



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	1,013	+/-95	1,013	(X)
Family households (families)	636	+/-70	62.8%	+/-6.4
With own children under 18 years	234	+/-47	23.1%	+/-5.0
Married-couple family	545	+/-77	53.8%	+/-7.0
With own children under 18 years	183	+/-42	18.1%	+/-4.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	9	+/-11	0.9%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	6	+/-9	0.6%	+/-0.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	82	+/-49	8.1%	+/-4.9
With own children under 18 years	45	+/-30	4.4%	+/-3.0
Nonfamily households	377	+/-84	37.2%	+/-6.4
Householder living alone	313	+/-74	30.9%	+/-5.9
65 years and over	161	+/-49	15.9%	+/-4.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	255	+/-49	25.2%	+/-5.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	374	+/-77	36.9%	+/-6.5
Average household size	2.24	+/-0.21	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.83	+/-0.28	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	2,267	+/-60	2,267	(X)
Householder	1,013	+/-95	44.7%	+/-4.1
Spouse	534	+/-71	23.6%	+/-3.0
Child	545	+/-104	24.0%	+/-4.5
Other relatives	83	+/-68	3.7%	+/-3.0
Nonrelatives	92	+/-50	4.1%	+/-2.2
Unmarried partner	40	+/-31	1.8%	+/-1.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	895	+/-81	895	(X)
Never married	181	+/-70	20.2%	+/-7.1
Now married, except separated	573	+/-73	64.0%	+/-8.9
Separated	9	+/-11	1.0%	+/-1.2
Widowed	27	+/-26	3.0%	+/-2.8

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	105	+/-53	11.7%	+/-5.3
Females 15 years and over	1,172	+/-81	1,172	(X)
Never married	187	+/-47	16.0%	+/-3.7
Now married, except separated	597	+/-80	50.9%	+/-7.8
Separated	31	+/-29	2.6%	+/-2.4
Widowed	157	+/-83	13.4%	+/-6.7
Divorced	200	+/-57	17.1%	+/-4.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	9	+/-12	9	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3	+/-5	33.3%	+/-66.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	9	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	14	+/-18	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-357	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	43	+/-55	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-82	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	15	+/-15	15	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	10	+/-14	66.7%	+/-43.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	7	+/-13	46.7%	+/-49.3
1 or 2 years	3	+/-5	20.0%	+/-35.5
3 or 4 years	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6
5 or more years	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	10	+/-14	10	(X)
Who are female	6	+/-8	60.0%	+/-30.6
Who are married	10	+/-14	100.0%	+/-93.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	530	+/-95	530	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	31	+/-30	5.8%	+/-5.4
Kindergarten	15	+/-18	2.8%	+/-3.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	263	+/-86	49.6%	+/-12.9
High school (grades 9-12)	132	+/-52	24.9%	+/-9.1
College or graduate school	89	+/-50	16.8%	+/-9.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,787	+/-101	1,787	(X)
Less than 9th grade	52	+/-38	2.9%	+/-2.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	125	+/-59	7.0%	+/-3.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	551	+/-91	30.8%	+/-4.3
Some college, no degree	609	+/-83	34.1%	+/-4.6
Associate's degree	155	+/-57	8.7%	+/-3.1
Bachelor's degree	221	+/-58	12.4%	+/-3.3
Graduate or professional degree	74	+/-30	4.1%	+/-1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	90.1%	+/-4.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-3.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,991	+/-94	1,991	(X)
Civilian veterans	194	+/-59	9.7%	+/-3.0

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,261	+/-61	2,261	(X)
With a disability	344	+/-83	15.2%	+/-3.7
Under 18 years	481	+/-94	481	(X)
With a disability	29	+/-24	6.0%	+/-5.2
18 to 64 years	1,334	+/-108	1,334	(X)
With a disability	186	+/-68	13.9%	+/-4.7
65 years and over	446	+/-91	446	(X)
With a disability	129	+/-42	28.9%	+/-8.6
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	2,471	+/-8	2,471	(X)
Same house	1,988	+/-128	80.5%	+/-5.2
Different house in the U.S.	459	+/-131	18.6%	+/-5.3
Same county	54	+/-47	2.2%	+/-1.9
Different county	405	+/-133	16.4%	+/-5.4
Same state	185	+/-93	7.5%	+/-3.7
Different state	220	+/-105	8.9%	+/-4.2
Abroad	24	+/-25	1.0%	+/-1.0
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	2,478	*****	2,478	(X)
Native	2,465	+/-15	99.5%	+/-0.6
Born in United States	2,458	+/-16	99.2%	+/-0.7
State of residence	945	+/-134	38.1%	+/-5.4
Different state	1,513	+/-134	61.1%	+/-5.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	7	+/-8	0.3%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	13	+/-15	0.5%	+/-0.6
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	13	+/-15	13	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	9	+/-13	69.2%	+/-61.7
Not a U.S. citizen	4	+/-7	30.8%	+/-61.7
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	20	+/-16	20	(X)
Native	7	+/-8	7	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-100.0
Entered before 2010	7	+/-8	100.0%	+/-100.0
Foreign born	13	+/-15	13	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-82.3
Entered before 2010	13	+/-15	100.0%	+/-82.2
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	13	+/-15	13	(X)
Europe	1	+/-5	7.7%	+/-45.9
Asia	9	+/-13	69.2%	+/-61.7
Africa	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-82.3
Oceania	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-82.3
Latin America	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-82.3
Northern America	3	+/-5	23.1%	+/-45.7

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	2,386	+/-48	2,386	(X)
English only	2,344	+/-55	98.2%	+/-1.1
Language other than English	42	+/-26	1.8%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	5	+/-8	0.2%	+/-0.3
Spanish	27	+/-18	1.1%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	5	+/-8	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	5	+/-8	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	3	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.4
Other languages	7	+/-10	0.3%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.4
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	2,478	*****	2,478	(X)
American	84	+/-58	3.4%	+/-2.3
Arab	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Czech	26	+/-27	1.0%	+/-1.1
Danish	4	+/-5	0.2%	+/-0.2
Dutch	65	+/-34	2.6%	+/-1.4
English	496	+/-101	20.0%	+/-4.1
French (except Basque)	157	+/-69	6.3%	+/-2.8
French Canadian	2	+/-6	0.1%	+/-0.2
German	1,014	+/-140	40.9%	+/-5.7
Greek	18	+/-21	0.7%	+/-0.8
Hungarian	14	+/-21	0.6%	+/-0.8
Irish	422	+/-134	17.0%	+/-5.4
Italian	10	+/-8	0.4%	+/-0.3
Lithuanian	3	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	133	+/-82	5.4%	+/-3.3
Polish	24	+/-19	1.0%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	7	+/-11	0.3%	+/-0.4
Russian	20	+/-21	0.8%	+/-0.8
Scotch-Irish	85	+/-43	3.4%	+/-1.7
Scottish	114	+/-47	4.6%	+/-1.9
Slovak	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Subsaharan African	2	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Swedish	145	+/-75	5.9%	+/-3.0
Swiss	17	+/-16	0.7%	+/-0.7
Ukrainian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Welsh	5	+/-6	0.2%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the

principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	2,047	+/-96	2,047	(X)
In labor force	1,211	+/-113	59.2%	+/-5.2
Civilian labor force	1,205	+/-113	58.9%	+/-5.2
Employed	1,144	+/-110	55.9%	+/-5.3
Unemployed	61	+/-36	3.0%	+/-1.7
Armed Forces	6	+/-10	0.3%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	836	+/-120	40.8%	+/-5.2
Civilian labor force	1,205	+/-113	1,205	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-2.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
In labor force	1,158	+/-80	1,158	(X)
Civilian labor force	575	+/-78	49.7%	+/-6.6
Employed	547	+/-80	47.2%	+/-7.1
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	115	+/-58	115	(X)
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
All parents in family in labor force	89	+/-47	77.4%	+/-24.8
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	1,140	+/-111	1,140	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	660	+/-98	57.9%	+/-7.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	168	+/-68	14.7%	+/-5.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3	+/-6	0.3%	+/-0.6
Walked	93	+/-54	8.2%	+/-4.8
Other means	21	+/-20	1.8%	+/-1.7
Worked at home	195	+/-73	17.1%	+/-5.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	+/-4.6	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,144	+/-110	1,144	(X)

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	451	+/-85	39.4%	+/-6.4
Service occupations	204	+/-60	17.8%	+/-5.2
Sales and office occupations	146	+/-46	12.8%	+/-3.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	212	+/-59	18.5%	+/-5.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	131	+/-65	11.5%	+/-5.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,144	+/-110	1,144	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	292	+/-80	25.5%	+/-7.1
Construction	122	+/-74	10.7%	+/-6.1
Manufacturing	28	+/-24	2.4%	+/-2.1
Wholesale trade	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.8
Retail trade	87	+/-37	7.6%	+/-3.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	113	+/-60	9.9%	+/-5.1
Information	17	+/-15	1.5%	+/-1.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	43	+/-25	3.8%	+/-2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	50	+/-43	4.4%	+/-3.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	177	+/-55	15.5%	+/-4.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	59	+/-40	5.2%	+/-3.5
Other services, except public administration	17	+/-16	1.5%	+/-1.4
Public administration	139	+/-48	12.2%	+/-4.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,144	+/-110	1,144	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	584	+/-99	51.0%	+/-7.5
Government workers	267	+/-74	23.3%	+/-6.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	276	+/-77	24.1%	+/-6.3
Unpaid family workers	17	+/-22	1.5%	+/-1.9
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	1,013	+/-95	1,013	(X)
Less than \$10,000	103	+/-50	10.2%	+/-4.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	+/-25	5.9%	+/-2.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	145	+/-56	14.3%	+/-5.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	157	+/-67	15.5%	+/-6.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	149	+/-59	14.7%	+/-5.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	126	+/-44	12.4%	+/-4.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	138	+/-54	13.6%	+/-5.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	73	+/-35	7.2%	+/-3.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	40	+/-26	3.9%	+/-2.5
\$200,000 or more	22	+/-17	2.2%	+/-1.7
Median household income (dollars)	39,107	+/-6,331	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	56,686	+/-7,304	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	766	+/-84	75.6%	+/-5.6
With Social Security	56,121	+/-8,310	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	405	+/-76	40.0%	+/-6.3
With retirement income	16,129	+/-1,725	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	189	+/-63	18.7%	+/-6.0
With Supplemental Security Income	14,520	+/-4,491	(X)	(X)
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	60	+/-46	5.9%	+/-4.3
With cash public assistance income	4,195	+/-1,603	(X)	(X)
Mean cash public assistance income	4	+/-8	0.4%	+/-0.7

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	625	+/-47	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	122	+/-57	12.0%	+/-5.5
Families	636	+/-70	636	(X)
Less than \$10,000	11	+/-13	1.7%	+/-2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	+/-12	1.3%	+/-1.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	+/-36	8.8%	+/-5.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	119	+/-63	18.7%	+/-9.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	87	+/-40	13.7%	+/-6.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	94	+/-37	14.8%	+/-6.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	135	+/-54	21.2%	+/-8.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64	+/-36	10.1%	+/-5.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	40	+/-26	6.3%	+/-4.0
\$200,000 or more	22	+/-17	3.5%	+/-2.7
Median family income (dollars)	54,583	+/-13,413	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	74,910	+/-10,530	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,920	+/-3,143	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	377	+/-84	377	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	19,336	+/-4,042	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	25,942	+/-4,797	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	21,885	+/-4,703	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,594	+/-12,035	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,884	+/-6,248	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,261	+/-61	2,261	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,899	+/-127	84.0%	+/-5.1
With private health insurance	1,413	+/-183	62.5%	+/-7.8
With public coverage	774	+/-138	34.2%	+/-6.2
No health insurance coverage	362	+/-116	16.0%	+/-5.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	481	+/-94	481	(X)
No health insurance coverage	52	+/-39	10.8%	+/-8.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,334	+/-108	1,334	(X)
In labor force:	1,043	+/-119	1,043	(X)
Employed:	988	+/-115	988	(X)
With health insurance coverage	763	+/-129	77.2%	+/-8.1
With private health insurance	708	+/-127	71.7%	+/-8.6
With public coverage	66	+/-47	6.7%	+/-4.9
No health insurance coverage	225	+/-80	22.8%	+/-8.1
Unemployed:	55	+/-36	55	(X)
With health insurance coverage	13	+/-13	23.6%	+/-25.7
With private health insurance	5	+/-9	9.1%	+/-17.4
With public coverage	8	+/-12	14.5%	+/-23.0
No health insurance coverage	42	+/-34	76.4%	+/-25.7
Not in labor force:	291	+/-83	291	(X)
With health insurance coverage	248	+/-86	85.2%	+/-11.0
With private health insurance	181	+/-69	62.2%	+/-15.7
With public coverage	79	+/-55	27.1%	+/-15.7
No health insurance coverage	43	+/-30	14.8%	+/-11.0



Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-5.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.5%	+/-12.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	25.0%	+/-30.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-5.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.5%	+/-14.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	37.5%	+/-41.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	18.3%	+/-21.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	31.3%	+/-32.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-85.6
All people	(X)	(X)	16.0%	+/-6.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.2%	+/-12.2
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.0%	+/-12.4
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	21.2%	+/-24.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	22.2%	+/-13.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.3%	+/-5.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.9%	+/-6.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	12.6%	+/-6.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-6.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	36.1%	+/-11.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	1,338	+/-105	1,338	(X)
Occupied housing units	1,013	+/-95	75.7%	+/-5.7
Vacant housing units	325	+/-86	24.3%	+/-5.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.6	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	9.1	+/-8.0	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	1,338	+/-105	1,338	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,067	+/-100	79.7%	+/-5.4
1-unit, attached	29	+/-21	2.2%	+/-1.6
2 units	11	+/-13	0.8%	+/-0.9
3 or 4 units	29	+/-28	2.2%	+/-2.1
5 to 9 units	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.4
10 to 19 units	13	+/-21	1.0%	+/-1.5
20 or more units	75	+/-43	5.6%	+/-3.1
Mobile home	114	+/-49	8.5%	+/-3.5
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.4
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	1,338	+/-105	1,338	(X)
Built 2010 or later	1	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.2
Built 2000 to 2009	35	+/-27	2.6%	+/-2.0
Built 1990 to 1999	116	+/-52	8.7%	+/-3.9
Built 1980 to 1989	100	+/-40	7.5%	+/-3.0
Built 1970 to 1979	88	+/-37	6.6%	+/-2.6
Built 1960 to 1969	116	+/-54	8.7%	+/-4.0
Built 1950 to 1959	198	+/-63	14.8%	+/-4.5
Built 1940 to 1949	144	+/-49	10.8%	+/-3.5
Built 1939 or earlier	540	+/-95	40.4%	+/-6.5
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	1,338	+/-105	1,338	(X)
1 room	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.4
2 rooms	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.4

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	172	+/-63	12.9%	+/-4.4
4 rooms	294	+/-90	22.0%	+/-6.3
5 rooms	209	+/-60	15.6%	+/-4.5
6 rooms	167	+/-50	12.5%	+/-3.8
7 rooms	160	+/-57	12.0%	+/-4.0
8 rooms	194	+/-66	14.5%	+/-4.8
9 rooms or more	142	+/-47	10.6%	+/-3.6
Median rooms	5.5	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	1,338	+/-105	1,338	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.4
1 bedroom	168	+/-64	12.6%	+/-4.5
2 bedrooms	404	+/-99	30.2%	+/-6.5
3 bedrooms	491	+/-85	36.7%	+/-6.5
4 bedrooms	227	+/-69	17.0%	+/-5.1
5 or more bedrooms	48	+/-31	3.6%	+/-2.3
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,013	+/-95	1,013	(X)
Owner-occupied	665	+/-81	65.6%	+/-6.9
Renter-occupied	348	+/-84	34.4%	+/-6.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.35	+/-0.25	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.03	+/-0.26	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,013	+/-95	1,013	(X)
Moved in 2010 or later	106	+/-58	10.5%	+/-5.5
Moved in 2000 to 2009	461	+/-81	45.5%	+/-7.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	209	+/-63	20.6%	+/-6.0
Moved in 1980 to 1989	126	+/-50	12.4%	+/-5.0
Moved in 1970 to 1979	55	+/-26	5.4%	+/-2.5
Moved in 1969 or earlier	56	+/-29	5.5%	+/-2.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,013	+/-95	1,013	(X)
No vehicles available	60	+/-33	5.9%	+/-3.2
1 vehicle available	280	+/-70	27.6%	+/-5.7
2 vehicles available	243	+/-57	24.0%	+/-5.2
3 or more vehicles available	430	+/-62	42.4%	+/-6.0
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,013	+/-95	1,013	(X)
Utility gas	532	+/-73	52.5%	+/-6.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	263	+/-72	26.0%	+/-6.2
Electricity	123	+/-60	12.1%	+/-5.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	+/-7	0.7%	+/-0.7
Coal or coke	5	+/-8	0.5%	+/-0.8
Wood	69	+/-39	6.8%	+/-3.8
Solar energy	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.2
Other fuel	14	+/-21	1.4%	+/-2.0
No fuel used	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,013	+/-95	1,013	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	+/-10	0.7%	+/-1.0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.2
No telephone service available	14	+/-14	1.4%	+/-1.4

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,013	+/-95	1,013	(X)
1.00 or less	1,013	+/-95	100.0%	+/-3.2
1.01 to 1.50	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.2
1.51 or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.2
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	665	+/-81	665	(X)
Less than \$50,000	109	+/-40	16.4%	+/-5.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	154	+/-49	23.2%	+/-7.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	123	+/-37	18.5%	+/-5.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	107	+/-38	16.1%	+/-5.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	116	+/-58	17.4%	+/-8.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	8	+/-8	1.2%	+/-1.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	19	+/-26	2.9%	+/-3.8
\$1,000,000 or more	29	+/-23	4.4%	+/-3.3
Median (dollars)	122,900	+/-21,319	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	665	+/-81	665	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	281	+/-65	42.3%	+/-7.5
Housing units without a mortgage	384	+/-62	57.7%	+/-7.5
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	281	+/-65	281	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-10.9
\$300 to \$499	10	+/-9	3.6%	+/-3.4
\$500 to \$699	59	+/-35	21.0%	+/-10.1
\$700 to \$999	62	+/-33	22.1%	+/-10.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	90	+/-36	32.0%	+/-12.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	46	+/-34	16.4%	+/-11.0
\$2,000 or more	14	+/-14	5.0%	+/-4.9
Median (dollars)	1,049	+/-185	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	384	+/-62	384	(X)
Less than \$100	1	+/-3	0.3%	+/-0.9
\$100 to \$199	35	+/-21	9.1%	+/-5.3
\$200 to \$299	102	+/-40	26.6%	+/-9.5
\$300 to \$399	114	+/-45	29.7%	+/-10.9
\$400 or more	132	+/-43	34.4%	+/-10.5
Median (dollars)	358	+/-31	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	278	+/-65	278	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	118	+/-40	42.4%	+/-11.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	49	+/-33	17.6%	+/-10.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	36	+/-27	12.9%	+/-9.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	36	+/-27	12.9%	+/-8.9
35.0 percent or more	39	+/-23	14.0%	+/-6.8
Not computed	3	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	384	+/-62	384	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	178	+/-51	46.4%	+/-11.7
10.0 to 14.9 percent	85	+/-45	22.1%	+/-11.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	46	+/-28	12.0%	+/-6.8

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10	+/-14	2.6%	+/-3.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	21	+/-18	5.5%	+/-4.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-8.1
35.0 percent or more	44	+/-26	11.5%	+/-6.3
Not computed	0	+/-12	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	273	+/-76	273	(X)
Less than \$200	6	+/-9	2.2%	+/-3.6
\$200 to \$299	17	+/-19	6.2%	+/-7.3
\$300 to \$499	104	+/-58	38.1%	+/-17.6
\$500 to \$749	136	+/-57	49.8%	+/-16.1
\$750 to \$999	2	+/-3	0.7%	+/-1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8	+/-12	2.9%	+/-4.5
\$1,500 or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-11.2
Median (dollars)	557	+/-123	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	75	+/-45	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	273	+/-76	273	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	60	+/-36	22.0%	+/-12.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6	+/-9	2.2%	+/-3.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	65	+/-51	23.8%	+/-17.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	30	+/-20	11.0%	+/-7.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	20	+/-19	7.3%	+/-7.5
35.0 percent or more	92	+/-55	33.7%	+/-16.7
Not computed	75	+/-45	(X)	(X)

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The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

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Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

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DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	2,478	*****	2,478	(X)
Male	1,115	+/-78	45.0%	+/-3.2
Female	1,363	+/-78	55.0%	+/-3.2
Under 5 years	92	+/-48	3.7%	+/-1.9
5 to 9 years	116	+/-65	4.7%	+/-2.6
10 to 14 years	203	+/-58	8.2%	+/-2.3
15 to 19 years	148	+/-68	6.0%	+/-2.8
20 to 24 years	132	+/-50	5.3%	+/-2.0
25 to 34 years	209	+/-53	8.4%	+/-2.1
35 to 44 years	370	+/-57	14.9%	+/-2.3
45 to 54 years	428	+/-93	17.3%	+/-3.7
55 to 59 years	217	+/-75	8.8%	+/-3.0
60 to 64 years	117	+/-52	4.7%	+/-2.1
65 to 74 years	274	+/-69	11.1%	+/-2.8
75 to 84 years	134	+/-47	5.4%	+/-1.9
85 years and over	38	+/-23	1.5%	+/-0.9
Median age (years)	44.5	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	1,997	+/-94	80.6%	+/-3.8
21 years and over	1,874	+/-95	75.6%	+/-3.8
62 years and over	521	+/-98	21.0%	+/-3.9
65 years and over	446	+/-91	18.0%	+/-3.7
18 years and over	1,997	+/-94	1,997	(X)
Male	869	+/-80	43.5%	+/-3.2
Female	1,128	+/-79	56.5%	+/-3.2
65 years and over	446	+/-91	446	(X)
Male	216	+/-55	48.4%	+/-7.2
Female	230	+/-56	51.6%	+/-7.2
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	2,478	*****	2,478	(X)



Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	2,383	+/-44	96.2%	+/-1.8
Two or more races	95	+/-44	3.8%	+/-1.8
One race	2,383	+/-44	96.2%	+/-1.8
White	2,337	+/-49	94.3%	+/-2.0
Black or African American	21	+/-17	0.8%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	12	+/-10	0.5%	+/-0.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Asian	9	+/-13	0.4%	+/-0.5
Asian Indian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Chinese	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Filipino	9	+/-13	0.4%	+/-0.5
Japanese	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Korean	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Vietnamese	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Other Asian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Samoan	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Some other race	4	+/-6	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	95	+/-44	3.8%	+/-1.8
White and Black or African American	27	+/-32	1.1%	+/-1.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	52	+/-37	2.1%	+/-1.5
White and Asian	10	+/-15	0.4%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	2,478	*****	2,478	(X)
White	2,432	+/-27	98.1%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	54	+/-36	2.2%	+/-1.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	70	+/-37	2.8%	+/-1.5
Asian	19	+/-27	0.8%	+/-1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Some other race	4	+/-6	0.2%	+/-0.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	2,478	*****	2,478	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	55	+/-37	2.2%	+/-1.5
Mexican	35	+/-34	1.4%	+/-1.4
Puerto Rican	2	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Cuban	3	+/-6	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	15	+/-14	0.6%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,423	+/-37	97.8%	+/-1.5
White alone	2,289	+/-66	92.4%	+/-2.7
Black or African American alone	21	+/-17	0.8%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	9	+/-8	0.4%	+/-0.3
Asian alone	9	+/-13	0.4%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Some other race alone	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Two or more races	95	+/-44	3.8%	+/-1.8
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	95	+/-44	3.8%	+/-1.8

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	1,338	+/-105	(X)	(X)

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The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/hispanic/files/acs08researchnote.pdf>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

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Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

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6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.