



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	6,205	+/-309	6,205	(X)
Family households (families)	4,347	+/-278	70.1%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	1,856	+/-210	29.9%	+/-3.2
Married-couple family	3,469	+/-278	55.9%	+/-3.2
With own children under 18 years	1,239	+/-178	20.0%	+/-2.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	281	+/-94	4.5%	+/-1.5
With own children under 18 years	167	+/-78	2.7%	+/-1.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	597	+/-134	9.6%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	450	+/-139	7.3%	+/-2.3
Nonfamily households	1,858	+/-212	29.9%	+/-3.0
Householder living alone	1,500	+/-204	24.2%	+/-3.2
65 years and over	533	+/-142	8.6%	+/-2.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	2,120	+/-218	34.2%	+/-3.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,262	+/-180	20.3%	+/-2.6
Average household size	2.27	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.68	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	14,104	+/-544	14,104	(X)
Householder	6,205	+/-309	44.0%	+/-1.5
Spouse	3,400	+/-238	24.1%	+/-1.4
Child	3,493	+/-223	24.8%	+/-1.6
Other relatives	402	+/-178	2.9%	+/-1.2
Nonrelatives	604	+/-144	4.3%	+/-1.0
Unmarried partner	433	+/-141	3.1%	+/-1.0
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	6,850	+/-57	6,850	(X)
Never married	1,856	+/-253	27.1%	+/-3.6
Now married, except separated	3,622	+/-361	52.9%	+/-5.4
Separated	167	+/-81	2.4%	+/-1.2
Widowed	229	+/-78	3.3%	+/-1.1
Divorced	976	+/-189	14.2%	+/-2.7
Females 15 years and over	5,773	+/-69	5,773	(X)

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Never married	927	+/-166	16.1%	+/-2.8
Now married, except separated	3,539	+/-257	61.3%	+/-4.5
Separated	94	+/-64	1.6%	+/-1.1
Widowed	465	+/-104	8.1%	+/-1.8
Divorced	748	+/-185	13.0%	+/-3.2
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	323	+/-132	323	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	147	+/-110	45.5%	+/-23.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	116	+/-87	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	97	+/-40	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	13	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	211	+/-98	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	+/-19	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	317	+/-143	317	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	276	+/-138	87.1%	+/-12.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	88	+/-75	27.8%	+/-21.2
1 or 2 years	8	+/-9	2.5%	+/-3.3
3 or 4 years	100	+/-99	31.5%	+/-25.6
5 or more years	80	+/-71	25.2%	+/-22.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	276	+/-138	276	(X)
Who are female	134	+/-70	48.6%	+/-4.2
Who are married	276	+/-138	100.0%	+/-11.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,212	+/-218	3,212	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	254	+/-107	7.9%	+/-3.1
Kindergarten	152	+/-61	4.7%	+/-1.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,483	+/-127	46.2%	+/-4.1
High school (grades 9-12)	757	+/-113	23.6%	+/-3.4
College or graduate school	566	+/-120	17.6%	+/-3.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	10,902	+/-99	10,902	(X)
Less than 9th grade	350	+/-88	3.2%	+/-0.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	644	+/-137	5.9%	+/-1.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4,282	+/-344	39.3%	+/-3.1
Some college, no degree	2,619	+/-264	24.0%	+/-2.5
Associate's degree	1,058	+/-199	9.7%	+/-1.8
Bachelor's degree	1,463	+/-218	13.4%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	486	+/-125	4.5%	+/-1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	90.9%	+/-1.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	17.9%	+/-2.0
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	12,083	+/-47	12,083	(X)
Civilian veterans	1,742	+/-197	14.4%	+/-1.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	15,361	+/-90	15,361	(X)

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Same house	11,725	+/-489	76.3%	+/-3.3
Different house in the U.S.	3,601	+/-522	23.4%	+/-3.4
Same county	1,476	+/-376	9.6%	+/-2.4
Different county	2,125	+/-470	13.8%	+/-3.1
Same state	901	+/-360	5.9%	+/-2.4
Different state	1,224	+/-316	8.0%	+/-2.1
Abroad	35	+/-53	0.2%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	15,624	*****	15,624	(X)
Native	15,052	+/-138	96.3%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	14,861	+/-172	95.1%	+/-1.1
State of residence	6,182	+/-484	39.6%	+/-3.1
Different state	8,679	+/-426	55.5%	+/-2.7
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	191	+/-104	1.2%	+/-0.7
Foreign born	572	+/-138	3.7%	+/-0.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	572	+/-138	572	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	312	+/-113	54.5%	+/-14.0
Not a U.S. citizen	260	+/-98	45.5%	+/-14.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	763	+/-172	763	(X)
Native	191	+/-104	191	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	5	+/-8	2.6%	+/-4.4
Entered before 2000	186	+/-104	97.4%	+/-4.4
Foreign born	572	+/-138	572	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	117	+/-80	20.5%	+/-14.7
Entered before 2000	455	+/-150	79.5%	+/-14.7
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	572	+/-138	572	(X)
Europe	27	+/-21	4.7%	+/-3.8
Asia	103	+/-24	18.0%	+/-5.7
Africa	28	+/-44	4.9%	+/-8.0
Oceania	8	+/-12	1.4%	+/-2.1
Latin America	380	+/-136	66.4%	+/-11.2
Northern America	26	+/-22	4.5%	+/-3.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	14,592	+/-9	14,592	(X)
English only	13,268	+/-265	90.9%	+/-1.8
Language other than English	1,324	+/-265	9.1%	+/-1.8
Speak English less than "very well"	388	+/-164	2.7%	+/-1.1
Spanish	1,124	+/-249	7.7%	+/-1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	366	+/-161	2.5%	+/-1.1
Other Indo-European languages	143	+/-90	1.0%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	22	+/-32	0.2%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	57	+/-38	0.4%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Other languages	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
ANCESTRY				
Total population	15,624	*****	15,624	(X)
American	746	+/-200	4.8%	+/-1.3
Arab	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Czech	190	+/-123	1.2%	+/-0.8
Danish	377	+/-204	2.4%	+/-1.3
Dutch	473	+/-129	3.0%	+/-0.8
English	2,474	+/-344	15.8%	+/-2.2
French (except Basque)	476	+/-172	3.0%	+/-1.1

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
French Canadian	125	+/-91	0.8%	+/-0.6
German	4,058	+/-410	26.0%	+/-2.6
Greek	148	+/-77	0.9%	+/-0.5
Hungarian	26	+/-22	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	2,251	+/-312	14.4%	+/-2.0
Italian	391	+/-182	2.5%	+/-1.2
Lithuanian	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	268	+/-87	1.7%	+/-0.6
Polish	181	+/-80	1.2%	+/-0.5
Portuguese	30	+/-32	0.2%	+/-0.2
Russian	56	+/-34	0.4%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	455	+/-106	2.9%	+/-0.7
Scottish	876	+/-281	5.6%	+/-1.8
Slovak	3	+/-4	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	7	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	631	+/-176	4.0%	+/-1.1
Swiss	43	+/-28	0.3%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	4	+/-6	0.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	213	+/-101	1.4%	+/-0.6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	12,433	+/-87	12,433	(X)
In labor force	8,168	+/-571	65.7%	+/-4.6
Civilian labor force	8,168	+/-571	65.7%	+/-4.6
Employed	7,788	+/-561	62.6%	+/-4.5
Unemployed	380	+/-131	3.1%	+/-1.1
Armed Forces	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	4,265	+/-583	34.3%	+/-4.6
Civilian labor force	8,168	+/-571	8,168	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	4.7%	+/-1.6
Females 16 years and over	5,706	+/-78	5,706	(X)
In labor force	3,887	+/-239	68.1%	+/-3.7
Civilian labor force	3,887	+/-239	68.1%	+/-3.7
Employed	3,683	+/-240	64.5%	+/-3.8
Own children under 6 years	1,206	+/-114	1,206	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	738	+/-145	61.2%	+/-12.1
Own children 6 to 17 years	2,099	+/-138	2,099	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,639	+/-209	78.1%	+/-7.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	7,503	+/-560	7,503	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	5,905	+/-566	78.7%	+/-4.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	806	+/-229	10.7%	+/-2.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	33	+/-27	0.4%	+/-0.4
Walked	358	+/-119	4.8%	+/-1.6
Other means	100	+/-60	1.3%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	301	+/-119	4.0%	+/-1.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.6	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,788	+/-561	7,788	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	2,144	+/-302	27.5%	+/-3.4
Service occupations	1,465	+/-240	18.8%	+/-2.7
Sales and office occupations	1,742	+/-258	22.4%	+/-3.5

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,320	+/-249	16.9%	+/-2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,117	+/-243	14.3%	+/-2.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,788	+/-561	7,788	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	770	+/-148	9.9%	+/-1.9
Construction	757	+/-163	9.7%	+/-1.9
Manufacturing	675	+/-172	8.7%	+/-2.0
Wholesale trade	80	+/-45	1.0%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	933	+/-216	12.0%	+/-2.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	567	+/-119	7.3%	+/-1.4
Information	158	+/-80	2.0%	+/-1.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	218	+/-89	2.8%	+/-1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	433	+/-159	5.6%	+/-2.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,306	+/-222	16.8%	+/-2.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	693	+/-178	8.9%	+/-2.2
Other services, except public administration	288	+/-93	3.7%	+/-1.2
Public administration	910	+/-197	11.7%	+/-2.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,788	+/-561	7,788	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	5,247	+/-485	67.4%	+/-3.3
Government workers	2,019	+/-260	25.9%	+/-2.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	487	+/-129	6.3%	+/-1.7
Unpaid family workers	35	+/-31	0.4%	+/-0.4
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	6,205	+/-309	6,205	(X)
Less than \$10,000	196	+/-74	3.2%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	294	+/-113	4.7%	+/-1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	551	+/-134	8.9%	+/-2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	587	+/-137	9.5%	+/-2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,051	+/-185	16.9%	+/-3.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,413	+/-199	22.8%	+/-2.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,092	+/-166	17.6%	+/-2.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	726	+/-136	11.7%	+/-2.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	182	+/-72	2.9%	+/-1.2
\$200,000 or more	113	+/-49	1.8%	+/-0.8
Median household income (dollars)	56,565	+/-5,117	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	65,841	+/-3,110	(X)	(X)
With earnings	5,388	+/-320	86.8%	+/-3.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,756	+/-3,204	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	1,447	+/-206	23.3%	+/-3.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,928	+/-1,392	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	766	+/-150	12.3%	+/-2.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,372	+/-3,070	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	57	+/-48	0.9%	+/-0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	4,505	+/-1,732	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	88	+/-73	1.4%	+/-1.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,410	+/-1,305	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	292	+/-127	4.7%	+/-2.0
Families	4,347	+/-278	4,347	(X)
Less than \$10,000	39	+/-33	0.9%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	+/-93	2.7%	+/-2.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	314	+/-100	7.2%	+/-2.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	304	+/-99	7.0%	+/-2.2

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	698	+/-159	16.1%	+/-3.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,196	+/-199	27.5%	+/-4.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	849	+/-148	19.5%	+/-3.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	589	+/-117	13.5%	+/-2.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	145	+/-60	3.3%	+/-1.4
\$200,000 or more	96	+/-45	2.2%	+/-1.1
Median family income (dollars)	65,171	+/-3,710	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	73,038	+/-3,991	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,122	+/-1,418	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,858	+/-212	1,858	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,220	+/-3,943	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,246	+/-5,367	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,446	+/-2,875	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	51,201	+/-1,796	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,603	+/-2,607	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-2.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.2%	+/-4.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-17.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.7%	+/-2.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-5.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.2%	+/-5.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	18.9%	+/-13.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.2%	+/-15.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	32.3%	+/-44.2
All people	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-2.3
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-4.7
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.6%	+/-4.4
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-7.2

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-4.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.7%	+/-2.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-6.0
People in families	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-2.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	18.5%	+/-5.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	8,532	+/-247	8,532	(X)
Occupied housing units	6,205	+/-309	72.7%	+/-2.6
Vacant housing units	2,327	+/-221	27.3%	+/-2.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.7	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	7.8	+/-5.3	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	8,532	+/-247	8,532	(X)
1-unit, detached	6,372	+/-274	74.7%	+/-2.5
1-unit, attached	153	+/-67	1.8%	+/-0.8
2 units	107	+/-77	1.3%	+/-0.9
3 or 4 units	314	+/-116	3.7%	+/-1.4
5 to 9 units	247	+/-131	2.9%	+/-1.5
10 to 19 units	128	+/-91	1.5%	+/-1.1
20 or more units	214	+/-94	2.5%	+/-1.1
Mobile home	981	+/-168	11.5%	+/-2.0
Boat, RV, van, etc.	16	+/-25	0.2%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	8,532	+/-247	8,532	(X)
Built 2005 or later	235	+/-74	2.8%	+/-0.9
Built 2000 to 2004	437	+/-157	5.1%	+/-1.8
Built 1990 to 1999	688	+/-157	8.1%	+/-1.8
Built 1980 to 1989	1,279	+/-177	15.0%	+/-2.0
Built 1970 to 1979	2,275	+/-261	26.7%	+/-3.0
Built 1960 to 1969	508	+/-114	6.0%	+/-1.3
Built 1950 to 1959	928	+/-156	10.9%	+/-1.8
Built 1940 to 1949	389	+/-84	4.6%	+/-1.0
Built 1939 or earlier	1,793	+/-220	21.0%	+/-2.5
ROOMS				
Total housing units	8,532	+/-247	8,532	(X)
1 room	226	+/-112	2.6%	+/-1.3
2 rooms	86	+/-56	1.0%	+/-0.7
3 rooms	532	+/-153	6.2%	+/-1.8
4 rooms	1,613	+/-250	18.9%	+/-2.9

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
5 rooms	2,058	+/-228	24.1%	+/-2.6
6 rooms	1,394	+/-215	16.3%	+/-2.5
7 rooms	1,060	+/-181	12.4%	+/-2.1
8 rooms	698	+/-134	8.2%	+/-1.6
9 rooms or more	865	+/-168	10.1%	+/-1.9
Median rooms	5.4	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	8,532	+/-247	8,532	(X)
No bedroom	234	+/-112	2.7%	+/-1.3
1 bedroom	482	+/-121	5.6%	+/-1.4
2 bedrooms	2,469	+/-256	28.9%	+/-2.8
3 bedrooms	3,507	+/-251	41.1%	+/-2.8
4 bedrooms	1,246	+/-207	14.6%	+/-2.3
5 or more bedrooms	594	+/-150	7.0%	+/-1.7
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	6,205	+/-309	6,205	(X)
Owner-occupied	4,424	+/-287	71.3%	+/-3.8
Renter-occupied	1,781	+/-266	28.7%	+/-3.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.25	+/-0.09	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.32	+/-0.22	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	6,205	+/-309	6,205	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	2,178	+/-308	35.1%	+/-4.4
Moved in 2000 to 2004	1,258	+/-235	20.3%	+/-3.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	1,262	+/-187	20.3%	+/-2.8
Moved in 1980 to 1989	849	+/-145	13.7%	+/-2.5
Moved in 1970 to 1979	446	+/-105	7.2%	+/-1.7
Moved in 1969 or earlier	212	+/-82	3.4%	+/-1.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	6,205	+/-309	6,205	(X)
No vehicles available	124	+/-66	2.0%	+/-1.0
1 vehicle available	1,518	+/-222	24.5%	+/-3.3
2 vehicles available	2,352	+/-222	37.9%	+/-3.0
3 or more vehicles available	2,211	+/-238	35.6%	+/-3.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	6,205	+/-309	6,205	(X)
Utility gas	3,663	+/-249	59.0%	+/-3.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	645	+/-149	10.4%	+/-2.3
Electricity	1,248	+/-207	20.1%	+/-3.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	+/-17	0.2%	+/-0.3
Coal or coke	36	+/-38	0.6%	+/-0.6
Wood	477	+/-117	7.7%	+/-1.8
Solar energy	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.5
Other fuel	107	+/-57	1.7%	+/-0.9
No fuel used	15	+/-29	0.2%	+/-0.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	6,205	+/-309	6,205	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.5
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.5
No telephone service available	236	+/-103	3.8%	+/-1.6
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	6,205	+/-309	6,205	(X)
1.00 or less	6,000	+/-316	96.7%	+/-1.9
1.01 to 1.50	183	+/-107	2.9%	+/-1.7
1.51 or more	22	+/-41	0.4%	+/-0.7
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	4,424	+/-287	4,424	(X)
Less than \$50,000	548	+/-119	12.4%	+/-2.7

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,017	+/-165	23.0%	+/-3.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,022	+/-167	23.1%	+/-3.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	779	+/-153	17.6%	+/-3.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	646	+/-137	14.6%	+/-2.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	291	+/-102	6.6%	+/-2.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	100	+/-59	2.3%	+/-1.3
\$1,000,000 or more	21	+/-20	0.5%	+/-0.5
Median (dollars)	129,100	+/-8,144	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	4,424	+/-287	4,424	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	2,587	+/-248	58.5%	+/-4.1
Housing units without a mortgage	1,837	+/-216	41.5%	+/-4.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	2,587	+/-248	2,587	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-1.2
\$300 to \$499	62	+/-51	2.4%	+/-1.9
\$500 to \$699	358	+/-111	13.8%	+/-4.1
\$700 to \$999	758	+/-137	29.3%	+/-4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	899	+/-172	34.8%	+/-5.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	291	+/-101	11.2%	+/-3.7
\$2,000 or more	219	+/-97	8.5%	+/-3.8
Median (dollars)	1,054	+/-57	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	1,837	+/-216	1,837	(X)
Less than \$100	22	+/-29	1.2%	+/-1.6
\$100 to \$199	253	+/-90	13.8%	+/-4.5
\$200 to \$299	518	+/-127	28.2%	+/-5.6
\$300 to \$399	534	+/-103	29.1%	+/-5.3
\$400 or more	510	+/-132	27.8%	+/-6.2
Median (dollars)	324	+/-20	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAP)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	2,577	+/-246	2,577	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	1,442	+/-216	56.0%	+/-6.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	390	+/-104	15.1%	+/-3.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	299	+/-87	11.6%	+/-3.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	72	+/-41	2.8%	+/-1.5
35.0 percent or more	374	+/-126	14.5%	+/-4.5
Not computed	10	+/-17	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	1,837	+/-216	1,837	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,067	+/-171	58.1%	+/-6.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	240	+/-68	13.1%	+/-3.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	204	+/-80	11.1%	+/-4.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	79	+/-39	4.3%	+/-2.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	49	+/-35	2.7%	+/-1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	49	+/-41	2.7%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	149	+/-64	8.1%	+/-3.4
Not computed	0	+/-119	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	1,346	+/-226	1,346	(X)
Less than \$200	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.3
\$200 to \$299	11	+/-15	0.8%	+/-1.2
\$300 to \$499	317	+/-98	23.6%	+/-6.6
\$500 to \$749	485	+/-146	36.0%	+/-9.4
\$750 to \$999	230	+/-108	17.1%	+/-7.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	231	+/-107	17.2%	+/-7.7
\$1,500 or more	70	+/-65	5.2%	+/-4.5
Median (dollars)	702	+/-81	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	435	+/-131	(X)	(X)

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	1,346	+/-226	1,346	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	392	+/-103	29.1%	+/-6.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	346	+/-136	25.7%	+/-9.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	239	+/-113	17.8%	+/-7.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	61	+/-58	4.5%	+/-4.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	57	+/-45	4.2%	+/-3.4
35.0 percent or more	251	+/-128	18.6%	+/-8.4
Not computed	435	+/-131	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An 'l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	15,624	*****	15,624	(X)
Male	8,421	+/-53	53.9%	+/-0.3
Female	7,203	+/-53	46.1%	+/-0.3
Under 5 years	1,032	+/-9	6.6%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	964	+/-160	6.2%	+/-1.0
10 to 14 years	1,005	+/-138	6.4%	+/-0.9
15 to 19 years	848	+/-62	5.4%	+/-0.4
20 to 24 years	873	+/-75	5.6%	+/-0.5
25 to 34 years	2,240	+/-90	14.3%	+/-0.6
35 to 44 years	1,939	+/-124	12.4%	+/-0.8
45 to 54 years	2,622	+/-122	16.8%	+/-0.8
55 to 59 years	1,346	+/-138	8.6%	+/-0.9
60 to 64 years	900	+/-130	5.8%	+/-0.8
65 to 74 years	1,095	+/-33	7.0%	+/-0.2
75 to 84 years	515	+/-93	3.3%	+/-0.6
85 years and over	245	+/-90	1.6%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	39.7	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	12,083	+/-47	77.3%	+/-0.3
21 years and over	11,628	+/-119	74.4%	+/-0.8
62 years and over	2,336	+/-113	15.0%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	1,855	+/-51	11.9%	+/-0.3
18 years and over	12,083	+/-47	12,083	(X)
Male	6,563	+/-58	54.3%	+/-0.4
Female	5,520	+/-52	45.7%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	1,855	+/-51	1,855	(X)
Male	929	+/-37	50.1%	+/-1.3
Female	926	+/-33	49.9%	+/-1.3
RACE				
Total population	15,624	*****	15,624	(X)
One race	15,368	+/-84	98.4%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	256	+/-84	1.6%	+/-0.5
One race	15,368	+/-84	98.4%	+/-0.5
White	14,467	+/-245	92.6%	+/-1.6

Subject	Carbon County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Black or African American	181	+/-53	1.2%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	127	+/-60	0.8%	+/-0.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Chippewa tribal grouping	3	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	14	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	3	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	115	+/-23	0.7%	+/-0.1
Asian Indian	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Chinese	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Filipino	106	+/-27	0.7%	+/-0.2
Japanese	4	+/-6	0.0%	+/-0.1
Korean	5	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.1
Vietnamese	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	6	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	3	+/-9	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Samoa	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Other Pacific Islander	3	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	472	+/-238	3.0%	+/-1.5
Two or more races	256	+/-84	1.6%	+/-0.5
White and Black or African American	3	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	142	+/-76	0.9%	+/-0.5
White and Asian	14	+/-23	0.1%	+/-0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	2	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	15,624	*****	15,624	(X)
White	14,719	+/-247	94.2%	+/-1.6
Black or African American	207	+/-58	1.3%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	290	+/-62	1.9%	+/-0.4
Asian	131	+/-4	0.8%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	19	+/-28	0.1%	+/-0.2
Some other race	533	+/-240	3.4%	+/-1.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	15,624	*****	15,624	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2,424	*****	15.5%	*****
Mexican	1,698	+/-249	10.9%	+/-1.6
Puerto Rican	8	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cuban	2	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	716	+/-247	4.6%	+/-1.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,200	*****	84.5%	*****
White alone	12,614	+/-32	80.7%	+/-0.2
Black or African American alone	179	+/-52	1.1%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	116	+/-58	0.7%	+/-0.4
Asian alone	115	+/-23	0.7%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	6	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	22	+/-32	0.1%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	148	+/-49	0.9%	+/-0.3
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	148	+/-49	0.9%	+/-0.3
Total housing units	8,532	+/-247	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data).

The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.