

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DIVISION

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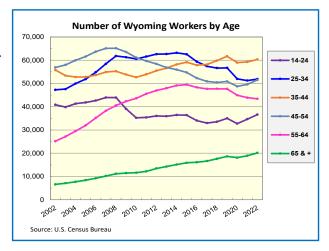
Sizable Surge in Older Worker Detailed

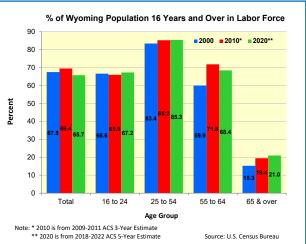
CHEYENNE – Evaluating the latest workforce indicators data from the U.S. Census Bureau, the number of Wyoming workers ages 65 and older grew from 6,599 to 20,147, or 205.4 percent between 2002 and 2022, while the state's total wage and salary employment increased 13.5 percent during the twenty year span. Regionally, older workers in both Campbell and Lincoln counties approximately quadrupled. Meanwhile, the statewide employment among young workers ages 14-24 and mid-career employees ages 45-54 declined 10.4 percent and 9.4 percent, respectively. Job holding for early-to-mid career among 25-44 year-olds grew 9.0 percent; however, near-retirement group ages 55-64 expanded 72.4 percent.

The dramatic increase in older workers is greatly driven by the growth of the 55-and older population. All of the Baby Boomers (born between 1946 and 1964) have reached the threshold. "Wyoming has one of the highest proportions of the Baby Boomers (age 58-76 in 2022) in the country," said Dr. Wenlin Liu, Chief Economist with the State of Wyoming, Economic Analysis Division. "Ever since the first boomer turned 65 years old in 2011, there has been a rapid increase in the size of older population."

However, the substantial growth in the older workforce is driven by more than population numbers. The share of older adults working nowadays is much greater than 20 years ago. Just over one-in-five Wyomingites 65 and older (21.0%, with 24.7% for male and 17.4% for female) were in the labor force (employed or looking for work). In 2000, only 15.3 percent of older adults participated in labor force. Teton County had the highest labor force participation rate for older population (31.6%), followed by Niobrara County (27.5%).

Not only has the number of older workers surged remarkably, their earning capacity has also risen impressively in the past 20 years. The growth rate of their average monthly earnings was higher than any other age group. As a result, the monthly wage gap between older employees and all Wyoming workers has narrowed considerably – from 67.1% (\$1,718 vs. \$2,561) in 2002 to 84.2% (\$4,032 vs. \$4,790) in 2022. "Older workers have been delaying retirement, and/or increasingly working full-time or working longer hours," continued Dr. Liu. Older workers' contribution to the state's labor force has grown





enormously. With nearly a \$1 billion disbursement in 2023, they accounted for 6.4 percent of all wages paid by Wyoming employers. That was more than triple the share in 2002 (1.9%). The importance of older workers in the labor force will continue to intensify in the coming years. "The population age 65 and older in Wyoming is expected to expand by 20.4 percent from 2022 to 2030, while the number of total residents is projected to increase only 2.4 percent during that period."

Wage and Salary Employment

| Geographic Area | 2002 | | | 2022 | | | % Change: 2002-2022 | |
|------------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------------------|-----------|
| Geographic Area | All Ages | 65 & Over | Percent | All Ages | 65 & Over | Percent | All Ages | 65 & Over |
| U.S. (thousands) | 130,634 | 4,180 | 3.2% | 152,520 | 10,219 | 6.7% | 16.8% | 144.5% |
| Wyoming | 232,561 | 6,599 | 2.8% | 263,986 | 20,147 | 7.6% | 13.5% | 205.3% |
| Albany | 14,486 | 326 | 2.3% | 15,813 | 1,113 | 7.0% | 9.2% | 241.4% |
| Big Horn | 3,766 | 158 | 4.2% | 4,116 | 394 | 9.6% | 9.3% | 149.4% |
| Campbell | 21,816 | 356 | 1.6% | 23,697 | 1,426 | 6.0% | 8.6% | 300.6% |
| Carbon | 6,083 | 190 | 3.1% | 6,123 | 544 | 8.9% | 0.7% | 186.3% |
| Converse | 4,571 | 137 | 3.0% | 5,708 | 416 | 7.3% | 24.9% | 203.6% |
| Crook | 1,682 | 67 | 4.0% | 2,470 | 241 | 9.8% | 46.8% | 259.7% |
| Fremont | 14,381 | 493 | 3.4% | 14,932 | 1,350 | 9.0% | 3.8% | 173.8% |
| Goshen | 4,123 | 189 | 4.6% | 4,074 | 397 | 9.7% | -1.2% | 110.1% |
| Hot Springs | 1,886 | 78 | 4.1% | 1,970 | 211 | 10.7% | 4.5% | 170.5% |
| Johnson | 2,746 | 121 | 4.4% | 3,195 | 328 | 10.3% | 16.4% | 171.1% |
| Laramie | 37,136 | 980 | 2.6% | 45,942 | 3,222 | 7.0% | 23.7% | 228.8% |
| Lincoln | 5,278 | 141 | 2.7% | 6,951 | 562 | 8.1% | 31.7% | 298.6% |
| Natrona | 36,319 | 1,048 | 2.9% | 39,262 | 2,749 | 7.0% | 8.1% | 162.3% |
| Niobrara | 679 | 44 | 6.5% | 772 | 106 | 13.7% | 13.7% | 140.9% |
| Park | 10,982 | 379 | 3.5% | 13,182 | 1,308 | 9.9% | 20.0% | 245.1% |
| Platte | 3,170 | 133 | 4.2% | 3,221 | 287 | 8.9% | 1.6% | 115.8% |
| Sheridan | 11,063 | 374 | 3.4% | 12,864 | 1,162 | 9.0% | 16.3% | 210.7% |
| Sublette | 2,330 | 83 | 3.6% | 3,610 | 283 | 7.8% | 54.9% | 241.0% |
| Sweetwater | 19,353 | 349 | 1.8% | 20,404 | 1,201 | 5.9% | 5.4% | 244.1% |
| Teton | 16,167 | 525 | 3.2% | 21,790 | 1,683 | 7.7% | 34.8% | 220.6% |
| Uinta | 8,991 | 204 | 2.3% | 8,246 | 592 | 7.2% | -8.3% | 190.2% |
| Washakie | 3,353 | 125 | 3.7% | 3,344 | 346 | 10.3% | -0.3% | 176.8% |
| Weston | 2,200 | 99 | 4.5% | 2,300 | 226 | 9.8% | 4.5% | 128.3% |

Average Monthly Earnings (\$)

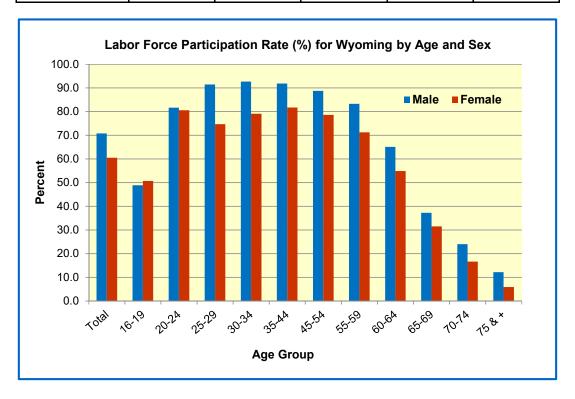
| Geographic Area | 2002 | | | 2022 | | | % Change: 2002-2022 | |
|-----------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------------------|-----------|
| Geographic Area | All Ages | 65 & Over | Percent | All Ages | 65 & Over | Percent | All Ages | 65 & Over |
| U.S. | \$3,176 | \$2,201 | 69.3% | \$6,077 | \$5,294 | 87.1% | 91.3% | 140.5% |
| Wyoming | \$2,561 | \$1,718 | 67.1% | \$4,790 | \$4,032 | 84.2% | 87.0% | 134.7% |
| Albany | \$2,504 | \$2,165 | 86.5% | \$4,506 | \$4,066 | 90.2% | 80.0% | 87.8% |
| Big Horn | \$2,184 | \$1,421 | 65.1% | \$3,904 | \$3,060 | 78.4% | 78.8% | 115.3% |
| Campbell | \$3,336 | \$1,968 | 59.0% | \$5,442 | \$4,627 | 85.0% | 63.1% | 135.1% |
| Carbon | \$2,318 | \$1,321 | 57.0% | \$5,091 | \$3,605 | 70.8% | 119.6% | 172.9% |
| Converse | \$2,462 | \$1,272 | 51.7% | \$5,252 | \$4,434 | 84.4% | 113.3% | 248.6% |
| Crook | \$2,112 | \$1,256 | 59.5% | \$4,445 | \$3,559 | 80.1% | 110.5% | 183.4% |
| Fremont | \$2,084 | \$1,515 | 72.7% | \$3,987 | \$3,485 | 87.4% | 91.3% | 130.0% |
| Goshen | \$1,872 | \$1,339 | 71.5% | \$3,779 | \$2,794 | 73.9% | 101.9% | 108.7% |
| Hot Springs | \$1,939 | \$1,296 | 66.8% | \$4,006 | \$2,815 | 70.3% | 106.6% | 117.2% |
| Johnson | \$1,919 | \$861 | 44.9% | \$3,705 | \$2,559 | 69.1% | 93.1% | 197.2% |
| Laramie | \$2,497 | \$1,587 | 63.6% | \$4,685 | \$4,097 | 87.4% | 87.6% | 158.2% |
| Lincoln | \$2,598 | \$1,540 | 59.3% | \$5,098 | \$4,158 | 81.6% | 96.2% | 170.0% |
| Natrona | \$2,565 | \$1,667 | 65.0% | \$4,824 | \$4,248 | 88.1% | 88.1% | 154.8% |
| Niobrara | \$1,720 | \$859 | 49.9% | \$3,367 | \$2,219 | 65.9% | 95.8% | 158.3% |
| Park | \$2,197 | \$1,315 | 59.9% | \$4,082 | \$3,315 | 81.2% | 85.8% | 152.1% |
| Platte | \$2,359 | \$1,151 | 48.8% | \$4,430 | \$2,629 | 59.3% | 87.8% | 128.4% |
| Sheridan | \$2,219 | \$1,905 | 85.8% | \$4,340 | \$3,715 | 85.6% | 95.6% | 95.0% |
| Sublette | \$2,451 | \$1,642 | 67.0% | \$5,155 | \$3,324 | 64.5% | 110.3% | 102.4% |
| Sweetwater | \$3,240 | \$2,564 | 79.1% | \$5,605 | \$4,727 | 84.3% | 73.0% | 84.4% |
| Teton | \$2,650 | \$2,841 | 107.2% | \$5,790 | \$5,809 | 100.3% | 118.5% | 104.5% |
| Uinta | \$2,395 | \$1,800 | 75.2% | \$4,024 | \$3,388 | 84.2% | 68.0% | 88.2% |
| Washakie | \$2,265 | \$1,172 | 51.7% | \$4,133 | \$3,553 | 86.0% | 82.5% | 203.2% |
| Weston | \$2,209 | \$1,411 | 63.9% | \$4,187 | \$3,124 | 74.6% | 89.5% | 121.4% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Economic Indicators

Labor Force Participation Rate by Age Group

(Percent of population 16 years and over who are employed or actively looking for work)

| Geographic Area | Total | 16 to 24 | 25 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 & over |
|-----------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| United States | 63.5 | 59.3 | 82.9 | 66.0 | 18.7 |
| Wyoming | 65.7 | 67.2 | 85.3 | 68.4 | 21.0 |
| Albany | 68.4 | 65.8 | 86.2 | 69.2 | 24.8 |
| Big Horn | 58.1 | 68.1 | 79.4 | 63.5 | 17.3 |
| Campbell | 70.9 | 72.1 | 83.4 | 72.7 | 24.3 |
| Carbon | 59.9 | 53.9 | 77.2 | 68.0 | 21.5 |
| Converse | 66.7 | 74.2 | 87.9 | 66.7 | 16.7 |
| Crook | 62.8 | 73.2 | 83.6 | 78.4 | 17.3 |
| Fremont | 61.2 | 62.9 | 80.0 | 60.7 | 27.2 |
| Goshen | 57.0 | 63.7 | 77.1 | 61.6 | 20.8 |
| Hot Springs | 56.8 | 60.5 | 77.6 | 72.1 | 22.5 |
| Johnson | 57.6 | 49.4 | 82.4 | 64.6 | 25.0 |
| Laramie | 66.9 | 73.0 | 86.3 | 67.5 | 17.0 |
| Lincoln | 66.5 | 65.7 | 88.6 | 72.1 | 21.1 |
| Natrona | 67.5 | 66.5 | 86.7 | 68.9 | 20.3 |
| Niobrara | 55.9 | 73.5 | 74.3 | 46.2 | 27.5 |
| Park | 61.2 | 63.8 | 85.4 | 69.6 | 21.8 |
| Platte | 53.6 | 33.9 | 85.2 | 50.6 | 20.3 |
| Sheridan | 63.8 | 67.2 | 86.6 | 75.9 | 17.7 |
| Sublette | 66.5 | 77.6 | 87.8 | 70.0 | 27.1 |
| Sweetwater | 68.3 | 72.5 | 85.5 | 66.8 | 16.1 |
| Teton | 78.6 | 71.3 | 96.1 | 78.5 | 31.6 |
| Uinta | 64.0 | 59.8 | 82.3 | 68.3 | 20.7 |
| Washakie | 64.0 | 60.6 | 87.5 | 79.2 | 22.3 |
| Weston | 55.4 | 56.4 | 80.6 | 51.1 | 16.0 |



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018-2022 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates