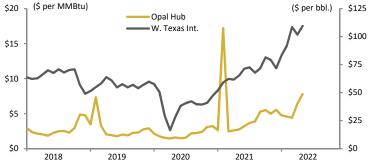
Wyoming Insight

WYOGOV

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DIVISION • MAY 2022

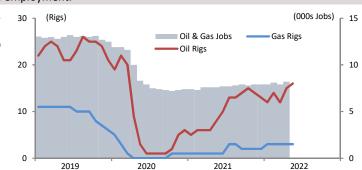
▶ Energy index: natural gas and crude oil prices, rig counts, and oil & gas employment.^{1,3,8,11}



✤ The Opal Hub natural gas price averaged \$7.80 per MMBtu in May, \$1.43 higher than a month ago. The WTI crude oil price increased by 7.6% in May from the previous month and was up 68.1% compared to May 2021.

NATURAL GAS			[\$/MMBti	u]
Historical Spot Prices ¹	May 202	21	Apr 2022	May 2022
Opal Hub	\$2.75		\$6.37	\$7.80
Cheyenne Hub	\$2.68		\$6.27	\$7.69
Henry Hub	\$2.89		\$6.57	\$8.09
Futures ² (As of 5.31.22)	Jul 202	2	Aug 2022	Jul 2023
NYMEX - Henry Hub	\$8.15		\$8.14	\$5.01
January 2022 CREG ⁵	CY 2022	2	CY 2023	CY 2024
CREG - All Gas (\$ per Mcf)	\$3.50		\$3.00	\$3.00
RIGS & APDs * ³	Mar 2022/2	2021	Apr 2022/202	21 May 2022/2021
Oil Rigs	12/6		15/6	16/8
Conventional Gas Rigs	3/1	1 3/1		3/1
Oil APDs	296/44	7 284/588		220/393
Conventional Gas APDs	1/29	2/8 3/4		3/49
2,312	WY	APD	s	
	1,323			
			97	14
YTD May 2021 YTD	May 2022	Y	TD May 2021	YTD May 2022
Oil APDs			Gas	APDs

*Active conventional drilling rigs and applications for permits to drill (APDs).



➢ Oil & gas jobs numbered 8,200 in April an increase of 1,000 when compared to a year ago. Average active oil rigs were 16 in May while the conventional gas rig count was 3. Note: Oil & gas jobs includes both the NAICS 211 (oil and gas extraction) and NAICS 213 (support activities for mining) subsectors.

CRUDE OIL		[\$/bbl.]		
Historical Spot Prices	May 2021	Apr 2022	May 2022	
WY Sour ¹³	\$51.19	\$84.45	\$91.99	
WY Sweet ¹³	\$57.11	11 \$96.29 \$1		
W.Texas Int. ¹¹	\$65.17	\$101.78	\$109.55	
Futures 2 (As of 5.31.22)	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Jul 2023	
NYMEX - WTI	\$114.67	\$111.91	\$91.13	
January 2022 CREG ⁵	CY 2022	CY 2023	CY 2024	
CREG - All Oil	\$60.00	\$55.00	\$55.00	
Differential \$/bbl.	May 2021	Apr 2022	May 2022	
WY Sour vs. WTI	(\$13.98)	(\$17.33)	(\$17.56)	
WY Sweet vs. WTI	(\$8.06)	(\$5.49)	(\$7.45)	
COAL - PRB*		[\$/ton]		
Historical Spot Prices 11	May 2021	Apr 2022	May 2022	
PRB* 8800 Btu	\$12.05	\$15.83	\$15.50	
January 2022 CREG ⁵	CY 2022	CY 2023	CY 2024	
CREG Surface Coal	\$12.25	\$12.00	\$11.75	
WY Coal Production ¹¹	Feb 22/21	Mar 22/21	Apr 22/21	
Millions of Tons	18.6/15.4	20.2/19.1	19.1/18.8	
*Powder River Basin				

Business indicators: cost of living, unemployment rates, per capita and quarterly personal income, and ag price index.

COST OF LIN AND						9 00 0001	9 00 0001
COST OF LIVING	4Q-2020	2Q-2021	4Q-2021		QUARTERLY PI ⁹	QUARTERLY PI ⁹ 2Q-2021	QUARTERLY PI ⁹ 2Q-2021 3Q-2021
Wyoming ⁶	2.0%	7.7%	9.3%		Wyoming	Wyoming -21.1%	Wyoming -21.1% 0.5%
U.S. CPI ⁸	1.4%	5.4%	7.0%		Rocky Mountain Region	Rocky Mountain Region -19.6%	Rocky Mountain Region -19.6% 4.2%
st of living measured as the pe	ercent change fron	n the preceding yed	nr.		U.S.	U.S20.2%	U.S20.2% 3.0%
JOBLESS RATES ⁸	Apr 2021	Mar 2022	Apr 2022		Personal income measured as	Personal income measured as the annualized per	Personal income measured as the annualized percent change from t
Vyoming - Seasonally Adj.	4.8%	3.4%	3.3%		AG PRICE INDEX ¹²	AG PRICE INDEX ¹² Feb 2022/2021	AG PRICE INDEX ¹² Feb 2022/2021 Mar 2022/2021
U.S Seasonally Adj.	6.0%	3.6%	3.6%		U.S Ag. Production		
					U.S Crop Production	U.S Crop Production 114.1/97.2	U.S Crop Production 114.1/97.2 120.5/98.4
NON-FARM JOBS ⁸	Apr 2021	Mar 2022	Apr 2022	ι	J.S Livestock Production	J.S Livestock Production 116.2/95.3	J.S Livestock Production 116.2/95.3 119.6/99.8
Vyoming - Seasonally Adj.	277,500	285,300	286,300	Pi	rices received indexes: 2011 b	rices received indexes: 2011 base.	rices received indexes: 2011 base.

• Energy benchmarks: for fiscal and calendar years to date.

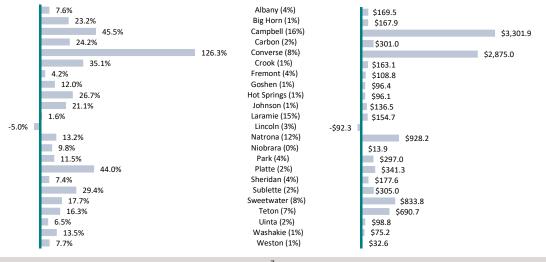
SPOT PRICES [As of May 31, 2022]		FY 2022 TD	CY 2022 TD
Opal Hub (\$/MMBtu)		\$4.91	\$5.04
Henry Hub (\$/MMBtu)		\$4.76	\$5.11
W. Texas Int. (\$/bbl.)		\$82.94	\$96.29
Powder River Coal (\$/ton)		\$19.17	\$20.76
Uranium (\$/lb.) ⁴		\$45.03	\$50.61

Data sources: ¹Natural Gas Intelligence, ²CME Group, ³WY Oil & Gas Conservation Commission, ⁴Cameco, ⁵January 2022 CREG Forecast, ⁶WY Dept. of Admin. & Info.'s Economic Analysis Division, ⁷WY Dept. of Revenue, ⁸U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, ⁹U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, ¹⁰U.S. Bureau of Census, ¹¹U.S. EIA, ¹²USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, and ¹³Oil Monster.



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State & local shares of 4% sales and use tax collections.⁷ [Change by County: May 2022 vs. May 2021 by percent and dollars (in thousands)]



▶ In a year-over-year comparison (May 2022 vs. May 2021), sales and use tax collections statewide increased by \$11.3 million or 20.3%. 22 of the 23 counties saw year-overyear increases in collections. Campbell and Converse County saw the largest increases in collections, up \$3.3 million (+45.5%) and \$2.9 million (+126.3%), respectively. Both of these increases are mostly due to boosts in mining activity.

Note: Collections in May primarily reflect sales in April.

▶ In a year-over-year comparison (May 2022 vs. May 2021), the mining

increase in collections, up \$3.4 million

or 75.5%. The wholesale trade and

experienced large year-over-year increases in collections, up 58.9% and

57.8%, respectively.

total collections

transportation & utilities sectors also

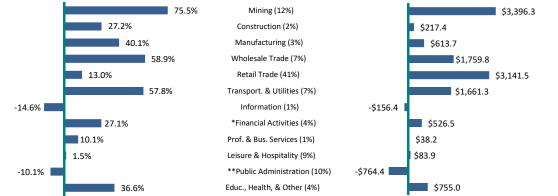
Note: Value in parentheses represents share of

*Taxes are mostly from automotive, machinery, and equipment leasing and rental.

**Reflects taxes from automobile purchases.

sector experienced the largest

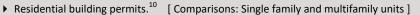
State & local shares of 4% sales and use tax collections.⁷ [Change by Industry Sector: May 2022 vs. May 2021 by percent and dollars (in thousands)]

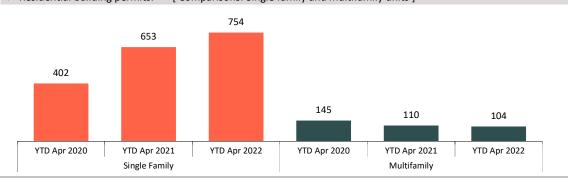




▶ Wyoming had 286,300 jobs in April, 8,800 more compared to a year ago, an increase of 3.2%. The construction and leisure & hospitality industries saw the largest increases, both up 2,400 jobs relative to last year. Just two sectors (transportation & utilities and state & local government) experienced year-over-year job loss in April, each down about 1%.

Note: Value in parentheses represents share of total jobs *Includes public education and hospitals.





✤ Single family housing units permitted through the end of April 2022 increased by 101 (+15.5%) compared to 2021. The number of multifamily units decreased by 6 (-5.5%) during the same period compared to 2021.

+ CONTACT:

+ QUESTIONS?

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