

Table 1: Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 1980

Geographic area: Niobrara

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
Total Population.....	2,924	100.0	American Indian.....	9	0.3
SEX AND AGE			Asian.....	1	0.0
Male.....	1,417	48.5	Japanese.....	1	0.0
Female.....	1,507	51.5	Chinese.....	0	0.0
Under 5 years.....	217	7.4	Filipino.....	0	0.0
Under 1 year.....	46	1.6	Korean.....	0	0.0
1 year.....	47	1.6	Asian Indian.....	0	0.0
2 years.....	45	1.5	Vietnamese.....	0	0.0
3 years.....	46	1.6	Other Asian.....	0	0.0
4 years.....	33	1.1	Other race.....	8	0.3
5 to 9 years.....	210	7.2	SPANISH ORIGIN (of any race)	27	0.9
5 years.....	44	1.5	Mexican.....	16	0.5
6 years.....	35	1.2	Puerto Rican.....	1	0.0
7 years.....	31	1.1	Cuban.....	0	0.0
8 years.....	45	1.5	Other Spanish.....	10	0.3
9 years.....	55	1.9			
10 to 14 years.....	219	7.5	HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE		
10 years.....	46	1.6	Total households	1,155	100.0
11 years.....	43	1.5	Family households (families).....	831	71.9
12 years.....	43	1.5	With children under 18.....	385	33.3
13 years.....	40	1.4	Married-couple families.....	737	63.8
14 years.....	47	1.6	With children under 18.....	343	29.7
15 to 19 years.....	218	7.5	Female householder, no husband present.....	68	5.9
15 years.....	39	1.3	With children under 18.....	32	2.8
16 years.....	56	1.9	Nonfamily households.....	324	28.1
17 years.....	46	1.6	Householder living alone.....	303	26.2
18 years.....	49	1.7	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	409	35.4
19 years.....	28	1.0	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	375	32.5
20 to 24 years.....	217	7.4			
20 years.....	42	1.4	Average household size.....	2.51	(X)
21 years.....	38	1.3	Average family size.....	3.04	(X)
25 to 29 years.....	203	6.9			
30 to 34 years.....	169	5.8	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 39 years.....	163	5.6	Total Population	2,924	100.0
40 to 44 years.....	148	5.1	In households.....	2,895	99.0
45 to 49 years.....	162	5.5	Householder.....	1,155	39.5
50 to 54 years.....	174	6.0	Spouse.....	737	25.2
55 to 59 years.....	161	5.5	Child.....	876	30.0
60 to 64 years.....	157	5.4	Other relatives.....	79	2.7
65 to 69 years.....	177	6.1	Nonrelatives.....	48	1.6
70 to 74 years.....	122	4.2	In group quarters.....	29	1.0
75 to 79 years.....	106	3.6	Institutionalized population.....	29	1.0
80 to 84 years.....	43	1.5	Noninstitutionalized population.....	0	0.0
85 years and over.....	58	2.0			
			HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
18 years and over.....	2,137	73.1	Total housing units	1,434	100.0
Male.....	1,032	35.3	Occupied housing units.....	1,155	80.5
Female.....	1,105	37.8	Vacant housing units.....	279	19.5
65 years and over.....	506	17.3	For seasonal, recreational or occasional use.....	127	8.9
Male.....	217	7.4	Homeowner vacancy rate (%).....	1.9	(X)
Female.....	289	9.9	Rental vacancy rate (%).....	6.3	(X)
Median age (years).....	35.4	(X)			
			HOUSING TENURE		
			Occupied housing units	1,155	100.0
White.....	2,905	99.4	Owner-occupied housing units.....	780	67.5
Black.....	1	0.0	Renter-occupied housing units.....	375	32.5

Table 2: Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 1980

Geographic area: Niobrara

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			Total females 15 years and over.....	1,191	100.0
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	575	100.0	Single.....	168	14.1
Nursery school, preschool.....	20	3.5	Now married, except separated.....	761	63.9
Kindergarten.....	44	7.7	Separated.....	8	0.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	340	59.1	Widowed.....	188	15.8
High school (grades 9-12).....	149	25.9	Divorced.....	66	5.5
College or graduate school.....	22	3.8	WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS			Population 16 to 64 years.....	1,736	100.0
Persons 16 to 19 years old.....	159	100.0	With a work disability.....	119	6.9
Armed Forces.....	0	0.0	Not in labor force.....	63	3.6
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	105	66.0	Prevented from working.....	53	3.1
Employed.....	19	11.9	PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF		
Unemployed.....	0	0.0	NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS		
Not in labor force.....	86	54.1	Population 16 to 64 years.....	1,736	100.0
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	54	34.0	With a public transportation disability.....	20	1.2
High school graduate.....	29	18.2	With a work disability.....	20	1.2
Employed.....	20	12.6	Population 65 years and over.....	481	100.0
Unemployed.....	0	0.0	With a public transportation disability.....	54	11.2
Not in labor force.....	9	5.7			
Not high school graduate.....	25	15.7	RESIDENCE IN 1975		
Employed.....	14	8.8	Population 5 years and over.....	2,706	100.0
Unemployed.....	2	1.3	Same house in 1975.....	1,340	49.5
Not in labor force.....	9	5.7	Different house in the United States.....	1,366	50.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Same county.....	568	21.0
Population 25 years and over.....	1,843	100.0	Different county.....	798	29.5
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	14	0.8	Same state.....	373	13.8
5 to 7 years.....	88	4.8	Different state.....	425	15.7
8 years.....	212	11.5	Abroad in 1975.....	0	0.0
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	229	12.4	NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
4 years.....	772	41.9	Total population.....	2,924	100.0
College: 1 to 3 years.....	315	17.1	Native.....	2,897	99.1
4 years.....	150	8.1	Born in United States.....	2,897	99.1
5 or more years.....	63	3.4	Born in State of residence.....	1,336	45.7
High school graduates or higher (%).....	70.5	(X)	Born in different State.....	1,561	53.4
4 or more years of college (%).....	11.6	(X)	Born abroad.....	0	0.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	962	100.0	Foreign born.....	27	0.9
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	3	0.3	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
5 to 7 years.....	31	3.2	Total of foreign born persons.....	27	100.0
8 years.....	99	10.3	Europe.....	8	29.6
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	136	14.1	U.S.S.R.....	15	55.6
4 years.....	403	41.9	Asia.....	0	0.0
College: 1 to 3 years.....	187	19.4	North and Central America.....	2	7.4
4 years.....	79	8.2	South America.....	0	0.0
5 or more years.....	24	2.5	Africa.....	0	0.0
High school graduates or higher (%).....	72.0	(X)	All other countries.....	0	0.0
MARITAL STATUS			Country not reported.....	2	7.4
Total males 15 years and over.....	1,087	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Single.....	213	19.6	Population 5 years and over.....	2,707	100.0
Now married, except separated.....	761	70.0	English only.....	2,659	98.2
Separated.....	11	1.0	Language other than English.....	48	1.8
Widowed.....	37	3.4	Speak English "very well".....	31	1.1
Divorced.....	65	6.0	Speak English "well".....	15	0.6
			Speak English "not well" or not at all.....	2	0.1

Table 3: Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 1980

Geographic area: Niobrara

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			CLASS OF WORKER		
Population 16 years and over.....	2,247	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,278	100.0
Labor force.....	1,299	57.8	Private wage and salary workers.....	737	57.7
Armed forces.....	0	0.0	Federal government workers.....	35	2.7
Civilian labor force.....	1,299	57.8	State government workers.....	62	4.9
Employed.....	1,278	56.9	Local government workers.....	121	9.5
Unemployed.....	21	0.9	Self-employed workers.....	304	23.8
Civilian labor force (%).....	1.6	(X)	Unpaid family workers.....	19	1.5
Not in labor force.....	948	42.2			
Female 16 years and over.	1,174	100.0	INCOME IN 1979		
Labor force.....	483	41.1	Households.....	1,178	100.0
Armed forces.....	0	0.0	Less than \$5,000.....	251	21.3
Civilian labor force.....	483	41.1	\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	123	10.4
Employed.....	473	40.3	\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	103	8.7
Unemployed.....	10	0.9	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	204	17.3
Civilian labor force (%).....	2.1	(X)	\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	161	13.7
Not in labor force.....	691	58.9	\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	134	11.4
			\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	98	8.3
			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	71	6.0
			\$50,000 or more.....	33	2.8
COMMUTING TO WORK			Median (\$).	12,830	(X)
Workers 16 years and over.	1,255	100.0			
Private vehicle.....	791	63.0			
Drive alone (car, truck, or van).....	621	49.5	With earnings.....	947	80.4
Carpool (car truck or van).....	170	13.5	Mean earnings (\$).	15,788	(X)
Public transportation.....	0	0.0	With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	494	41.9
Walked.....	205	16.3	Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (\$).	2,941	(X)
Other means.....	35	2.8	With Social Security income.....	395	33.5
Worked at home.....	224	17.8	Mean Social Security income (\$).	3,531	(X)
			With public assistance income.....	63	5.3
			Mean public assistance income (\$).	1,914	(X)
			With all other income.....	197	16.7
			Mean all other income (\$).	3,854	(X)
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home.	1,029	100.0			
Less than 10 minutes.....	640	62.2	Families.	860	100.0
10 to 19 minutes.....	159	15.5	Less than \$5,000.....	101	11.7
20 to 29 minutes.....	31	3.0	\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	69	8.0
30 to 44 minutes.....	53	5.2	\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	78	9.1
45 or more minutes.....	146	14.2	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	162	18.8
Mean (minutes).....	16.6	(X)	\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	136	15.8
			\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	124	14.4
			\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	92	10.7
			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	65	7.6
			\$50,000 or more.....	33	3.8
OCCUPATION			Median (\$).	15,625	(X)
Employed persons 16 years and over.	1,278	100.0	Per capita income (\$).	6,481	(X)
Managerial and professional specialty.....	224	17.5			
Professional specialty.....	124	9.7			
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	233	18.2			
Administrative support (including clerical).....	123	9.6			
Service.....	176	13.8			
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	283	22.1			
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	226	17.7			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	136	10.6			
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, & laborers.....	26	2.0			
INDUSTRY (SIC) OF EMPLOYED PERSONS					
Employed persons 16 years and over.	1,278	100.0			
Agriculture.....	295	23.1	POVERTY STATUS IN 1979		
Forestry and fisheries.....	3	0.2	Families.	119	13.8
Mining.....	137	10.7	With related children under 18 years.....	67	59.5
Construction.....	90	7.0	With related children 5 to 17 years.....	52	16.8
Manufacturing.....	31	2.4	Female householder, no husband present.	17	27.0
Transportation, communications, & public utilities.....	90	7.0	With related children under 18 years.....	9	23.7
Wholesale trade.....	23	1.8	With related children under 6 years.....	3	17.6
Retail trade.....	221	17.3	Individuals.	464	16.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	33	2.6	Related children under 18 years.....	120	15.9
Services.....	303	23.7	Related children 5 to 17 years.....	79	14.7
Public administration.....	52	4.1	65 years and over.....	97	20.2
			Unrelated individuals.....	107	30.9
			Below poverty level		
			Subject		
			Number	%	

Table 4: Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 1980

Geographic area: Niobrara

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
Total housing units (100% data).....	1,434	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	19	1.3	Occupied housing units.....	1,155	100.0
Year-round housing units.....	1,415	98.7	0.50 or less.....	809	70.0
ROOMS			0.51 to 0.75.....	183	15.8
Year-round housing units (100% data).....	1,415	100.0	0.76 to 1.00.....	124	10.7
1 room.....	25	1.8	1.01 to 1.50.....	32	2.8
2 rooms.....	32	2.3	1.51 or more.....	7	0.6
3 rooms.....	165	11.7			
4 rooms.....	342	24.2	VALUE		
5 rooms.....	319	22.5	Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	436	100.0
6 rooms.....	180	12.7	Less than \$10,000.....	24	5.5
7 rooms.....	148	10.5	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	31	7.1
8 or more rooms.....	204	14.4	\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	34	7.8
Median (number of rooms).....	4.9	(X)	\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	47	10.8
			\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	40	9.2
			\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	45	10.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	42	9.6
Year-round housing units (sampled data).....	1,415	100.0	\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	69	15.8
1979 to March 1980.....	33	2.3	\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	47	10.8
1975 to 1978.....	72	5.1	\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	37	8.5
1970 to 1974.....	70	4.9	\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	13	3.0
1960 to 1969.....	121	8.6	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6	1.4
1950 to 1959.....	156	11.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	0.2
1940 to 1949.....	156	11.0	\$200,000 or more.....	0	0.0
1939 or earlier.....	807	57.0	Median (\$).	34,700	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
Year-round housing units (sampled data).....	1,415	100.0			
1, detached.....	1,047	74.0	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1, attached.....	3	0.2	Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	432	100.0
2.....	79	5.6	With a mortgage.....	163	37.7
3 and 4.....	69	4.9	Less than \$100.....	0	0.0
5 to 9.....	7	0.5	\$100 to \$149.....	18	4.2
10 to 49.....	57	4.0	\$150 to \$199.....	19	4.4
50 or more.....	1	0.1	\$200 to \$249.....	46	10.6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	152	10.7	\$250 to \$299.....	29	6.7
			\$300 to \$349.....	18	4.2
			\$350 to \$399.....	5	1.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Occupied housing units.....	1,155	100.0			
1979 to March 1980.....	285	24.7	\$400 to \$449.....	13	3.0
1975 to 1978.....	289	25.0	\$450 to \$499.....	8	1.9
1970 to 1974.....	129	11.2	\$500 to \$599.....	4	0.9
1960 to 1969.....	153	13.2	\$600 to \$749.....	3	0.7
1959 or earlier.....	299	25.9	\$750 or more.....	0	0.0
			Median (\$).	248	(X)
			Not mortgaged.....	269	62.3
			Median (\$).	88	(X)
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None.....	88	7.6			
1.....	329	28.5			
2.....	436	37.7	GROSS RENT		
3 or more.....	302	26.1	Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	302	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Occupied housing units.....	1,155	100.0	Less than \$50.....	6	2.0
Utility gas.....	696	60.3	\$50 to \$59.....	9	3.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	245	21.2	\$60 to \$79.....	23	7.6
Electricity.....	32	2.8	\$80 to \$99.....	24	7.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	119	10.3	\$100 to \$119.....	18	6.0
Coal or coke.....	35	3.0	\$120 to \$149.....	29	9.6
Wood.....	24	2.1	\$150 to \$169.....	30	9.9
Other fuel.....	4	0.3	\$170 to \$199.....	13	4.3
No fuel used.....	0	0.0	\$200 to \$249.....	42	13.9
			\$250 to \$299.....	30	9.9
			\$300 to \$349.....	12	4.0
			\$350 to \$399.....	4	1.3
			\$400 to \$499.....	4	1.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1,301	91.9	\$500 or more.....	0	0.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1,341	94.8	No cash rent.....	58	19.2
No telephone.....	94	8.1	Median (\$).	156	(X)