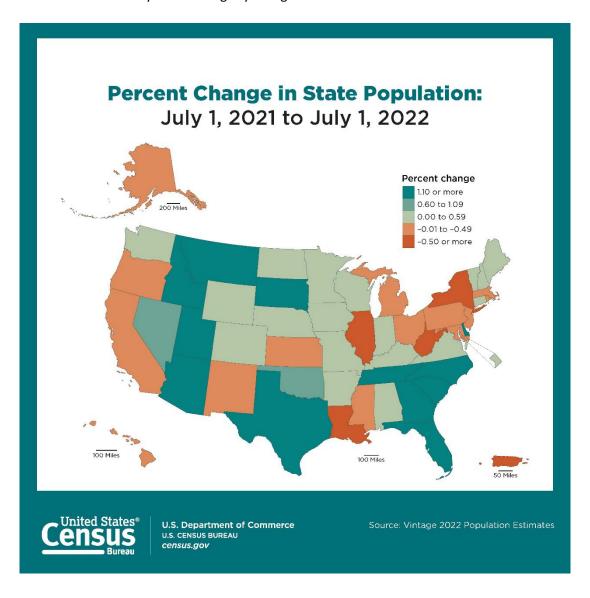


eighteen states lost population over the year, which were led by New York (-0.9%). Texas gained the largest number of residents over the year, 470,708. This increase pushed the population of Texas to over 30 million. The only other state with a population this high is California.

Overall, for the U.S., the increase in population growth comes after historically low annual growth from July 2020 to July 2021. The primary driver of this growth was net international migration which added 1.0 million to the population. This increase in population shows that migration patterns may be returning to pre-pandemic levels.

"Wyoming's natural increase in population has slowed down dramatically in the last few years and the new population data further exemplifies that with the number of deaths outnumbering births in the State," according to Amy Bittner, Principal Economist with the State of Wyoming Economic Analysis Division. She also stated that "This trend is not unique to Wyoming. Twenty-four states experienced negative natural change (more deaths than births) over the year." The effects of the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to the higher number of deaths during the year.

Wyoming's unemployment rate was 3.0% in July 2022, which is the lowest it has been since July 2008. The state's employment picture was much brighter than two years earlier when the COVID-19 pandemic hit. Wyoming's economy has been recovering from the downturn caused by the pandemic, particularly in the mining, retail trade, and leisure & hospitality services industries. "Wyoming's positive net migration could indicate that the experience of COVID-19 may have prompted more people to move to Wyoming than leave the state," according to Bittner. She also mentioned that, "COVID-19 has also changed the landscape of how people work. For some sectors of the economy, telework opportunities are now available to workers. This provides workers with more choices on where they live. Some of these permanent teleworkers may be choosing Wyoming as their home."



Other Wyoming population data, including the 2020 Census are available on the Economic Analysis Division's website, <a href="http://eadiv.state.wy.us">http://eadiv.state.wy.us</a>

Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, and States: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022

Geographic Area	April 1, 2020	Population Estimate (as of July 1)					
Geographic Area	Estimates Base	2020	2021	2022			
United States	331,449,520	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557			
Northeast	57,609,156	57,448,898	57,259,257	57,040,406			
Midwest	68,985,537	68,961,043	68,836,505	68,787,595			
South	126,266,262	126,450,613	127,346,029	128,716,192			
West	78,588,565	78,650,958	78,589,763	78,743,364			
Alabama	5,024,356	5,031,362	5,049,846	5,074,296			
Alaska	733,378	732,923	734,182	733,583			
Arizona	7,151,507	7,179,943	7,264,877	7,359,197			
Arkansas	3,011,555	3,014,195		3,045,637			
California	39,538,245	39,501,653		39,029,342			
Colorado	5,773,733	5,784,865		5,839,926			
Connecticut	3,605,942	3,597,362		3,626,205			
Delaware	989,957	992,114		1,018,396			
District of Columbia	689,546	670,868	· ·	671,803			
Florida	21,538,226	21,589,602		22,244,823			
Georgia	10,711,937	10,729,828		10,912,876			
Hawaii	1,455,273	1,451,043		1,440,196			
Idaho Illinois	1,839,092 12,812,545	1,849,202 12,786,580		1,939,033 12,582,032			
Indiana	6,785,668	6,788,799	6,813,532	6,833,037			
lowa	3,190,372	3,190,571	3,197,689	3,200,517			
Kansas	2,937,847	2,937,919		2,937,150			
Kentucky	4,505,893	4,507,445		4,512,310			
Louisiana	4,657,749	4,651,664		4,590,241			
Maine	1,362,341	1,363,557	1,377,238	1,385,340			
Maryland	6,177,213	6,173,205		6,164,660			
Massachusetts	7,029,949	6,995,729	6,989,690	6,981,974			
Michigan	10,077,325	10,069,577	10,037,504	10,034,113			
Minnesota	5,706,504	5,709,852	5,711,471	5,717,184			
Mississippi	2,961,288	2,958,141	2,949,586	2,940,057			
Missouri	6,154,920	6,153,998	6,169,823	6,177,957			
Montana	1,084,197	1,087,075	1,106,227	1,122,867			
Nebraska	1,961,489	1,962,642	1,963,554	1,967,923			
Nevada	3,104,624	3,115,648		3,177,772			
New Hampshire	1,377,518	1,378,587	1,387,505	1,395,231			
New Jersey	9,289,031	9,271,689		9,261,699			
New Mexico	2,117,527	2,118,390		2,113,344			
New York North Carolina	20,201,230 10,439,414	20,108,296 10,449,445		19,677,151 10,698,973			
North Dakota	779,091	779,518		779,261			
Ohio	11,799,374	11,797,517	11,764,342	11,756,058			
Oklahoma	3,959,346	3,964,912	3,991,225	4,019,800			
Oregon	4,237,291	4,244,795		4,240,137			
Pennsylvania	13,002,689	12,994,440	13,012,059	12,972,008			
Rhode Island	1,097,371	1,096,345	1,096,985	1,093,734			
South Carolina	5,118,429	5,131,848	5,193,266	5,282,634			
South Dakota	886,677	887,799	896,164	909,824			
Tennessee	6,910,786	6,925,619	6,968,351	7,051,339			
Texas	29,145,428	29,232,474	29,558,864	30,029,572			
Utah	3,271,614	3,283,785	3,339,113	3,380,800			
Vermont	643,085	642,893	646,972	647,064			
Virginia	8,631,384	8,636,471	8,657,365	8,683,619			
Washington	7,705,247	7,724,031	7,740,745	7,785,786			
West Virginia	1,793,755	1,791,420	1,785,526	1,775,156			
Wisconsin	5,893,725	5,896,271	5,880,101	5,892,539			
Wyoming Note: The estimates are	576,837	577,605	579,483	581,381			

Note: The estimates are developed from a base that incorporates the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 estimates, and (for the U.S. only) 2020 Demographic Analysis estimates. For population estimates methodology statements, see http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2022 population estimates series are as of January 1, 2022.

Table 2. Estimates of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, and States, and Rankings: July 1, 2021 to July 1, 2022

Geographic Area	Population Estimate (as of July 1)		Change, 2021 to 2022		National Ranking of Regions and States				
					Population Estimate (as of July 1)		Change, 2021 to 2022		
	2021	2022	Number	Percent	2021	2022	Number	Percent	
United States	332,031,554	333,287,557	1,256,003	0.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Northeast	57,259,257	57,040,406	-218,851	-0.4	4	4	4	4	
Midwest	68,836,505	68,787,595	-48,910	-0.1	3	3	3	3	
South	127,346,029	128,716,192	1,370,163	1.1	1	1	1	1	
West	78,589,763	78,743,364	153,601	0.2	2	2	2	2	
Alabama	5,049,846	5,074,296	24,450	0.5	24	24	15	20	
Alaska	734,182	733,583	-599	-0.1	48	48	34	38	
Arizona	7,264,877	7,359,197	94,320	1.3	14	14	5		
Arkansas	3,028,122	3,045,637	17,515	0.6	33	33	17	17	
California	39,142,991	39,029,342	-113,649	-0.3	1	1	50	42	
Colorado	5,811,297	5,839,926	28,629	0.5	21	21	12	19	
Connecticut	3,623,355	3,626,205	2,850	0.1	29	29	29	32	
Delaware	1,004,807	1,018,396	13,589	1.4	45	45	20	7	
District of Columbia	668,791	671,803	3,012	0.5	49	49	28	21	
Florida	21,828,069	22,244,823	416,754	1.9 1.2	3 8	3 8	2	1 12	
Georgia	10,788,029	10,912,876	124,847		40		-	12 47	
Hawaii	1,447,154	1,440,196	-6,958	-0.5	38	40	40		
Idaho Illinois	1,904,314 12,686,469	1,939,033	34,719	1.8 -0.8	6	38 6	10 49	2 50	
Indiana		12,582,032	-104,437	0.3	17	17	16	24	
lowa	6,813,532 3,197,689	6,833,037 3,200,517	19,505 2,828	0.3	31	31	30	31	
Kansas	2,937,922	2,937,150	-772	0.0	35	35	35	34	
Kentucky	4,506,589	4,512,310	5,721	0.0	26	26	25	29	
Louisiana	4,627,098	4,512,310	-36,857	-0.8	25	25	47	49	
Maine	1,377,238	1,385,340	8,102	0.6	42	42	23	15	
Maryland	6,174,610	6,164,660	-9,950	-0.2	18	19	44	41	
Massachusetts	6,989,690	6,981,974	-7,716	-0.2	15	16	41	39	
Michigan	10,037,504	10,034,113	-3,391	0.0	10	10	38	35	
Minnesota	5,711,471	5,717,184	5,713	0.1	22	22	26	30	
Mississippi	2,949,586	2,940,057	-9,529	-0.3	34	34	43	45	
Missouri	6,169,823	6,177,957	8,134	0.1	19	18	22	28	
Montana	1,106,227	1,122,867	16,640	1.5	43	43	18	6	
Nebraska	1,963,554	1,967,923	4,369	0.2	37	37	27	25	
Nevada	3,146,402	3,177,772	31,370	1.0	32	32	11	13	
New Hampshire	1,387,505	1,395,231	7,726	0.6	41	41	24	18	
New Jersey	9,267,961	9,261,699	-6,262	-0.1	11	11	39	36	
New Mexico	2,116,677	2,113,344	-3,333	-0.2	36	36	37	40	
New York	19,857,492	19,677,151	-180,341	-0.9	4	4	51	51	
North Carolina	10,565,885	10,698,973	133,088	1.3	9	9	3	9	
North Dakota	777,934	779,261	1,327	0.2	47	47	32	27	
Ohio	11,764,342	11,756,058	-8,284	-0.1	7	7	42	37	
Oklahoma	3,991,225	4,019,800	28,575	0.7	28	28	13	14	
Oregon	4,256,301	4,240,137	-16,164	-0.4	27	27	46	46	
Pennsylvania	13,012,059	12,972,008	-40,051	-0.3	5	5	48	44	
Rhode Island	1,096,985	1,093,734	-3,251	-0.3	44	44	36	43	
South Carolina	5,193,266	5,282,634	89,368	1.7	23	23	6	3	
South Dakota	896,164	909,824	13,660	1.5	46	46	19	5	
Tennessee	6,968,351	7,051,339	82,988	1.2	16	15	7	11	
Texas	29,558,864	30,029,572	470,708	1.6	2	2	1	4	
Utah	3,339,113	3,380,800	41,687	1.2	30	30	9	10	
Vermont	646,972	647,064	92	0.0	50	50	33	33	
Virginia	8,657,365	8,683,619	26,254	0.3	12	12	14	23	
Washington	7,740,745	7,785,786	45,041	0.6	13	13	8	16	
West Virginia	1,785,526	1,775,156	-10,370	-0.6	39	39	45	48	
Wisconsin	5,880,101	5,892,539	12,438	0.2	20	20	21	26	
Wyoming (X) Not applicable.	579,483	581,381	1,898	0.3	51	51	31	22	

Note: The estimates are developed from a base that incorporates the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 estimates, and (for the U.S. only) 2020 Demographic Analysis estimates. For population estimates methodology statements, see http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2022 population estimates series are as of January 1, 2022.

	Total	No.	Vital Ev	vents		Net Migration	
Geographic Area	Population Change <sup>1</sup>	Natural Change	Births	Deaths	Total	International <sup>2</sup>	Domestic
United States	1,256,003	245,080	3,688,179	3,443,099	1,010,923	1,010,923	(X
Northeast	-218,851	29,215	593,222	564,007	-246,272	214,464	-460,73
Midwest	-48,910	-8,638	759,934	768,572	-28,781	145,268	-174,04
South	1,370,163		1,476,296	1,406,198	1,282,675	414,740	867,93
West	153,601	154,405	858,727	704,322	3,301	236,451	-233,15
Alabama	24,450		58,280	66,870	33,206	4,597	28,60
Alaska	-599	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	9,488	6,396	-3,755	2,371	-6,12
Arizona	94,320		78,763	79,329	93,203	22,219	70,98
Arkansas	17,515		36,251	40,187	21,523	3,314	18,20
California	-113,649		424,652	318,497	-217,515	125,715	-343,23
Colorado	28,629		63,086	49,381	15,742	10,366	5,37
Connecticut	2,850		35,818	34,902	2,749	16,296	-13,54
Delaware	13,589		10,744	11,462	14,277	2,451	11,82
District of Columbia	3,012		8,096	5,556	, 911	4,558	-3,64
Florida	416,754	-40,216	220,578	260,794	444,484	125,629	318,85
Georgia	124,847	16,181	125,538	109,357	108,691	27,285	81,40
Hawaii	-6,958	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	15,788	13,328	-9,427	5,785	-15,21
Idaho	34,719		22,524	18,838	30,483	1,844	28,63
Illinois	-104,437	4,866	131,491	126,625	-110,127	31,529	-141,65
Indiana	19,505		80,214	79,190	20,720	15,490	5,23
lowa	2,828		36,928	35,369	2,056	9,348	-7,29
Kansas	-772	2,008	34,968	32,960	-1,925	5,484	-7,40
Kentucky	5,721	-8,358	52,496	60,854	14,875	4,455	10.42
Louisiana	-36,857	1,157	57,152	55,995	-38,566	8,106	-46,67
Maine	8,102		12,030	17,973	14,125	2,525	11,60
Maryland	-9,950		69,130	57,567	-21,345	23,756	-45,10
Massachusetts	-7,716		70,019	63,716	-13,412	43,880	-57,29
Michigan	-3,391	-12,482	105,157	117,639	10,330	18,812	-8,48
Minnesota	5,713		64,821	53,204	-5,206	14,194	-19,40
Mississippi	-9,529		35,060	40,014	-4,123	1,593	-5,71
Missouri	8,134	-5,994	69,255	75,249	15,082	10,058	5,02
Montana	16,640		11,173	12,859	17,804	1,801	16,00
Nebraska	4,369		24,376	19,271	-252	4,018	-4,27
Nevada	31,370		33,784	33,392	30,944	10,163	20,78
New Hampshire	7,726		12,670	14,700	10,203	3,900	6,30
New Jersey	-6,262	19,751	102,555	82,804	-24,843	39,388	-64,23
New Mexico	-3,333		20,955	25,250	1,389	5,893	-4,50
New York	-180,341	35,611	212,145	176,534	-221,634	77,923	-299,55
North Carolina	133,088		122,179	115,720	126,226	26,430	99,79
North Dakota	1,327	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	10,164	7,365	-1,442	1,268	-2,71
Ohio	-8,284		129,529	149,072	14,947	24,112	-9,16
Oklahoma	28,575		48,107	51,390	32,528	5,737	26,79
Oregon	-16,164		41,143	46,232	-10,305	7,026	-17,33
Pennsylvania	-40,051		132,099	155,120	-13,216	26,741	-39,95
Rhode Island	-3,251		10,544	11,110	-2,397	2,799	-5,19
South Carolina	89,368		57,071	64,531	94,684	10,654	84,03
South Dakota	13,660		11,392	9,231	11,205	2,781	8,42
Tennessee	82,988		81,970	91,183	89,742	8,096	81,64
Texas	470,708		379,412	261,253	349,575	118,614	230,96
Utah	470,708	23,549	46,912	23,363	18,312	5,414	12,89
Vermont	41,067 92		5,342	7,148	2,153	1,012	1,14
Vermont Virginia	26,254	12,925	96,748	83,823	13,740	37,692	-23,95
Virginia Washington	26,254 45,041		84,270	70,778	33,932	37,692 37,512	-23,95 -3,58
-	-10,370	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	17,484	29,642	2,247	1,773	-3,36 47
West Virginia Wisconsin	-10,370 12,438		61,639	63,397	2,24 <i>1</i> 15,831	1,773 8,174	47 7,65
wisconsin Wyoming	12,438		6,189	63,397	2,494	342	
vvyoming X) Not applicable.	1,698	-490	0,109	0,079	2,494	342	2,15

Geographic Area	Total	Natural	Vital Ev	ents	Net Migration			
	Population Change <sup>1</sup>	Change	Births	Deaths	Total	International <sup>2</sup>	Domestic	
United States	1,838,037	431,192	8,164,738	7,733,546	1,406,845	1,406,845	(X	
Northeast	-568.750	-5.705	1,312,124	1,317,829	-553,194	299,344	-852,538	
Midwest	-197,942	-19,096	1,697,765	1,716,861	-192,192	203,644	-395,836	
South	2,449,930	125,506	3,250,442	3,124,936	2,316,894	578,919	1,737,97	
West	154,799	330,487	1,904,407	1,573,920	-164,663	324,938	-489,60°	
Alabama	49.940	-21,832	129,259	151.091	71,884	6,529	65,35	
Alaska	205	8,432	21,355	12,923	-8,106	3,306	-11,412	
Arizona	207,690	-5,532	172,257	177,789	212,851	30.489	182,362	
Arkansas	34,082	-8,980	79,874	88,854	42,809	4,754	38,05	
California	-508,903	201,459	939,969	738,510	-699.904	171,223	-871,127	
Colorado	66,193	32,810	140,739	107,929	32,506	14,522	17,984	
Connecticut	20,263	-3,287	78,179	81,466	22,847	22,923	-76	
Delaware	28,439	-2,099	23,543	25,642	30,573	3,454	27,119	
District of Columbia	-17,743	5,194	18,587	13,393	-19,856	6,354	-26,210	
Florida	706,597	-89,047	478,834	567,881	797,809	175,333	622,476	
Georgia	200,939	33,065	276,771	243,706	166,266	38,177	128,089	
Hawaii	-15,077	6,842	35,141	28,299	-21,731	7,953	-29,684	
Idaho	99,941	10,313	49,863	39,550	91,246	2,599	88,647	
Illinois	-230,513	6,349	296,603	290,254	-238,576	43,472	-282,048	
Indiana	47,369	1,251	177,200	175,949	44,591	21,897	22,694	
lowa	10,145	3,049	82,052	79,003	6,371	13,248	-6,877	
Kansas	-697	5,063	77,759	72,696	-6,711	7,681	-14,392	
Kentucky	6,417	-15,426	116,529	131,955	20,430	6,328	14,102	
Louisiana	-67,508	414	127,830	127,416	-68,797	11,481	-80,278	
Maine	22,999	-11,179	26,607	37,786	34,237	3,595	30,642	
Maryland	-12.553	20,341	153,727	133,386	-34,987	33,300	-68,287	
Massachusetts	-47,975	6,157	153,672	147,515	-49,603	61,263	-110,866	
Michigan	-43,212	-29,226	234,482	263,708	-16,923	26,265	-43,188	
Minnesota	10,680	26,917	144,350	117,433	-17,365	20,012	-37,377	
Mississippi	-21,231	-12,601	78,535	91,136	-9,125	2,283	-11,408	
Missouri	23,037	-12,195	155,271	167,466	34,423	14,190	20,233	
Montana	38,670	-2,710	24,791	27,501	41,598	2,557	39,041	
Nebraska	6,434	11,404	54,682	43,278	-5,414	5,694	-11,108	
Nevada	73,148	2,403	75,239	72,836	70,228	13,911	56,317	
New Hampshire	17,713	-4,099	27,771	31,870	21,568	5,530	16,038	
New Jersey	-27,332	24,198	225,069	200,871	-52,712	55,037	-107,749	
New Mexico	-4,183	-7,845	47,605	55,450	3,253	8,311	-5,058	
New York	-524,079	44,830	471,030	426,200	-556,885	108,036	-664,921	
North Carolina	259,559	10,940	267,681	256,741	248.898	37,031	211,867	
North Dakota	170	5,846	22,785	16,939	-5,434	1,752	-7,186	
Ohio	-43,316	-39,559	290,090	329,649	-6,004	33,911	-39,915	
Oklahoma	60,454	-5,435	107,055	112,490	64,907	8,100	56,807	
Oregon	2,846	-6,562	91,159	97.721	9,036	9,812	-776	
Pennsylvania	-30,681	-56,154	294,979	351,133	21,346	37,564	-16,218	
Rhode Island	-3,637	-2,743	23,103	25,846	-1,333	3,948	-5,281	
South Carolina	164,205	-17,582	126,154	143,736	180,965	15,017	165,948	
South Dakota	23,147	4,170	25,291	21,121	18,655	3,944	14,711	
Tennessee	140,553	-18,994	180,491	199,485	157,821	11,418	146,403	
Texas	884,144	243,520	831,637	588,117	639,314	164,062	475,252	
Utah	109,186	54,182	104,519	50,337	54,712	7,587	47,125	
Vermont	3,979	-3,428	11,714	15,142	7,341	1,448	5,893	
Virginia	52,235	27,930	214,851	186,921	22,987	52,762	-29,77	
Washington	80,539	36,938	187,840	150,902	44,796	52,762	-29,776 -7,376	
West Virginia	-18,599	-23,902	39,084	62,986	4,796	2,536	-7,376 2,460	
Wisconsin	-1,186	-2,165	137,200	139,365	4,990 195	11,578	-11,383	
Wyoming	4,544	-2,103	13,930	14,173	4,852	496	4,356	

Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See Population Estimates Terms and Definitions at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/about/glossary.html.

<sup>2</sup> Net international migration for the United States includes the international migration of both U.S.-born and non-U.S.-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the non-U.S. born, (b) the net migration of U.S. born to and from the United States, (c) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.

Note: The estimates are developed from a base that incorporates the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 estimates, and (for the U.S. only) 2020 Demographic Analysis estimates. For population estimates methodology statements, see http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2022 population estimates series are as of January 1, 2022.

## Suggested Citation:

(X) Not applicable.

Annual and Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022 (NST-EST2022-COMP)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

Release Date: December 2022