

**Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Area: Roanoke, VA MSA

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>235,932</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>		
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>235,932</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male.....	111,940	47.4	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	2,679	1.1
Female.....	123,992	52.6	Mexican.....	1,007	0.4
Under 5 years.....	13,714	5.8	Puerto Rican.....	422	0.2
5 to 9 years.....	15,312	6.5	Cuban.....	226	0.1
10 to 14 years.....	15,453	6.5	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	1,024	0.4
15 to 19 years.....	14,436	6.1	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	233,253	98.9
20 to 24 years.....	12,422	5.3	White alone.....	196,492	83.3
25 to 34 years.....	30,449	12.9	<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
35 to 44 years.....	37,541	15.9	<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>235,932</b>	<b>100.0</b>
45 to 54 years.....	36,036	15.3	In households.....	228,914	97.0
55 to 59 years.....	12,882	5.5	Householder.....	98,343	41.7
60 to 64 years.....	10,322	4.4	Spouse.....	49,341	20.9
65 to 74 years.....	19,206	8.1	Child.....	61,888	26.2
75 to 84 years.....	13,436	5.7	Own child under 18 years.....	47,944	20.3
85 years and over.....	4,723	2.0	Other relatives.....	9,805	4.2
Median age (years).....	39.4	(X)	Under 18 years.....	4,087	1.7
18 years and over.....	182,675	77.4	Nonrelatives.....	9,537	4.0
Male.....	84,734	35.9	Unmarried partner.....	4,235	1.8
Female.....	97,941	41.5	In group quarters.....	7,018	3.0
21 years and over.....	174,444	73.9	Institutionalized population.....	4,094	1.7
62 years and over.....	43,313	18.4	Noninstitutionalized population.....	2,924	1.2
65 years and over.....	37,365	15.8	<b>HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE</b>		
Male.....	14,633	6.2	<b>Total households</b> .....	<b>98,343</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Female.....	22,732	9.6	Family households (families).....	64,606	65.7
<b>RACE</b>			With own children under 18 years.....	27,917	28.4
One race.....	233,060	98.8	Married-couple family.....	49,341	50.2
White.....	197,842	83.9	With own children under 18 years.....	19,531	19.9
Black or African American.....	30,784	13.0	Female householder, no husband present.....	11,850	12.0
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	393	0.2	With own children under 18 years.....	6,674	6.8
Asian.....	2,858	1.2	Nonfamily households.....	33,737	34.3
Asian Indian.....	623	0.3	Householder living alone.....	28,928	29.4
Chinese.....	435	0.2	Householder 65 years and over.....	10,976	11.2
Filipino.....	328	0.1	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	30,722	31.2
Japanese.....	153	0.1	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	25,787	26.2
Korean.....	275	0.1	Average household size.....	2.33	(X)
Vietnamese.....	762	0.3	Average family size.....	2.87	(X)
Other Asian <sup>1</sup> .....	282	0.1	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	44	-	<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>104,352</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native Hawaiian.....	16	-	Occupied housing units.....	98,343	94.2
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	5	-	Vacant housing units.....	6,009	5.8
Samoan.....	14	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	677	0.6
Other Pacific Islander <sup>2</sup> .....	9	-	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.5	(X)
Some other race.....	1,139	0.5	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	6.1	(X)
Two or more races.....	2,872	1.2	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races:</b> <sup>3</sup>			<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>98,343</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White.....	200,225	84.9	Owner-occupied housing units.....	67,418	68.6
Black or African American.....	32,055	13.6	Renter-occupied housing units.....	30,925	31.4
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,254	0.5	Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.44	(X)
Asian.....	3,335	1.4	Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.07	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	121	0.1			
Some other race.....	1,977	0.8			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.<sup>2</sup> Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.<sup>3</sup> In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

**Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic area: Roanoke, VA MSA

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>		
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>			<b>Total population</b>		
Nursery school, preschool	4,246	7.7	Native	229,585	97.3
Kindergarten	3,162	5.8	Born in United States	227,881	96.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	25,162	45.8	State of residence	161,591	68.5
High school (grades 9-12)	11,721	21.3	Different state	66,290	28.1
College or graduate school	10,674	19.4	Born outside United States	1,704	0.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			Foreign born		
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>			Entered 1990 to March 2000		
Less than 9th grade	10,937	6.6	Naturalized citizen	2,536	1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20,478	12.4	Not a citizen	3,811	1.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49,514	30.1	<b>REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>		
Some college, no degree	34,969	21.2	<b>Total (excluding born at sea)</b>		
Associate degree	11,762	7.1	Europe	1,988	31.3
Bachelor's degree	24,483	14.9	Asia	2,257	35.6
Graduate or professional degree	12,499	7.6	Africa	382	6.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.9	(X)	Oceania	16	0.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.5	(X)	Latin America	1,457	23.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			Northern America		
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>			247		
Never married	43,298	22.6	<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>		
Now married, except separated	106,415	55.6	<b>Population 5 years and over</b>		
Separated	4,758	2.5	English only		
Widowed	15,370	8.0	211,960		
Female	12,799	6.7	Language other than English		
Divorced	21,552	11.3	10,333		
Female	12,694	6.6	Speak English less than "very well"		
<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS</b>			3,715		
<b>Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years</b>			Spanish		
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	1,844	46.2	4,083		
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			Speak English less than "very well"		
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>			1,411		
Civilian veterans	27,700	15.2	Other Indo-European languages		
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>			3,895		
<b>Population 5 to 20 years</b>			Speak English less than "very well"		
With a disability	4,782	10.0	1,172		
<b>Population 21 to 64 years</b>			Asian and Pacific Island languages		
With a disability	26,224	19.4	1,620		
Percent employed	57.1	(X)	Speak English less than "very well"		
No disability	108,902	80.6	885		
Percent employed	81.8	(X)	<b>ANCESTRY (single or multiple)</b>		
<b>Population 65 years and over</b>			<b>Total population</b>		
With a disability	14,122	40.4	235,932		
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>			<i>Total ancestries reported</i>		
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>			203,577		
Same house in 1995	125,925	56.6	Arab		
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	93,951	42.3	1,287		
Same county	37,006	16.6	Czech <sup>1</sup>		
Different county	56,945	25.6	425		
Same state	38,005	17.1	Danish		
Different state	18,940	8.5	251		
Elsewhere in 1995	2,417	1.1	Dutch		
			2,905		
			English		
			28,077		
			French (except Basque) <sup>1</sup>		
			4,298		
			French Canadian <sup>1</sup>		
			880		
			German		
			29,936		
			Greek		
			353		
			Hungarian		
			642		
			Irish <sup>1</sup>		
			22,642		
			Italian		
			5,318		
			Lithuanian		
			239		
			Norwegian		
			788		
			Polish		
			2,629		
			Portuguese		
			135		
			Russian		
			630		
			Scotch-Irish		
			7,262		
			Scottish		
			5,445		
			Slovak		
			223		
			Subsaharan African		
			1,011		
			Swedish		
			1,259		
			Swiss		
			480		
			Ukrainian		
			235		
			United States or American		
			35,624		
			Welsh		
			1,491		
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)		
			576		
			Other ancestries		
			48,536		

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

**Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic area: Roanoke, VA MSA

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
<b>Population 16 years and over</b> .....			<b>Households</b> .....		
In labor force	188,305	100.0	Less than \$10,000	98,355	100.0
Civilian labor force	121,378	64.5	\$10,000 to \$14,999	9,035	9.2
Employed	121,209	64.4	\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,412	6.5
Unemployed	116,592	61.9	\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,149	14.4
Percent of civilian labor force	4,617	2.5	\$35,000 to \$49,999	14,147	14.4
Armed Forces	3.8	(X)	\$50,000 to \$74,999	17,843	18.1
Not in labor force	169	0.1	\$75,000 to \$99,999	19,236	19.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....			\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,128	9.3
In labor force	100,906	100.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,428	5.5
Civilian labor force	59,338	58.8	\$200,000 or more	1,391	1.4
Employed	59,329	58.8	Median household income (dollars)	1,586	1.6
Own children under 6 years	57,367	56.9	With earnings	39,288	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	15,973	100.0	Mean earnings (dollars) <sup>1</sup>	77,596	78.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>			With Social Security income	49,249	(X)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....			Mean Social Security income (dollars) <sup>1</sup>	29,688	30.2
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	114,820	100.0	With Supplemental Security Income	11,876	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	96,625	84.2	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) <sup>1</sup>	3,726	3.8
Public transportation (including taxicab)	11,219	9.8	<b>Families</b> .....		
Walked	1,556	1.4	Less than \$10,000	65,001	100.0
Other means	1,863	1.6	\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,059	4.7
Worked at home	882	0.8	\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,186	3.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes) <sup>1</sup>	2,675	2.3	\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,017	10.8
	20.6	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,744	13.5
<b>Employed civilian population 16 years and over</b> .....			\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,782	19.7
	116,592	100.0	\$75,000 to \$99,999	15,682	24.1
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,099	12.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	37,152	31.9	\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,804	7.4
Service occupations	16,075	13.8	\$200,000 or more	1,243	1.9
Sales and office occupations	35,376	30.3	Median family income (dollars)	1,385	2.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	227	0.2	Per capita income (dollars) <sup>1</sup>	48,206	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	10,578	9.1	<b>Median earnings (dollars):</b>		
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,184	14.7	Male full-time, year-round workers	34,198	(X)
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			Female full-time, year-round workers	23,802	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	747	0.6	Subject		
Construction	7,284	6.2	Number below poverty level		
Manufacturing	15,224	13.1			
Wholesale trade	5,117	4.4	<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999</b>		
Retail trade	17,147	14.7	<b>Families</b> .....		
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7,788	6.7	<b>4,439</b> <b>6.8</b>		
Information	2,967	2.5	With related children under 18 years		
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	9,718	8.3	1,620      14.5		
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	8,392	7.2	<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b> .....		
Educational, health and social services	23,648	20.3	<b>2,759</b> <b>23.3</b>		
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	8,413	7.2	With related children under 18 years		
Other services (except public administration)	6,105	5.2	2,518      32.4		
Public administration	4,042	3.5	With related children under 5 years		
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			1,290      47.4		
Private wage and salary workers	95,587	82.0	<b>Individuals</b> .....		
Government workers	15,016	12.9	<b>21,629</b> <b>9.4</b>		
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5,827	5.0	18 years and over		
Unpaid family workers	162	0.1	14,605      8.2		
			65 years and over		
			2,848      8.1		
			Related children under 18 years		
			6,832      13.1		
			Related children 5 to 17 years		
			4,702      12.2		
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		
			7,917      18.6		

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>If the denominator of a mean value or per capita value is less than 30, then that value is calculated using a rounded aggregate in the numerator.

See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

**Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic area: Roanoke, VA MSA

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>104,352</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>98,343</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1-unit, detached .....	73,317	70.3	1.00 or less .....	96,938	98.6
1-unit, attached .....	3,051	2.9	1.01 to 1.50 .....	976	1.0
2 units .....	5,179	5.0	1.51 or more .....	429	0.4
3 or 4 units .....	3,275	3.1			
5 to 9 units .....	4,567	4.4	<b>Specified owner-occupied units</b> .....	<b>59,955</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10 to 19 units .....	8,068	7.7	<b>VALUE</b>		
20 or more units .....	4,220	4.0	Less than \$50,000 .....	4,511	7.5
Mobile home .....	2,629	2.5	\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	24,553	41.0
Boat, RV, van, etc .....	46	-	\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	17,283	28.8
			\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	7,282	12.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	4,337	7.2
1999 to March 2000 .....	1,342	1.3	\$300,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,631	2.7
1995 to 1998 .....	5,281	5.1	\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	293	0.5
1990 to 1994 .....	6,036	5.8	\$1,000,000 or more .....	65	0.1
1980 to 1989 .....	13,562	13.0	Median (dollars) .....	102,300	(X)
1970 to 1979 .....	20,490	19.6			
1960 to 1969 .....	17,962	17.2	<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>		
1940 to 1959 .....	25,357	24.3	<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
1939 or earlier .....	14,322	13.7	With a mortgage .....	40,734	67.9
			Less than \$300 .....	444	0.7
<b>ROOMS</b>			\$300 to \$499 .....	3,469	5.8
1 room .....	1,010	1.0	\$500 to \$699 .....	7,094	11.8
2 rooms .....	2,292	2.2	\$700 to \$999 .....	13,793	23.0
3 rooms .....	7,417	7.1	\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	10,935	18.2
4 rooms .....	15,415	14.8	\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	3,309	5.5
5 rooms .....	20,185	19.3	\$2,000 or more .....	1,690	2.8
6 rooms .....	18,615	17.8	Median (dollars) .....	901	(X)
7 rooms .....	14,797	14.2	Not mortgaged .....	19,221	32.1
8 rooms .....	11,921	11.4	Median (dollars) .....	237	(X)
9 or more rooms .....	12,700	12.2			
Median (rooms) .....	5.8	(X)	<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
			<b>AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>98,343</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>			Less than 15.0 percent .....	24,810	41.4
1999 to March 2000 .....	18,343	18.7	15.0 to 19.9 percent .....	11,275	18.8
1995 to 1998 .....	26,175	26.6	20.0 to 24.9 percent .....	7,977	13.3
1990 to 1994 .....	15,249	15.5	25.0 to 29.9 percent .....	4,999	8.3
1980 to 1989 .....	16,090	16.4	30.0 to 34.9 percent .....	2,996	5.0
1970 to 1979 .....	10,429	10.6	35.0 percent or more .....	7,583	12.6
1969 or earlier .....	12,057	12.3	Not computed .....	315	0.5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			<b>Specified renter-occupied units</b> .....	<b>30,614</b>	<b>100.0</b>
None .....	7,854	8.0	<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
1 .....	32,690	33.2	Less than \$200 .....	2,207	7.2
2 .....	37,123	37.7	\$200 to \$299 .....	1,722	5.6
3 or more .....	20,676	21.0	\$300 to \$499 .....	10,928	35.7
			\$500 to \$749 .....	11,298	36.9
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			\$750 to \$999 .....	2,314	7.6
Utility gas .....	46,670	47.5	\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	599	2.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3,046	3.1	\$1,500 or more .....	276	0.9
Electricity .....	32,570	33.1	No cash rent .....	1,270	4.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	13,822	14.1	Median (dollars) .....	497	(X)
Coal or coke .....	56	0.1			
Wood .....	1,777	1.8	<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF</b>		
Solar energy .....	16	-	<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999</b>		
Other fuel .....	236	0.2	Less than 15.0 percent .....	6,214	20.3
No fuel used .....	150	0.2	15.0 to 19.9 percent .....	5,360	17.5
			20.0 to 24.9 percent .....	3,993	13.0
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			25.0 to 29.9 percent .....	3,245	10.6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	426	0.4	30.0 to 34.9 percent .....	2,250	7.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	512	0.5	35.0 percent or more .....	7,579	24.8
No telephone service .....	1,916	1.9	Not computed .....	1,973	6.4

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.