

**Table 1: Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 1970**

Geographic area: Goshen

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
<b>Total Population.....</b>	<b>10,885</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>RACE</b>		
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			<b>Total Population.....</b>	<b>10,885</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male.....	5,389	49.5	White.....	10,802	99.2
Female.....	5,496	50.5	Negro.....	9	0.1
			Indian.....	48	0.4
<b>All ages.....</b>	<b>10,885</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Japanese.....	10	0.1
Under 1 year.....	176	1.6	Chinese.....	0	0.0
1 year.....	153	1.4	Filipino.....	0	0.0
2 years.....	149	1.4	All other.....	16	0.1
3 years.....	156	1.4			
4 years.....	157	1.4	<b>HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE</b>		
5 years.....	160	1.5	<b>Total households.....</b>	<b>3,607</b>	<b>100.0</b>
			Total, all families.....	2,885	80.0
6 years.....	214	2.0	With own children under 18.....	1,487	41.2
7 years.....	213	2.0	With own children under 6.....	628	17.4
8 years.....	222	2.0			
9 years.....	222	2.0	Total, husband-wife families.....	2,624	72.7
10 years.....	234	2.1	With own children under 18.....	1,355	37.6
			With own children under 6.....	582	16.1
11 years.....	213	2.0			
12 years.....	216	2.0	Total, families with female head.....	196	5.4
13 years.....	241	2.2	With own children under 18.....	109	3.0
14 years.....	250	2.3	With own children under 6.....	39	1.1
15 years.....	245	2.3			
			Persons per household.....	2.96	(X)
16 years.....	264	2.4			
17 years.....	239	2.2	<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>		
18 years.....	206	1.9	<b>Total population.....</b>	<b>10,885</b>	<b>100.0</b>
19 years.....	161	1.5	<b>In households.....</b>	<b>10,680</b>	<b>98.1</b>
20 years.....	128	1.2	Head.....	3,607	33.1
21 years and over.....	6,666	61.2	Wife of head.....	2,624	24.1
			Child of head.....	4,032	37.0
Under 5 years.....	791	7.3	Other relative of head.....	305	2.8
5 to 9 years.....	1,031	9.5	Not related to head.....	112	1.0
10 to 14 years.....	1,154	10.6			
15 to 19 years.....	1,115	10.2	<b>In group quarters.....</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1.9</b>
20 to 24 years.....	604	5.5	Inmate of institution.....	123	1.1
25 to 29 years.....	550	5.1	Other.....	82	0.8
30 to 34 years.....	536	4.9	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
35 to 39 years.....	550	5.1	<b>All housing units.....</b>	<b>4,095</b>	<b>100.0</b>
40 to 44 years.....	620	5.7	Year-round housing units.....	3,954	96.6
45 to 49 years.....	634	5.8	Vacant, seasonal and migratory.....	141	3.4
50 to 54 years.....	646	5.9			
55 to 59 years.....	645	5.9	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
			<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>3,607</b>	<b>100.0</b>
60 to 64 years.....	571	5.2	Owner-occupied housing units.....	2,347	65.1
65 to 69 years.....	431	4.0	Renter-occupied housing units.....	1,260	34.9
70 to 74 years.....	361	3.3	Vacant year-round.....	347	9.6
75 to 79 years.....	340	3.1	For sale only.....	49	1.4
80 to 84 years.....	179	1.6	Vacant less than 6 months.....	33	0.9
85 years and over.....	127	1.2	For rent.....	99	2.7
			Vacant less than 2 months.....	41	1.1
Under 18 years.....	3,724	34.2	Other vacant.....	199	5.5
65 years and over.....	1,438	13.2			
Median age (years).....	31.8	(X)			

**Table 2: Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 1970**

Geographic area: Goshen

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3,178	100.0	Total population, 5 years old and over.....	10,085	100.0
Nursery school.....	79	2.5	Same house.....	5,426	53.8
Kindergarten.....	214	6.7	Different house in United States.....	4,237	42.0
Elementary (1-8 years).....	1,647	51.8	Same county.....	2,121	21.0
High school (1 to 4 years).....	965	30.4	Different county.....	2,116	21.0
College.....	273	8.6	Same state.....	893	8.9
			Different state.....	1,223	12.1
			Abroad in 1965.....	40	0.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>			Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	382	3.8
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2,967	100.0			
No school years completed.....	36	1.2			
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	117	3.9	<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>		
5 to 7 years.....	273	9.2	All workers.....	4,134	100.0
8 years.....	504	17.0	Worked in county of residence.....	3,646	88.2
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	460	15.5	Worked outside county of residence.....	308	7.5
4 years.....	899	30.3	Place of work not reported.....	180	4.4
College: 1 to 3 years.....	390	13.1			
4 years or more.....	288	9.7			
Median school years completed.....	12.1	(X)	<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>		
High school graduates (%).....	53.2	(X)	Total native population.....	10,632	100.0
			Born in State of residence.....	4,315	40.6
			Born in different State.....	5,893	55.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3,232	100.0	Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	89	0.8
No school years completed.....	29	0.9	State of birth not reported.....	335	3.2
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	64	2.0			
5 to 7 years.....	214	6.6	<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>		
8 years.....	399	12.3	Total population.....	10,885	100.0
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	530	16.4	Native of native parentage.....	9,410	86.4
4 years.....	1,277	39.5	Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,218	11.2
College: 1 to 3 years.....	474	14.7	Foreign born.....	257	2.4
4 years or more.....	245	7.6			
Median school years completed.....	12.3	(X)	<b>Total foreign stock</b>		
High school graduates (%).....	61.8	(X)	United Kingdom.....	81	5.5
			Ireland.....	36	2.4
			Sweden.....	65	4.4
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			Germany.....	291	19.7
Civilian male, 16 years old and over.....	3,721	100.0	Poland.....	0	0.0
Veteran.....	1,461	39.3	Czechoslovakia.....	5	0.3
Vietnam conflict.....	203	5.5	Austria.....	29	2.0
Korean conflict.....	201	5.4	Hungary.....	0	0.0
Korean conflict and World War II.....	19	0.5	U.S.S.R.....	478	32.4
World War II.....	656	17.6	Italy.....	0	0.0
World War I.....	156	4.2	Canada.....	80	5.4
Other service.....	226	6.1	Mexico.....	251	17.0
Nonveteran.....	2,260	60.7	Cuba.....	0	0.0
			Other America.....	7	0.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>					
Males, 14 years old and over.....	3,958	100.0	All other and not reported.....	152	10.3
Single.....	1,012	25.6			
Married.....	2,720	68.7	Persons of Spanish language.....	795	53.9
Separated.....	22	0.6	Persons of spanish origin or descent.....	359	24.3
Widowed.....	131	3.3	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	0	0.0
Divorced.....	95	2.4			
			<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>		
Females, 14 years old and over.....	4,201	100.0	Total population.....	10,885	100.0
Single.....	776	18.5	English.....	8,900	81.8
Married.....	2,742	65.3	French.....	11	0.1
Separated.....	28	0.7	German.....	861	7.9
Widowed.....	554	13.2	Spanish.....	643	5.9
Divorced.....	129	3.1	Other.....	470	4.3

**Table 3: Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 1970**

### Geographic area: Goshen

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			Retail Trade.....	783	19.4
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3,702</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	104	2.6
Labor force.....	2,861	77.3	Professional and business services.....	219	5.4
Civilian labor force.....	2,861	77.3	Entertainment and recreation services.....	30	0.7
Employed.....	2,766	74.7	Health services.....	157	3.9
Unemployed.....	95	2.6	Elementary, secondary, & colleges--government.....	299	7.4
Civilian labor force (%).....	3.3	(X)	Other education and kindred services.....	73	1.8
Not in labor force.....	841	22.7	Other professional and related services.....	144	3.6
Inmate of institution.....	44	1.2	Public administration.....	224	5.5
Enrolled in school.....	245	6.6			
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3,939</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>		
Labor force.....	1,343	34.1	All families.....	<b>2,876</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Civilian labor force.....	1,343	34.1	Less than \$1000.....	93	3.2
Employed.....	1,271	32.3	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	154	5.4
Unemployed.....	72	1.8	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	200	7.0
Civilian labor force (%).....	5.4	(X)	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	178	6.2
Not in labor force.....	2,596	65.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	275	9.6
Inmate of institution.....	37	0.9	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	297	10.3
Enrolled in school.....	258	6.5	\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	235	8.2
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	<b>560</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	199	6.9
Not enrolled in school.....	105	18.8	\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	310	10.8
Not high schol graduate.....	57	10.2	\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	168	5.8
Unempoloyed or not in labor force.....	22	3.9	\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	261	9.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVEF</b>			\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	203	7.1
<b>Male, employed</b> .....	<b>2,766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	209	7.3
Private wage or salary workers.....	1,412	51.0	\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	75	2.6
Government workers.....	421	15.2	\$50,000 or more.....	19	0.7
Local government workers.....	214	7.7			
Self-employed workers.....	928	33.6	<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>		
Unpaid family workers.....	5	0.2	All families.....	<b>2,876</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Female, employed</b> .....	<b>1,271</b>	<b>100.0</b>	With wage or salary income.....	2,173	75.6
Private wage or salary workers.....	798	62.8	Mean wage or salary income (\$). ....	6,803	(X)
Government workers.....	292	23.0	With nonfarm self-employment income.....	503	17.5
Local government workers.....	200	15.7	Mean nonfarm self-employment income (\$). ....	5,692	(X)
Self-employed workers.....	157	12.4	With farm self-employment income.....	834	29.0
Unpaid family workers.....	24	1.9	Mean farm self-employment income (\$). ....	4,397	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			With Social Security income.....	666	23.2
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>4,037</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Mean Social Security income (\$). ....	1,489	(X)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	507	12.6	With public assistance or public welfare income.....	123	4.3
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	371	9.2	Mean public assistance or public welfare income (\$). ....	941	(X)
Sales workers.....	193	4.8	With other income.....	880	30.6
Cerical and kindred workers.....	525	13.0	Mean other income (\$). ....	7,587	(X)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	465	11.5			
Operatives, except transport.....	266	6.6	<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Transport equipment operatives.....	142	3.5	Families.....	<b>414</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Laborers, except farm.....	199	4.9	Mean family income (\$). ....	1,856	(X)
Farmers and farm managers.....	707	17.5	Mean income deficit (\$). ....	1,257	(X)
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	269	6.7	Receiveing public assistance income (%). ....	6.3	(X)
Service workers, except private household.....	343	8.5	Mean size of family.....	3.71	(X)
Private household workers.....	50	1.2	With related children under 18 years.....	239	16.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			Mean number of related children under 18.....	3.00	(X)
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>4,037</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Families with female head.....	34	17.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,015	25.1	with related children under 18 years.....	31	28.4
Mining.....	72	1.8			
Construction.....	261	6.5	<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1,884</b>	<b>17.6</b>
Manufacturing.....	288	7.1	Receiving Social Security income (%). ....	20.6	(X)
Transportation and warehousing.....	110	2.7	65 years and over (%). ....	20.2	(X)
Communications and utilities.....	128	3.2	Receiving Social Security income (%). ....	85.0	(X)
Wholesale Trade.....	130	3.2	Related children under 18 years.....	698	16.1
			Living with both parents (%). ....	76.1	(X)

**Table 4: Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 1970**

Geographic area: Goshen

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
All housing units.....	4,095	100.0	VALUE		
Year-round housing units.....	3,954	96.6	Specified owner-occupied.....	1,398	100.0
Vacant, seasonal and migratory.....	141	3.4	Less than \$5,000.....	165	11.8
Occupied housing units.....	3,607	100.0	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	417	29.8
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2,347	65.1	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	390	27.9
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1,260	34.9	\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	234	16.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	84	6.0
Year-round housing units.....	3,954	100.0	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	74	5.3
1969 to March 1970.....	72	1.8	\$35,000 or more.....	34	2.4
1965 to 1968.....	171	4.3	Median (\$). ....	11,400	(X)
1960 to 1964.....	193	4.9	HEATING EQUIPMENT		
1950 to 1959.....	771	19.5	Year-round housing units.....	3,954	100.0
1940 to 1949.....	611	15.5	Steam or hot water.....	238	6.0
1939 or earlier.....	2,136	54.0	Warm-air furnace.....	1,600	40.5
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT			Built-in electric units.....	61	1.5
Owner-occupied.....	2,347	100.0	Floor, wall, or pipeless.....	814	20.6
1969 to March 1970.....	266	11.3	Room heaters with flue.....	1,055	26.7
1968.....	104	4.4	Room heaters without flue.....	54	1.4
1965 to 1967.....	346	14.7	Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters.....	122	3.1
1960 to 1964.....	407	17.3	None.....	10	0.3
1950 to 1959.....	642	27.4	HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
1949 or earlier.....	582	24.8	Occupied housing units.....	3,630	100.0
Renter-occupied.....	1,260	100.0	Utility gas.....	2,430	66.9
1969 to March 1970.....	553	43.9	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	89	2.5
1968.....	187	14.8	Coal or coke.....	18	0.5
1965 to 1967.....	249	19.8	Wood.....	40	1.1
1960 to 1964.....	107	8.5	Electricity.....	34	0.9
1950 to 1959.....	99	7.9	Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1,019	28.1
1949 or earlier.....	65	5.2	Other fuel.....	0	0.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			None.....	0	0.0
Year-round housing units.....	3,954	100.0	AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE		
1.....	3,450	87.3	Occupied housing units.....	3,607	100.0
2.....	226	5.7	1.....	2,110	58.5
3 and 4.....	63	1.6	2.....	966	26.8
5 to 19.....	47	1.2	3 or more.....	268	7.4
20 or more.....	11	0.3	None.....	263	7.3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	157	4.0	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
ROOMS			No television.....	108	3.0
Year-round housing units.....	3,954	100.0	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	200	5.1
1 room.....	21	0.5	No telephone.....	411	11.4
2 rooms.....	98	2.5	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
3 rooms.....	416	10.5	Occupied housing units.....	3,607	100.0
4 rooms.....	1,087	27.5	1.00 or less.....	3,361	93.2
5 rooms.....	899	22.7	1.01 to 1.50.....	223	6.2
6 rooms.....	667	16.9	1.51 or more.....	23	0.6
7 rooms.....	408	10.3	PERSONS		
8 or more rooms.....	358	9.1	Occupied housing units.....	3,607	100.0
Median, all units (number of rooms).....	4.9	(X)	1 person.....	679	18.8
GROSS RENT			2 persons.....	1,207	33.5
Specified renter-occupied.....	864	100.0	3 persons.....	550	15.2
Less than \$30.....	7	0.8	4 persons.....	529	14.7
\$30 to \$39.....	37	4.3	5 persons.....	325	9.0
\$40 to \$59.....	186	21.5	6 persons.....	152	4.2
\$60 to \$79.....	241	27.9	7 persons.....	105	2.9
\$80 to \$99.....	152	17.6	8 persons or more.....	60	1.7
\$100 to \$149.....	116	13.4	Median, all units.....	2.4	(X)
\$150 to \$199.....	24	2.8	Median, owner occupied units.....	2.4	(X)
\$200 or more.....	4	0.5	Median, renter occupied units.....	2.6	(X)
No cash rent.....	97	11.2			
Median (\$). ....	73	(X)			