



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	1,041	+/-108	1,041	(X)
Family households (families)	675	+/-79	64.8%	+/-7.2
With own children under 18 years	258	+/-47	24.8%	+/-5.8
Married-couple family	571	+/-81	54.9%	+/-7.7
With own children under 18 years	210	+/-49	20.2%	+/-5.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	19	+/-18	1.8%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	7	+/-10	0.7%	+/-1.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	85	+/-48	8.2%	+/-4.6
With own children under 18 years	41	+/-29	3.9%	+/-2.9
Nonfamily households	366	+/-97	35.2%	+/-7.2
Householder living alone	297	+/-82	28.5%	+/-6.2
65 years and over	127	+/-44	12.2%	+/-4.0
Households with one or more people under 18 years	282	+/-48	27.1%	+/-5.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	360	+/-84	34.6%	+/-7.0
Average household size	2.17	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.68	+/-0.29	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	2,263	+/-50	2,263	(X)
Householder	1,041	+/-108	46.0%	+/-4.7
Spouse	530	+/-72	23.4%	+/-3.2
Child	517	+/-111	22.8%	+/-4.9
Other relatives	87	+/-54	3.8%	+/-2.4
Nonrelatives	88	+/-50	3.9%	+/-2.2
Unmarried partner	30	+/-27	1.3%	+/-1.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	924	+/-81	924	(X)
Never married	182	+/-69	19.7%	+/-7.2
Now married, except separated	594	+/-84	64.3%	+/-8.5
Separated	8	+/-12	0.9%	+/-1.3
Widowed	27	+/-19	2.9%	+/-2.0
Divorced	113	+/-66	12.2%	+/-6.8
Females 15 years and over	1,141	+/-78	1,141	(X)
Never married	149	+/-48	13.1%	+/-4.3

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Now married, except separated	612	+/-75	53.6%	+/-7.2
Separated	21	+/-23	1.8%	+/-2.0
Widowed	180	+/-76	15.8%	+/-6.0
Divorced	179	+/-64	15.7%	+/-5.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	9	+/-13	9	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2	+/-5	22.2%	+/-57.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	7	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	14	+/-21	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-370	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	49	+/-66	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-79	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	19	+/-18	19	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	13	+/-15	68.4%	+/-42.8
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	10	+/-14	52.6%	+/-49.0
1 or 2 years	3	+/-5	15.8%	+/-35.4
3 or 4 years	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-68.0
5 or more years	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-68.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	13	+/-15	13	(X)
Who are female	7	+/-8	53.8%	+/-34.9
Who are married	13	+/-15	100.0%	+/-82.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	493	+/-98	493	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	13	+/-19	2.6%	+/-3.7
Kindergarten	18	+/-26	3.7%	+/-5.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	269	+/-75	54.6%	+/-11.1
High school (grades 9-12)	143	+/-68	29.0%	+/-12.2
College or graduate school	50	+/-29	10.1%	+/-5.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,812	+/-121	1,812	(X)
Less than 9th grade	44	+/-32	2.4%	+/-1.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	105	+/-41	5.8%	+/-2.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	646	+/-108	35.7%	+/-5.0
Some college, no degree	581	+/-99	32.1%	+/-5.3
Associate's degree	151	+/-56	8.3%	+/-3.1
Bachelor's degree	206	+/-69	11.4%	+/-3.7
Graduate or professional degree	79	+/-30	4.4%	+/-1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	91.8%	+/-2.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	15.7%	+/-4.4
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,978	+/-98	1,978	(X)
Civilian veterans	221	+/-56	11.2%	+/-2.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	2,461	+/-8	2,461	(X)
Same house	2,030	+/-137	82.5%	+/-5.5

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different house in the U.S.	411	+/-138	16.7%	+/-5.6
Same county	61	+/-64	2.5%	+/-2.6
Different county	350	+/-129	14.2%	+/-5.3
Same state	178	+/-92	7.2%	+/-3.7
Different state	172	+/-96	7.0%	+/-3.9
Abroad	20	+/-20	0.8%	+/-0.8
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	2,466	*****	2,466	(X)
Native	2,443	+/-22	99.1%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	2,434	+/-24	98.7%	+/-1.0
State of residence	929	+/-141	37.7%	+/-5.7
Different state	1,505	+/-143	61.0%	+/-5.8
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	9	+/-12	0.4%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	23	+/-22	0.9%	+/-0.9
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	23	+/-22	23	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	19	+/-21	82.6%	+/-35.2
Not a U.S. citizen	4	+/-7	17.4%	+/-35.2
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	32	+/-24	32	(X)
Native	9	+/-12	9	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-98.9
Entered before 2000	9	+/-12	100.0%	+/-98.9
Foreign born	23	+/-22	23	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	4	+/-7	17.4%	+/-35.2
Entered before 2000	19	+/-21	82.6%	+/-35.2
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	23	+/-22	23	(X)
Europe	9	+/-11	39.1%	+/-48.0
Asia	12	+/-19	52.2%	+/-52.2
Africa	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-61.8
Oceania	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-61.8
Latin America	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-61.8
Northern America	2	+/-5	8.7%	+/-23.6
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	2,390	+/-35	2,390	(X)
English only	2,362	+/-39	98.8%	+/-0.8
Language other than English	28	+/-19	1.2%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Spanish	16	+/-13	0.7%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Other Indo-European languages	5	+/-7	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	2	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Other languages	5	+/-6	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	2,466	*****	2,466	(X)
American	65	+/-44	2.6%	+/-1.8
Arab	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Czech	21	+/-22	0.9%	+/-0.9
Danish	27	+/-26	1.1%	+/-1.1
Dutch	70	+/-46	2.8%	+/-1.9
English	495	+/-119	20.1%	+/-4.8
French (except Basque)	165	+/-70	6.7%	+/-2.8
French Canadian	2	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
German	966	+/-145	39.2%	+/-5.9

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Greek	7	+/-12	0.3%	+/-0.5
Hungarian	12	+/-18	0.5%	+/-0.7
Irish	431	+/-138	17.5%	+/-5.6
Italian	38	+/-28	1.5%	+/-1.1
Lithuanian	3	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	97	+/-54	3.9%	+/-2.2
Polish	42	+/-28	1.7%	+/-1.1
Portuguese	5	+/-7	0.2%	+/-0.3
Russian	9	+/-11	0.4%	+/-0.5
Scotch-Irish	149	+/-67	6.0%	+/-2.7
Scottish	107	+/-44	4.3%	+/-1.8
Slovak	12	+/-18	0.5%	+/-0.7
Subsaharan African	2	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Swedish	168	+/-74	6.8%	+/-3.0
Swiss	18	+/-18	0.7%	+/-0.7
Ukrainian	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Welsh	8	+/-10	0.3%	+/-0.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	2,048	+/-96	2,048	(X)
In labor force	1,234	+/-117	60.3%	+/-5.1
Civilian labor force	1,225	+/-117	59.8%	+/-5.1
Employed	1,179	+/-122	57.6%	+/-5.5
Unemployed	46	+/-33	2.2%	+/-1.6
Armed Forces	9	+/-15	0.4%	+/-0.7
Not in labor force	814	+/-113	39.7%	+/-5.1
Civilian labor force	1,225	+/-117	1,225	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-2.7
Females 16 years and over	1,131	+/-79	1,131	(X)
In labor force	571	+/-86	50.5%	+/-7.7
Civilian labor force	571	+/-86	50.5%	+/-7.7
Employed	559	+/-91	49.4%	+/-8.4
Own children under 6 years	105	+/-52	105	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	59	+/-32	56.2%	+/-29.4
Own children 6 to 17 years	354	+/-82	354	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	233	+/-91	65.8%	+/-15.3
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	1,176	+/-125	1,176	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	651	+/-113	55.4%	+/-8.0
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	174	+/-77	14.8%	+/-6.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4	+/-7	0.3%	+/-0.6
Walked	132	+/-55	11.2%	+/-4.3
Other means	31	+/-24	2.6%	+/-2.1
Worked at home	184	+/-53	15.6%	+/-4.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.1	+/-4.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,179	+/-122	1,179	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	479	+/-90	40.6%	+/-6.1
Service occupations	214	+/-65	18.2%	+/-5.5
Sales and office occupations	156	+/-55	13.2%	+/-4.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	191	+/-60	16.2%	+/-4.9

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	139	+/-51	11.8%	+/-4.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,179	+/-122	1,179	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	352	+/-71	29.9%	+/-5.9
Construction	104	+/-48	8.8%	+/-4.0
Manufacturing	26	+/-23	2.2%	+/-1.9
Wholesale trade	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.7
Retail trade	116	+/-51	9.8%	+/-4.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	96	+/-39	8.1%	+/-3.4
Information	16	+/-16	1.4%	+/-1.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	40	+/-27	3.4%	+/-2.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	41	+/-40	3.5%	+/-3.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	188	+/-60	15.9%	+/-4.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	66	+/-44	5.6%	+/-3.8
Other services, except public administration	19	+/-15	1.6%	+/-1.3
Public administration	115	+/-43	9.8%	+/-3.5
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,179	+/-122	1,179	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	550	+/-84	46.6%	+/-6.8
Government workers	292	+/-78	24.8%	+/-5.7
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	317	+/-78	26.9%	+/-5.9
Unpaid family workers	20	+/-26	1.7%	+/-2.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	1,041	+/-108	1,041	(X)
Less than \$10,000	101	+/-44	9.7%	+/-3.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	+/-22	3.7%	+/-2.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	153	+/-46	14.7%	+/-4.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	166	+/-62	15.9%	+/-5.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	+/-57	12.1%	+/-5.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	155	+/-54	14.9%	+/-5.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	132	+/-41	12.7%	+/-4.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	86	+/-39	8.3%	+/-3.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	65	+/-37	6.2%	+/-3.5
\$200,000 or more	18	+/-14	1.7%	+/-1.4
Median household income (dollars)	44,875	+/-10,440	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	60,379	+/-6,889	(X)	(X)
With earnings	822	+/-94	79.0%	+/-5.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	58,442	+/-7,912	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	410	+/-89	39.4%	+/-6.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,666	+/-1,763	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	209	+/-70	20.1%	+/-6.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,423	+/-4,347	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	54	+/-42	5.2%	+/-3.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	3,696	+/-1,445	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	4	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,350	+/-62	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	104	+/-52	10.0%	+/-4.9
Families	675	+/-79	675	(X)
Less than \$10,000	19	+/-18	2.8%	+/-2.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	+/-4	0.4%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	73	+/-31	10.8%	+/-4.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116	+/-56	17.2%	+/-7.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	73	+/-40	10.8%	+/-6.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	109	+/-46	16.1%	+/-6.5

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	130	+/-41	19.3%	+/-5.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	76	+/-37	11.3%	+/-5.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	58	+/-35	8.6%	+/-5.2
\$200,000 or more	18	+/-14	2.7%	+/-2.1
Median family income (dollars)	58,125	+/-10,937	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	75,779	+/-9,087	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,277	+/-3,039	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	366	+/-97	366	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	21,786	+/-5,139	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	30,967	+/-5,667	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	21,051	+/-6,020	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,139	+/-9,561	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,921	+/-5,156	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	9.0%	+/-4.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.9%	+/-10.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	19.5%	+/-27.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	8.9%	+/-5.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.5%	+/-12.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	26.7%	+/-35.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-14.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.9%	+/-23.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-89.4
All people	(X)	(X)	15.3%	+/-5.2
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.0%	+/-12.0
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.7%	+/-12.0
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	25.8%	+/-21.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	22.2%	+/-13.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.3%	+/-4.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-5.5

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.7%	+/-5.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.1%	+/-5.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	28.5%	+/-8.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	1,395	+/-114	1,395	(X)
Occupied housing units	1,041	+/-108	74.6%	+/-5.7
Vacant housing units	354	+/-87	25.4%	+/-5.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.7	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.7	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	1,395	+/-114	1,395	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,119	+/-113	80.2%	+/-4.7
1-unit, attached	30	+/-24	2.2%	+/-1.7
2 units	13	+/-13	0.9%	+/-0.9
3 or 4 units	16	+/-19	1.1%	+/-1.4
5 to 9 units	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.3
10 to 19 units	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.3
20 or more units	58	+/-40	4.2%	+/-2.8
Mobile home	159	+/-53	11.4%	+/-3.9
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	1,395	+/-114	1,395	(X)
Built 2005 or later	18	+/-16	1.3%	+/-1.1
Built 2000 to 2004	8	+/-11	0.6%	+/-0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	112	+/-46	8.0%	+/-3.5
Built 1980 to 1989	113	+/-46	8.1%	+/-3.2
Built 1970 to 1979	127	+/-48	9.1%	+/-3.3
Built 1960 to 1969	133	+/-52	9.5%	+/-3.8
Built 1950 to 1959	184	+/-69	13.2%	+/-4.6
Built 1940 to 1949	161	+/-48	11.5%	+/-3.4
Built 1939 or earlier	539	+/-103	38.6%	+/-6.2
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	1,395	+/-114	1,395	(X)
1 room	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.3
2 rooms	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.3
3 rooms	136	+/-51	9.7%	+/-3.5
4 rooms	376	+/-102	27.0%	+/-6.6
5 rooms	175	+/-59	12.5%	+/-4.0

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
6 rooms	201	+/-61	14.4%	+/-4.6
7 rooms	164	+/-57	11.8%	+/-4.0
8 rooms	183	+/-61	13.1%	+/-4.2
9 rooms or more	160	+/-44	11.5%	+/-3.2
Median rooms	5.6	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	1,395	+/-114	1,395	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-2.3
1 bedroom	141	+/-48	10.1%	+/-3.2
2 bedrooms	469	+/-91	33.6%	+/-5.7
3 bedrooms	490	+/-87	35.1%	+/-6.0
4 bedrooms	220	+/-61	15.8%	+/-4.2
5 or more bedrooms	75	+/-33	5.4%	+/-2.3
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,041	+/-108	1,041	(X)
Owner-occupied	700	+/-101	67.2%	+/-7.4
Renter-occupied	341	+/-87	32.8%	+/-7.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.25	+/-0.24	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.01	+/-0.35	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,041	+/-108	1,041	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	395	+/-88	37.9%	+/-7.4
Moved in 2000 to 2004	131	+/-54	12.6%	+/-5.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	208	+/-57	20.0%	+/-5.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	152	+/-52	14.6%	+/-4.8
Moved in 1970 to 1979	91	+/-44	8.7%	+/-3.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	64	+/-24	6.1%	+/-2.3
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,041	+/-108	1,041	(X)
No vehicles available	43	+/-26	4.1%	+/-2.5
1 vehicle available	271	+/-82	26.0%	+/-7.1
2 vehicles available	233	+/-67	22.4%	+/-6.2
3 or more vehicles available	494	+/-87	47.5%	+/-7.3
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,041	+/-108	1,041	(X)
Utility gas	560	+/-96	53.8%	+/-6.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	272	+/-69	26.1%	+/-6.0
Electricity	109	+/-46	10.5%	+/-4.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27	+/-21	2.6%	+/-2.0
Coal or coke	3	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.5
Wood	58	+/-36	5.6%	+/-3.4
Solar energy	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-3.1
Other fuel	12	+/-18	1.2%	+/-1.8
No fuel used	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-3.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,041	+/-108	1,041	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	+/-8	0.5%	+/-0.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-3.1
No telephone service available	10	+/-11	1.0%	+/-1.1
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,041	+/-108	1,041	(X)
1.00 or less	1,041	+/-108	100.0%	+/-3.1
1.01 to 1.50	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-3.1
1.51 or more	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-3.1
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	700	+/-101	700	(X)
Less than \$50,000	107	+/-47	15.3%	+/-6.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	220	+/-65	31.4%	+/-7.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	142	+/-46	20.3%	+/-6.6

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$150,000 to \$199,999	71	+/-31	10.1%	+/-4.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	103	+/-47	14.7%	+/-6.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5	+/-8	0.7%	+/-1.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	17	+/-20	2.4%	+/-2.8
\$1,000,000 or more	35	+/-23	5.0%	+/-3.0
Median (dollars)	105,400	+/-14,088	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	700	+/-101	700	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	260	+/-70	37.1%	+/-8.2
Housing units without a mortgage	440	+/-84	62.9%	+/-8.2
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	260	+/-70	260	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-11.7
\$300 to \$499	16	+/-9	6.2%	+/-3.5
\$500 to \$699	59	+/-35	22.7%	+/-11.9
\$700 to \$999	62	+/-35	23.8%	+/-11.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	90	+/-41	34.6%	+/-13.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	19	+/-19	7.3%	+/-6.9
\$2,000 or more	14	+/-16	5.4%	+/-5.6
Median (dollars)	967	+/-177	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	440	+/-84	440	(X)
Less than \$100	1	+/-3	0.2%	+/-0.8
\$100 to \$199	36	+/-20	8.2%	+/-4.5
\$200 to \$299	105	+/-47	23.9%	+/-9.2
\$300 to \$399	145	+/-58	33.0%	+/-10.4
\$400 or more	153	+/-45	34.8%	+/-9.5
Median (dollars)	344	+/-26	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	257	+/-69	257	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	149	+/-51	58.0%	+/-12.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	34	+/-21	13.2%	+/-7.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	18	+/-16	7.0%	+/-6.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	25	+/-21	9.7%	+/-7.6
35.0 percent or more	31	+/-23	12.1%	+/-7.7
Not computed	3	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	440	+/-84	440	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	224	+/-68	50.9%	+/-11.0
10.0 to 14.9 percent	93	+/-43	21.1%	+/-8.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	44	+/-29	10.0%	+/-6.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12	+/-16	2.7%	+/-3.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	14	+/-15	3.2%	+/-3.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7	+/-9	1.6%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	46	+/-24	10.5%	+/-5.5
Not computed	0	+/-89	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	253	+/-69	253	(X)
Less than \$200	14	+/-16	5.5%	+/-6.9
\$200 to \$299	12	+/-13	4.7%	+/-5.0
\$300 to \$499	88	+/-55	34.8%	+/-19.6
\$500 to \$749	131	+/-60	51.8%	+/-18.1
\$750 to \$999	2	+/-3	0.8%	+/-1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6	+/-10	2.4%	+/-4.3
\$1,500 or more	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-12.0
Median (dollars)	526	+/-87	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	88	+/-49	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	253	+/-69	253	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	63	+/-37	24.9%	+/-14.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	25	+/-24	9.9%	+/-9.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	34	+/-33	13.4%	+/-12.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	34	+/-21	13.4%	+/-8.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	19	+/-19	7.5%	+/-8.1
35.0 percent or more	78	+/-51	30.8%	+/-17.2
Not computed	88	+/-49	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	2,466	****	2,466	(X)
Male	1,106	+/-78	44.8%	+/-3.2
Female	1,360	+/-78	55.2%	+/-3.2
Under 5 years	76	+/-35	3.1%	+/-1.4
5 to 9 years	106	+/-63	4.3%	+/-2.5
10 to 14 years	219	+/-59	8.9%	+/-2.4
15 to 19 years	129	+/-65	5.2%	+/-2.7
20 to 24 years	124	+/-66	5.0%	+/-2.7
25 to 34 years	190	+/-60	7.7%	+/-2.4
35 to 44 years	353	+/-90	14.3%	+/-3.7
45 to 54 years	480	+/-100	19.5%	+/-4.0
55 to 59 years	206	+/-77	8.4%	+/-3.1
60 to 64 years	157	+/-48	6.4%	+/-1.9
65 to 74 years	231	+/-70	9.4%	+/-2.8
75 to 84 years	141	+/-58	5.7%	+/-2.4
85 years and over	54	+/-29	2.2%	+/-1.2
Median age (years)	45.6	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	1,987	+/-99	80.6%	+/-4.0
21 years and over	1,899	+/-110	77.0%	+/-4.5
62 years and over	506	+/-105	20.5%	+/-4.3
65 years and over	426	+/-102	17.3%	+/-4.1
18 years and over	1,987	+/-99	1,987	(X)
Male	896	+/-81	45.1%	+/-3.3
Female	1,091	+/-85	54.9%	+/-3.3
65 years and over	426	+/-102	426	(X)
Male	197	+/-61	46.2%	+/-8.5
Female	229	+/-64	53.8%	+/-8.5
RACE				
Total population	2,466	****	2,466	(X)
One race	2,387	+/-59	96.8%	+/-2.4
Two or more races	79	+/-59	3.2%	+/-2.4
One race	2,387	+/-59	96.8%	+/-2.4
White	2,341	+/-60	94.9%	+/-2.4
Black or African American	21	+/-21	0.9%	+/-0.9

Subject	Niobrara County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	13	+/-12	0.5%	+/-0.5
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Chippewa tribal grouping	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.2
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Asian	12	+/-19	0.5%	+/-0.8
Asian Indian	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Chinese	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Filipino	12	+/-19	0.5%	+/-0.8
Japanese	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Korean	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Vietnamese	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Other Asian	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Samoan	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Some other race	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Two or more races	79	+/-59	3.2%	+/-2.4
White and Black or African American	28	+/-36	1.1%	+/-1.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	32	+/-35	1.3%	+/-1.4
White and Asian	12	+/-18	0.5%	+/-0.7
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	2,466	****	2,466	(X)
White	2,418	+/-28	98.1%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	54	+/-39	2.2%	+/-1.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	52	+/-37	2.1%	+/-1.5
Asian	24	+/-34	1.0%	+/-1.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Some other race	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	2,466	****	2,466	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	59	+/-64	2.4%	+/-2.6
Mexican	50	+/-63	2.0%	+/-2.5
Puerto Rican	2	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Cuban	2	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	5	+/-5	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,407	+/-64	97.6%	+/-2.6
White alone	2,286	+/-65	92.7%	+/-2.7
Black or African American alone	21	+/-21	0.9%	+/-0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	11	+/-10	0.4%	+/-0.4
Asian alone	12	+/-19	0.5%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Some other race alone	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Two or more races	77	+/-58	3.1%	+/-2.4
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-1.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	77	+/-58	3.1%	+/-2.4
Total housing units	1,395	+/-114	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '- ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+ ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.