

Table 1: Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 1970

Geographic area: Niobrara

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
Total Population.....	2,924	100.0	RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total Population.....	2,924	100.0
Male.....	1,429	48.9	White.....	2,917	99.8
Female.....	1,495	51.1	Negro.....	0	0.0
			Indian.....	6	0.2
All ages.....	2,924	100.0	Japanese.....	1	0.0
Under 1 year.....	49	1.7	Chinese.....	0	0.0
1 year.....	38	1.3	Filipino.....	0	0.0
2 years.....	31	1.1	All other.....	0	0.0
3 years.....	41	1.4			
4 years.....	26	0.9	HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE		
5 years.....	44	1.5	Total households.....	1,075	100.0
			Total, all families.....	804	74.8
6 years.....	45	1.5	With own children under 18.....	370	34.4
7 years.....	52	1.8	With own children under 6.....	150	14.0
8 years.....	56	1.9	Total, husband-wife families.....	728	67.7
9 years.....	58	2.0	With own children under 18.....	338	31.4
10 years.....	49	1.7	With own children under 6.....	146	13.6
			Total, families with female head.....	49	4.6
11 years.....	53	1.8	With own children under 18.....	25	2.3
12 years.....	54	1.8	With own children under 6.....	4	0.4
13 years.....	58	2.0	Persons per household.....	2.72	(X)
14 years.....	66	2.3			
15 years.....	59	2.0	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD		
			Total population.....	2,924	100.0
16 years.....	59	2.0	In households.....	2,923	100.0
17 years.....	66	2.3	Head.....	1,075	36.8
18 years.....	38	1.3	Wife of head.....	728	24.9
19 years.....	19	0.6	Child of head.....	995	34.0
20 years.....	31	1.1	Other relative of head.....	90	3.1
21 years and over.....	1,932	66.1	Not related to head.....	35	1.2
			In group quarters.....	1	0.0
Under 5 years.....	185	6.3	Inmate of institution.....	1	0.0
5 to 9 years.....	255	8.7	Other.....	0	0.0
10 to 14 years.....	280	9.6			
15 to 19 years.....	241	8.2	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
20 to 24 years.....	131	4.5	All housing units.....	1,330	100.0
25 to 29 years.....	127	4.3	Year-round housing units.....	1,330	100.0
			Vacant, seasonal and migratory.....	0	0.0
30 to 34 years.....	161	5.5			
35 to 39 years.....	161	5.5	HOUSING TENURE		
40 to 44 years.....	182	6.2	Occupied housing units.....	1,075	100.0
45 to 49 years.....	177	6.1	Owner-occupied housing units.....	752	70.0
50 to 54 years.....	202	6.9	Renter-occupied housing units.....	323	30.0
55 to 59 years.....	215	7.4	Vacant year-round.....	255	23.7
			For sale only.....	26	2.4
60 to 64 years.....	155	5.3	Vacant less than 6 months.....	10	0.9
65 to 69 years.....	139	4.8	For rent.....	57	5.3
70 to 74 years.....	115	3.9	Vacant less than 2 months.....	10	0.9
75 to 79 years.....	98	3.4	Other vacant.....	172	16.0
80 to 84 years.....	67	2.3			
85 years and over.....	33	1.1			
Under 18 years.....	904	30.9			
65 years and over.....	452	15.5			
Median age (years).....	37.5	(X)			

Table 2: Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 1970

Geographic area: Niobrara

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	752	100.0	Total population, 5 years old and over	2,753	100.0
Nursery school.....	20	2.7	Same house.....	1,695	61.6
Kindergarten.....	26	3.5	Different house in United States.....	983	35.7
Elementary (1-8 years).....	475	63.2	Same county.....	547	19.9
High school (1 to 4 years).....	224	29.8	Different county.....	436	15.8
College.....	7	0.9	Same state.....	158	5.7
			Different state.....	278	10.1
			Abroad in 1965.....	6	0.2
			Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	69	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			PLACE OF WORK		
Male, 25 years old and over	889	100.0	All workers	1,037	100.0
No school years completed.....	0	0.0	Worked in county of residence.....	957	92.3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	29	3.3	Worked outside county of residence.....	51	4.9
5 to 7 years.....	54	6.1	Place of work not reported.....	29	2.8
8 years.....	261	29.4			
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	117	13.2			
4 years.....	297	33.4			
College: 1 to 3 years.....	67	7.5			
4 years or more.....	64	7.2			
Median school years completed.....	11.6	(X)	STATE OF BIRTH		
High school graduates (%).....	48.1	(X)	Total native population	2,871	100.0
			Born in State of residence.....	1,318	45.9
			Born in different State.....	1,487	51.8
			Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	8	0.3
Female, 25 years old and over	943	100.0	State of birth not reported.....	58	2.0
No school years completed.....	17	1.8			
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	21	2.2	NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN		
5 to 7 years.....	54	5.7	Total population	2,924	100.0
8 years.....	106	11.2	Native of native parentage.....	2,530	86.5
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	165	17.5	Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	364	12.4
4 years.....	381	40.4	Foreign born.....	30	1.0
College: 1 to 3 years.....	175	18.6			
4 years or more.....	24	2.5	Total foreign stock	394	100.0
Median school years completed.....	12.3	(X)	United Kingdom.....	62	15.7
High school graduates (%).....	61.5	(X)	Ireland.....	11	2.8
			Sweden.....	7	1.8
			Germany.....	139	35.3
VETERAN STATUS			Poland.....	0	0.0
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1,006	100.0	Czechoslovakia.....	8	2.0
Veteran.....	426	42.3	Austria.....	0	0.0
Vietnam conflict.....	18	1.8	Hungary.....	0	0.0
Korean conflict.....	77	7.7	U.S.S.R.	39	9.9
Korean conflict and World War II.....	25	2.5	Italy.....	0	0.0
World War II.....	152	15.1	Canada.....	17	4.3
World War I.....	71	7.1	Mexico.....	0	0.0
Other service.....	83	8.3	Cuba.....	0	0.0
Nonveteran.....	580	57.7	Other America.....	0	0.0
			All other and not reported.....	111	28.2
			Persons of Spanish language.....	0	0.0
			Persons of spanish origin or descent.....	0	0.0
			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	0	0.0
			MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS		
			Total population	2,924	100.0
			English.....	2,554	87.3
			French.....	0	0.0
			German.....	169	5.8
			Spanish.....	0	0.0
			Other.....	201	6.9
MARITAL STATUS					
Males, 14 years old and over	1,100	100.0			
Single.....	255	23.2			
Married.....	753	68.5			
Separated.....	6	0.5			
Widowed.....	32	2.9			
Divorced.....	60	5.5			
Females, 14 years old and over	1,170	100.0			
Single.....	187	16.0			
Married.....	757	64.7			
Separated.....	9	0.8			
Widowed.....	180	15.4			
Divorced.....	46	3.9			

Table 3: Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 1970

Geographic area: Niobrara

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			Retail Trade.....	278	24.6
Male, 16 years old and over.....	993	100.0	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	22	1.9
Labor force.....	758	76.3	Professional and business services.....	108	9.6
Civilian labor force.....	758	76.3	Entertainment and recreation services.....	6	0.5
Employed.....	745	75.0	Health services.....	41	3.6
Unemployed.....	13	1.3	Elementary, secondary, & colleges--government.....	73	6.5
Civilian labor force (%).....	1.7	(X)	Other education and kindred services.....	9	0.8
Not in labor force.....	235	23.7	Other professional and related services.....	21	1.9
Inmate of institution.....	0	0.0	Public administration.....	57	5.0
Enrolled in school.....	47	4.7			
			INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS		
Female, 16 years old and over.....	1,101	100.0	All families.....	791	100.0
Labor force.....	402	36.5	Less than \$1000.....	0	0.0
Civilian labor force.....	402	36.5	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	27	3.4
Employed.....	384	34.9	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	68	8.6
Unemployed.....	18	1.6	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	60	7.6
Civilian labor force (%).....	4.5	(X)	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	46	5.8
Not in labor force.....	699	63.5	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	67	8.5
Inmate of institution.....	0	0.0	\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	78	9.9
Enrolled in school.....	51	4.6	\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	78	9.9
			\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	58	7.3
Male, 16 to 21 years old.....	86	100.0	\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	58	7.3
Not enrolled in school.....	6	7.0	\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	57	7.2
Not high school graduate.....	6	7.0	\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	80	10.1
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	0	0.0	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	96	12.1
			\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	15	1.9
			\$50,000 or more.....	3	0.4
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER			Median (\$)......	7,635	(X)
Male, employed.....	745	100.0	TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES		
Private wage or salary workers.....	329	44.2	All families.....	791	100.0
Government workers.....	112	15.0	With wage or salary income.....	621	78.5
Local government workers.....	43	5.8	Mean wage or salary income (\$)......	5,494	(X)
Self-employed workers.....	297	39.9	With nonfarm self-employment income.....	193	24.4
Unpaid family workers.....	7	0.9	Mean nonfarm self-employment income (\$)......	7,394	(X)
			With farm self-employment income.....	239	30.2
Female, employed.....	384	100.0	Mean farm self-employment income (\$)......	6,655	(X)
Private wage or salary workers.....	224	58.3	With Social Security income.....	204	25.8
Government workers.....	64	16.7	Mean Social Security income (\$)......	1,803	(X)
Local government workers.....	49	12.8	With public assistance or public welfare income.....	20	2.5
Self-employed workers.....	90	23.4	Mean public assistance or public welfare income (\$)..	...	(X)
Unpaid family workers.....	6	1.6	With other income.....	311	39.3
			Mean other income (\$)......	1,156	(X)
OCCUPATION					
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	1,129	100.0	INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	72	6.4	Families.....	74	9.4
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	202	17.9	Mean family income (\$)......	2,555	(X)
Sales workers.....	20	1.8	Mean income deficit (\$)......	829	(X)
Cerical and kindred workers.....	102	9.0	Receiveing public assistance income (%)......	20.3	(X)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	102	9.0	Mean size of family.....	3.84	(X)
Operatives, except transport.....	78	6.9	With related children under 18 years.....	42	11.4
Transport equipment operatives.....	26	2.3	Mean number of related children under 18.....	2.93	(X)
Laborers, except farm.....	37	3.3	Families with female head.....	5	10.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	221	19.6	with related children under 18 years.....	5	20.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	97	8.6	Persons.....	382	13.1
Service workers, except private household.....	158	14.0	Receiving Social Security income (%)......	26.4	(X)
Private household workers.....	14	1.2	65 years and over (%)......	23.3	(X)
			Receiving Social Security income (%)......	67.4	(X)
INDUSTRY			Related children under 18 years.....	129	11.9
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	1,129	100.0	Living with both parents (%)......	70.5	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	318	28.2			
Mining.....	39	3.5			
Construction.....	73	6.5			
Manufacturing.....	23	2.0			
Transportation and warehousing.....	7	0.6			
Communications and utilities.....	28	2.5			
Wholesale Trade.....	26	2.3			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1970 Census.

Table 4: Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 1970

Geographic area: Niobrara

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
All housing units	1,330	100.0	VALUE		
Year-round housing units.....	1,330	100.0	Specified owner-occupied	465	100.0
Vacant, seasonal and migratory.....	0	0.0	Less than \$5,000.....	132	28.4
			\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	148	31.8
Occupied housing units	1,075	100.0	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	114	24.5
Owner-occupied housing units.....	752	70.0	\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	39	8.4
Renter-occupied housing units.....	323	30.0	\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3	0.6
			\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	29	6.2
			\$35,000 or more.....	0	0.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			Median (\$)......	8,400	(X)
Year-round housing units	1,330	100.0	HEATING EQUIPMENT		
1969 to March 1970.....	0	0.0	Year-round housing units	1,330	100.0
1965 to 1968.....	51	3.8	Steam or hot water.....	132	9.9
1960 to 1964.....	51	3.8	Warm-air furnace.....	494	37.1
1950 to 1959.....	111	8.3	Built-in electric units.....	34	2.6
1940 to 1949.....	178	13.4	Floor, wall, or pipeless.....	203	15.3
1939 or earlier.....	939	70.6	Room heaters with flue.....	389	29.2
			Room heaters without flue.....	7	0.5
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT			Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters.....	61	4.6
Owner-occupied	752	100.0	None.....	10	0.8
1969 to March 1970.....	55	7.3	HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
1968.....	45	6.0	Occupied housing units	1,044	100.0
1965 to 1967.....	119	15.8	Utility gas.....	55	5.3
1960 to 1964.....	86	11.4	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	341	32.7
1950 to 1959.....	213	28.3	Coal or coke.....	130	12.5
1949 or earlier.....	234	31.1	Wood.....	0	0.0
			Electricity.....	35	3.4
Renter-occupied	323	100.0	Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	483	46.3
1969 to March 1970.....	91	28.2	Other fuel.....	0	0.0
1968.....	45	13.9	None.....	0	0.0
1965 to 1967.....	76	23.5	AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE		
1960 to 1964.....	61	18.9	Occupied housing units	1,075	100.0
1950 to 1959.....	28	8.7	1.....	377	35.1
1949 or earlier.....	22	6.8	2.....	420	39.1
			3 or more.....	200	18.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			None.....	78	7.3
Year-round housing units	1,330	100.0	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
1.....	1,153	86.7	No television.....	29	2.8
2.....	36	2.7	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	107	8.0
3 and 4.....	39	2.9	No telephone.....	153	14.2
5 to 19.....	14	1.1	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
20 or more.....	20	1.5	Occupied housing units	1,075	100.0
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	68	5.1	1.00 or less.....	1,020	94.9
			1.01 to 1.50.....	51	4.7
ROOMS			1.51 or more.....	4	0.4
Year-round housing units	1,330	100.0	PERSONS		
1 room.....	7	0.5	Occupied housing units	1,075	100.0
2 rooms.....	65	4.9	1 person.....	262	24.4
3 rooms.....	193	14.5	2 persons.....	369	34.3
4 rooms.....	376	28.3	3 persons.....	147	13.7
5 rooms.....	273	20.5	4 persons.....	133	12.4
6 rooms.....	218	16.4	5 persons.....	91	8.5
7 rooms.....	106	8.0	6 persons.....	29	2.7
8 or more rooms.....	92	6.9	7 persons.....	25	2.3
Median, all units (number of rooms).....	4.6	(X)	8 persons or more.....	19	1.8
			Median, all units.....	2.2	(X)
			Median, owner occupied units.....	2.2	(X)
			Median, renter occupied units.....	2.7	(X)
GROSS RENT					
Specified renter-occupied	266	100.0			
Less than \$30.....	0	0.0			
\$30 to \$39.....	17	6.4			
\$40 to \$59.....	34	12.8			
\$60 to \$79.....	32	12.0			
\$80 to \$99.....	80	30.1			
\$100 to \$149.....	38	14.3			
\$150 to \$199.....	7	2.6			
\$200 or more.....	0	0.0			
No cash rent.....	58	21.8			
Median (\$)......	84	(X)			