

**Table 1: Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 1970**

Geographic area: Carbon

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
<b>Total Population.....</b>	<b>13,354</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>RACE</b>		
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			<b>Total Population.....</b>	<b>13,354</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male.....	6,883	51.5	White.....	13,155	98.5
Female.....	6,471	48.5	Negro.....	100	0.7
			Indian.....	28	0.2
<b>All ages.....</b>	<b>13,354</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Japanese.....	6	0.0
Under 1 year.....	238	1.8	Chinese.....	21	0.2
1 year.....	212	1.6	Filipino.....	10	0.1
2 years.....	214	1.6	All other.....	34	0.3
3 years.....	212	1.6			
4 years.....	240	1.8	<b>HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE</b>		
5 years.....	258	1.9	<b>Total households.....</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>100.0</b>
			Total, all families.....	3,413	79.2
6 years.....	240	1.8	With own children under 18.....	1,866	43.3
7 years.....	283	2.1	With own children under 6.....	846	19.6
8 years.....	261	2.0			
9 years.....	278	2.1	Total, husband-wife families.....	3,107	72.1
10 years.....	299	2.2	With own children under 18.....	1,691	39.3
			With own children under 6.....	790	18.3
11 years.....	292	2.2			
12 years.....	282	2.1	Total, families with female head.....	219	5.1
13 years.....	288	2.2	With own children under 18.....	143	3.3
14 years.....	279	2.1	With own children under 6.....	50	1.2
15 years.....	285	2.1			
			Persons per household.....	3.02	(X)
16 years.....	257	1.9			
17 years.....	295	2.2	<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>		
18 years.....	211	1.6	<b>Total population.....</b>	<b>13,354</b>	<b>100.0</b>
19 years.....	130	1.0	<b>In households.....</b>	<b>13,021</b>	<b>97.5</b>
20 years.....	135	1.0	Head.....	4,308	32.3
21 years and over.....	8,165	61.1	Wife of head.....	3,107	23.3
			Child of head.....	4,988	37.4
Under 5 years.....	1,116	8.4	Other relative of head.....	444	3.3
5 to 9 years.....	1,320	9.9	Not related to head.....	174	1.3
10 to 14 years.....	1,440	10.8			
15 to 19 years.....	1,178	8.8	<b>In group quarters.....</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2.5</b>
20 to 24 years.....	781	5.8	Inmate of institution.....	302	2.3
25 to 29 years.....	890	6.7	Other.....	31	0.2
30 to 34 years.....	691	5.2	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
35 to 39 years.....	731	5.5	<b>All housing units.....</b>	<b>5,071</b>	<b>100.0</b>
40 to 44 years.....	797	6.0	Year-round housing units.....	4,963	97.9
45 to 49 years.....	865	6.5	Vacant, seasonal and migratory.....	108	2.1
50 to 54 years.....	807	6.0			
55 to 59 years.....	831	6.2	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
			<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>100.0</b>
60 to 64 years.....	630	4.7	Owner-occupied housing units.....	2,840	65.9
65 to 69 years.....	461	3.5	Renter-occupied housing units.....	1,468	34.1
70 to 74 years.....	354	2.7	Vacant year-round.....	655	15.2
75 to 79 years.....	242	1.8	For sale only.....	80	1.9
80 to 84 years.....	152	1.1	Vacant less than 6 months.....	20	0.5
85 years and over.....	68	0.5	For rent.....	201	4.7
			Vacant less than 2 months.....	64	1.5
Under 18 years.....	4,713	35.3	Other vacant.....	374	8.7
65 years and over.....	1,277	9.6			
Median age (years).....	29.7	(X)			

**Table 2: Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 1970**

Geographic area: Carbon

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>		
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	<b>3,514</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b> .....	<b>12,249</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Nursery school.....	19	0.5	Same house.....	6,374	52.0
Kindergarten.....	203	5.8	Different house in United States.....	5,323	43.5
Elementary (1-8 years).....	2,262	64.4	Same county.....	2,599	21.2
High school (1 to 4 years).....	961	27.3	Different county.....	2,724	22.2
College.....	69	2.0	Same state.....	1,052	8.6
			Different state.....	1,672	13.7
			Abroad in 1965.....	32	0.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>			Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	520	4.2
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3,888</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>		
No school years completed.....	43	1.1	<b>All workers</b> .....	<b>5,011</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	112	2.9	Worked in county of residence.....	4,522	90.2
5 to 7 years.....	265	6.8	Worked outside county of residence.....	166	3.3
8 years.....	587	15.1	Place of work not reported.....	323	6.4
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	744	19.1	<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>		
4 years.....	1,350	34.7	<b>Total native population</b> .....	<b>13,143</b>	<b>100.0</b>
College: 1 to 3 years.....	458	11.8	Born in State of residence.....	6,121	46.6
4 years or more.....	329	8.5	Born in different State.....	6,504	49.5
Median school years completed.....	12.1	(X)	Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	69	0.5
High school graduates (%).....	55.0	(X)	State of birth not reported.....	449	3.4
			<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>		
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3,610</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>13,354</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No school years completed.....	21	0.6	Native of native parentage.....	11,763	88.1
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	62	1.7	Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,358	10.2
5 to 7 years.....	170	4.7	Foreign born.....	233	1.7
8 years.....	435	12.0	<b>Total foreign stock</b> .....		
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	675	18.7	United Kingdom.....	236	14.8
4 years.....	1,466	40.6	Ireland.....	90	5.7
College: 1 to 3 years.....	514	14.2	Sweden.....	197	12.4
4 years or more.....	267	7.4	Germany.....	139	8.7
Median school years completed.....	12.3	(X)	Poland.....	32	2.0
High school graduates (%).....	62.2	(X)	Czechoslovakia.....	37	2.3
			Austria.....	28	1.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			Hungary.....	7	0.4
<b>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>4,665</b>	<b>100.0</b>	U.S.S.R. ....	35	2.2
Veteran.....	2,142	45.9	Italy.....	23	1.4
Vietnam conflict.....	309	6.6	Canada.....	151	9.5
Korean conflict.....	295	6.3	Mexico.....	124	7.8
Korean conflict and World War II.....	26	0.6	Cuba.....	0	0.0
World War II.....	983	21.1	Other America.....	0	0.0
World War I.....	119	2.6	All other and not reported.....	492	30.9
Other service.....	410	8.8	Persons of Spanish language.....	2,172	136.5
Nonveteran.....	2,523	54.1	Persons of spanish origin or descent.....	1,955	122.9
			Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	0	0.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>		
<b>Males, 14 years old and over</b> .....	<b>5,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>13,354</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Single.....	1,235	24.7	English.....	10,157	76.1
Married.....	3,313	66.3	French.....	40	0.3
Separated.....	61	1.2	German.....	256	1.9
Widowed.....	151	3.0	Spanish.....	1,816	13.6
Divorced.....	301	6.0	Other.....	1,085	8.1
<b>Females, 14 years old and over</b> .....	<b>4,757</b>	<b>100.0</b>			
Single.....	833	17.5			
Married.....	3,244	68.2			
Separated.....	45	0.9			
Widowed.....	485	10.2			
Divorced.....	195	4.1			

**Table 3: Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 1970**

Geographic area: Carbon

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
<b>Male, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>4,680</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Retail Trade.....	849	17.1
Labor force.....	3,577	76.4	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	116	2.3
Civilian labor force.....	3,567	76.2	Professional and business services.....	497	10.0
Employed.....	3,415	73.0	Entertainment and recreation services.....	19	0.4
Unemployed.....	152	3.2	Health services.....	252	5.1
Civilian labor force (%).....	4.3	(X)	Elementary, secondary, & colleges--government.....	295	5.9
Not in labor force.....	1,103	23.6	Other education and kindred services.....	42	0.8
Inmate of institution.....	223	4.8	Other professional and related services.....	135	2.7
Enrolled in school.....	181	3.9	Public administration.....	281	5.7
<b>Female, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>4,512</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>		
Labor force.....	1,719	38.1	<b>All families.....</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Civilian labor force.....	1,719	38.1	Less than \$1000.....	37	1.1
Employed.....	1,548	34.3	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	117	3.4
Unemployed.....	171	3.8	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	134	3.9
Civilian labor force (%).....	9.9	(X)	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	208	6.1
Not in labor force.....	2,793	61.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	235	6.8
Inmate of institution.....	38	0.8	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	187	5.4
Enrolled in school.....	266	5.9	\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	267	7.8
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old.....</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	271	7.9
Not enrolled in school.....	224	41.8	\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	428	12.4
Not high school graduate.....	72	13.4	\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	233	6.8
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	28	5.2	\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	501	14.6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>			\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	457	13.3
<b>Male, employed.....</b>	<b>3,415</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	299	8.7
Private wage or salary workers.....	2,460	72.0	\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	58	1.7
Government workers.....	526	15.4	\$50,000 or more.....	6	0.2
Local government workers.....	255	7.5	Median (\$)......	8,614	(X)
Self-employed workers.....	418	12.2	<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>		
Unpaid family workers.....	11	0.3	<b>All families.....</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Female, employed.....</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>100.0</b>	With wage or salary income.....	2,995	87.1
Private wage or salary workers.....	889	57.4	Mean wage or salary income (\$)......	8,299	(X)
Government workers.....	446	28.8	With nonfarm self-employment income.....	443	12.9
Local government workers.....	358	23.1	Mean nonfarm self-employment income (\$)......	6,195	(X)
Self-employed workers.....	174	11.2	With farm self-employment income.....	260	7.6
Unpaid family workers.....	39	2.5	Mean farm self-employment income (\$)......	4,545	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			With Social Security income.....	588	17.1
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Mean Social Security income (\$)......	1,853	(X)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	517	10.4	With public assistance or public welfare income.....	112	3.3
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	621	12.5	Mean public assistance or public welfare income (\$)..	1,128	(X)
Sales workers.....	232	4.7	With other income.....	1,080	31.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	599	12.1	Mean other income (\$)......	1,507	(X)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	769	15.5			
Operatives, except transport.....	448	9.0	Subject		
Transport equipment operatives.....	224	4.5		Below poverty level	
Laborers, except farm.....	239	4.8		Number	%
Farmers and farm managers.....	317	6.4	<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	216	4.4	<b>Families.....</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Service workers, except private household.....	687	13.8	Mean family income (\$)......	2,074	(X)
Private household workers.....	94	1.9	Mean income deficit (\$)......	1,187	(X)
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			Receiving public assistance income (%)......	18.0	(X)
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Mean size of family.....	3.68	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	559	11.3	With related children under 18 years.....	155	8.3
Mining.....	439	8.8	Mean number of related children under 18.....	3.01	(X)
Construction.....	283	5.7	Families with female head.....	60	27.4
Manufacturing.....	361	7.3	with related children under 18 years.....	46	32.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	617	12.4	<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Communications and utilities.....	139	2.8	Receiving Social Security income (%)......	18.0	(X)
Wholesale Trade.....	79	1.6	65 years and over (%)......	19.2	(X)
			Receiving Social Security income (%)......	80.7	(X)
			Related children under 18 years.....	474	8.7
			Living with both parents (%)......	78.7	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1970 Census.

Compiled by: Wyoming Economic Analysis Division

**Table 4: Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 1970**

Geographic area: Carbon

Subject	Number	%	Subject	Number	%
<b>All housing units.....</b>	<b>5,071</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>VALUE</b>		
Year-round housing units.....	4,963	97.9	<b>Specified owner-occupied.....</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Vacant, seasonal and migratory.....	108	2.1	Less than \$5,000.....	346	17.2
			\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	459	22.8
<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	487	24.2
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2,840	65.9	\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	392	19.5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1,468	34.1	\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	183	9.1
			\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	73	3.6
			\$35,000 or more.....	73	3.6
			Median (\$)......	11,900	(X)
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>		
<b>Year-round housing units.....</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Year-round housing units.....</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1969 to March 1970.....	129	2.6	Steam or hot water.....	423	8.5
1965 to 1968.....	282	5.7	Warm-air furnace.....	2,214	44.6
1960 to 1964.....	388	7.8	Built-in electric units.....	87	1.8
1950 to 1959.....	805	16.2	Floor, wall, or pipeless.....	555	11.2
1940 to 1949.....	775	15.6	Room heaters with flue.....	1,268	25.5
1939 or earlier.....	2,584	52.1	Room heaters without flue.....	62	1.2
			Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters.....	322	6.5
			None.....	32	0.6
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>			<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
<b>Owner-occupied.....</b>	<b>2,840</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>4,466</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1969 to March 1970.....	396	13.9	Utility gas.....	3,301	73.9
1968.....	170	6.0	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	0	0.0
1965 to 1967.....	392	13.8	Coal or coke.....	286	6.4
1960 to 1964.....	488	17.2	Wood.....	76	1.7
1950 to 1959.....	627	22.1	Electricity.....	63	1.4
1949 or earlier.....	767	27.0	Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	712	15.9
			Other fuel.....	0	0.0
			None.....	28	0.6
			<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>		
<b>Renter-occupied.....</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1969 to March 1970.....	819	55.8	1.....	1,849	42.9
1968.....	138	9.4	2.....	1,626	37.7
1965 to 1967.....	229	15.6	3 or more.....	434	10.1
1960 to 1964.....	117	8.0	None.....	399	9.3
1950 to 1959.....	119	8.1	<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
1949 or earlier.....	46	3.1	No television.....	535	12.0
			Lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	294	5.9
			No telephone.....	791	18.4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>		
<b>Year-round housing units.....</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1.....	3,829	77.2	1.00 or less.....	3,890	90.3
2.....	276	5.6	1.01 to 1.50.....	316	7.3
3 and 4.....	172	3.5	1.51 or more.....	102	2.4
5 to 19.....	166	3.3	<b>PERSONS</b>		
20 or more.....	44	0.9	<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	476	9.6	1 person.....	835	19.4
			2 persons.....	1,367	31.7
			3 persons.....	603	14.0
<b>ROOMS</b>			4 persons.....	652	15.1
<b>Year-round housing units.....</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	5 persons.....	435	10.1
1 room.....	113	2.3	6 persons.....	223	5.2
2 rooms.....	242	4.9	7 persons.....	126	2.9
3 rooms.....	602	12.1	8 persons or more.....	67	1.6
4 rooms.....	1,156	23.3	Median, all units.....	2.5	(X)
5 rooms.....	1,372	27.6	Median, owner occupied units.....	2.5	(X)
6 rooms.....	710	14.3	Median, renter occupied units.....	2.4	(X)
7 rooms.....	387	7.8			
8 or more rooms.....	381	7.7			
Median, all units (number of rooms).....	4.8	(X)			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
<b>Specified renter-occupied.....</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>100.0</b>			
Less than \$30.....	45	3.4			
\$30 to \$39.....	23	1.7			
\$40 to \$59.....	182	13.8			
\$60 to \$79.....	385	29.2			
\$80 to \$99.....	223	16.9			
\$100 to \$149.....	282	21.4			
\$150 to \$199.....	46	3.5			
\$200 or more.....	27	2.0			
No cash rent.....	107	8.1			
Median (\$)......	79	(X)			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1970 Census.

Compiled by: Wyoming Economic Analysis Division