



DP02 | SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	3,150	+/-237	3,150	(X)
Family households (families)	2,109	+/-199	67.0%	+/-5.8
With own children under 18 years	1,026	+/-161	32.6%	+/-4.8
Married-couple family	1,597	+/-206	50.7%	+/-6.1
With own children under 18 years	634	+/-133	20.1%	+/-4.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	158	+/-87	5.0%	+/-2.7
With own children under 18 years	121	+/-81	3.8%	+/-2.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	354	+/-106	11.2%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	271	+/-98	8.6%	+/-3.1
Nonfamily households	1,041	+/-222	33.0%	+/-5.8
Householder living alone	876	+/-202	27.8%	+/-5.7
65 years and over	280	+/-80	8.9%	+/-2.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,170	+/-188	37.1%	+/-5.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	582	+/-96	18.5%	+/-2.8
Average household size	2.59	+/-0.17	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.15	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	8,148	+/-307	8,148	(X)
Householder	3,150	+/-237	38.7%	+/-2.6
Spouse	1,553	+/-216	19.1%	+/-2.5
Child	2,526	+/-219	31.0%	+/-2.6
Other relatives	460	+/-226	5.6%	+/-2.8
Nonrelatives	459	+/-139	5.6%	+/-1.7
Unmarried partner	218	+/-98	2.7%	+/-1.2
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	3,951	+/-132	3,951	(X)
Never married	1,288	+/-225	32.6%	+/-5.0
Now married, except separated	1,830	+/-213	46.3%	+/-5.9
Separated	133	+/-67	3.4%	+/-1.7
Widowed	106	+/-45	2.7%	+/-1.1

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	594	+/-132	15.0%	+/-3.4
Females 15 years and over	3,187	+/-139	3,187	(X)
Never married	815	+/-126	25.6%	+/-3.8
Now married, except separated	1,644	+/-190	51.6%	+/-6.1
Separated	90	+/-54	2.8%	+/-1.7
Widowed	225	+/-77	7.1%	+/-2.3
Divorced	413	+/-133	13.0%	+/-4.0
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	171	+/-90	171	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	72	+/-66	42.1%	+/-30.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	70	+/-64	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	81	+/-43	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	20	+/-33	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	169	+/-90	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	15	+/-23	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	146	+/-80	146	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	69	+/-56	47.3%	+/-27.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	15	+/-26	10.3%	+/-16.9
1 or 2 years	12	+/-20	8.2%	+/-13.8
3 or 4 years	5	+/-12	3.4%	+/-9.0
5 or more years	37	+/-47	25.3%	+/-26.6
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	69	+/-56	69	(X)
Who are female	32	+/-28	46.4%	+/-11.1
Who are married	69	+/-56	100.0%	+/-35.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,894	+/-189	1,894	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	177	+/-82	9.3%	+/-3.9
Kindergarten	78	+/-54	4.1%	+/-2.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	979	+/-150	51.7%	+/-7.5
High school (grades 9-12)	349	+/-93	18.4%	+/-4.5
College or graduate school	311	+/-94	16.4%	+/-4.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	5,835	+/-166	5,835	(X)
Less than 9th grade	272	+/-105	4.7%	+/-1.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	490	+/-129	8.4%	+/-2.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,285	+/-239	39.2%	+/-4.1
Some college, no degree	1,475	+/-188	25.3%	+/-3.2
Associate's degree	549	+/-129	9.4%	+/-2.2
Bachelor's degree	458	+/-116	7.8%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	306	+/-111	5.2%	+/-1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	86.9%	+/-3.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	13.1%	+/-2.8
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,819	+/-144	6,819	(X)
Civilian veterans	922	+/-155	13.5%	+/-2.2

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	8,153	+/-307	8,153	(X)
With a disability	949	+/-181	11.6%	+/-2.2
Under 18 years	2,366	+/-144	2,366	(X)
With a disability	112	+/-83	4.7%	+/-3.5
18 to 64 years	5,030	+/-282	5,030	(X)
With a disability	499	+/-127	9.9%	+/-2.5
65 years and over	757	+/-114	757	(X)
With a disability	338	+/-90	44.6%	+/-10.6
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	8,984	+/-80	8,984	(X)
Same house	6,611	+/-436	73.6%	+/-4.9
Different house in the U.S.	2,357	+/-442	26.2%	+/-4.9
Same county	1,025	+/-284	11.4%	+/-3.1
Different county	1,332	+/-376	14.8%	+/-4.2
Same state	460	+/-191	5.1%	+/-2.1
Different state	872	+/-316	9.7%	+/-3.5
Abroad	16	+/-26	0.2%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	9,185	+/-27	9,185	(X)
Native	8,598	+/-193	93.6%	+/-2.1
Born in United States	8,442	+/-212	91.9%	+/-2.3
State of residence	3,804	+/-385	41.4%	+/-4.2
Different state	4,638	+/-401	50.5%	+/-4.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	156	+/-86	1.7%	+/-0.9
Foreign born	587	+/-194	6.4%	+/-2.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	587	+/-194	587	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	169	+/-94	28.8%	+/-14.6
Not a U.S. citizen	418	+/-171	71.2%	+/-14.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	743	+/-213	743	(X)
Native	156	+/-86	156	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	20	+/-30	12.8%	+/-18.6
Entered before 2010	136	+/-77	87.2%	+/-18.6
Foreign born	587	+/-194	587	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	30	+/-34	5.1%	+/-5.5
Entered before 2010	557	+/-182	94.9%	+/-5.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	587	+/-194	587	(X)
Europe	16	+/-19	2.7%	+/-3.3
Asia	127	+/-66	21.6%	+/-11.5
Africa	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-5.4
Oceania	11	+/-17	1.9%	+/-3.0
Latin America	433	+/-176	73.8%	+/-12.2
Northern America	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-5.4

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	8,393	+/-76	8,393	(X)
English only	6,927	+/-307	82.5%	+/-3.6
Language other than English	1,466	+/-306	17.5%	+/-3.6
Speak English less than "very well"	514	+/-183	6.1%	+/-2.2
Spanish	1,309	+/-311	15.6%	+/-3.7
Speak English less than "very well"	479	+/-182	5.7%	+/-2.2
Other Indo-European languages	87	+/-57	1.0%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	14	+/-24	0.2%	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	70	+/-49	0.8%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	21	+/-27	0.3%	+/-0.3
Other languages	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
ANCESTRY				
Total population	9,185	+/-27	9,185	(X)
American	572	+/-171	6.2%	+/-1.9
Arab	17	+/-30	0.2%	+/-0.3
Czech	26	+/-28	0.3%	+/-0.3
Danish	296	+/-224	3.2%	+/-2.4
Dutch	266	+/-115	2.9%	+/-1.3
English	925	+/-246	10.1%	+/-2.7
French (except Basque)	189	+/-85	2.1%	+/-0.9
French Canadian	14	+/-26	0.2%	+/-0.3
German	2,380	+/-393	25.9%	+/-4.3
Greek	34	+/-33	0.4%	+/-0.4
Hungarian	9	+/-13	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	1,225	+/-285	13.3%	+/-3.1
Italian	214	+/-116	2.3%	+/-1.3
Lithuanian	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Norwegian	257	+/-117	2.8%	+/-1.3
Polish	89	+/-61	1.0%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	5	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	42	+/-54	0.5%	+/-0.6
Scotch-Irish	70	+/-41	0.8%	+/-0.5
Scottish	450	+/-240	4.9%	+/-2.6
Slovak	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Subsaharan African	4	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	283	+/-100	3.1%	+/-1.1
Swiss	40	+/-29	0.4%	+/-0.3
Ukrainian	3	+/-6	0.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	102	+/-71	1.1%	+/-0.8
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3	+/-7	0.0%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the

principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	7,005	+/-159	7,005	(X)
In labor force	4,553	+/-314	65.0%	+/-4.2
Civilian labor force	4,553	+/-314	65.0%	+/-4.2
Employed	4,347	+/-321	62.1%	+/-4.4
Unemployed	206	+/-97	2.9%	+/-1.4
Armed Forces	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	2,452	+/-303	35.0%	+/-4.2
Civilian labor force	4,553	+/-314	4,553	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-2.1
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	3,113	+/-144	3,113	(X)
In labor force	2,079	+/-167	66.8%	+/-4.3
Civilian labor force	2,079	+/-167	66.8%	+/-4.3
Employed	1,957	+/-163	62.9%	+/-4.1
Own children under 6 years				
Population	954	+/-132	954	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	560	+/-144	58.7%	+/-12.9
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population	1,294	+/-159	1,294	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,021	+/-204	78.9%	+/-10.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	4,270	+/-328	4,270	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	3,522	+/-294	82.5%	+/-4.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	501	+/-191	11.7%	+/-4.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	11	+/-23	0.3%	+/-0.5
Walked	132	+/-67	3.1%	+/-1.6
Other means	30	+/-26	0.7%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	74	+/-40	1.7%	+/-0.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.7	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,347	+/-321	4,347	(X)

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	958	+/-181	22.0%	+/-4.0
Service occupations	760	+/-157	17.5%	+/-3.2
Sales and office occupations	1,039	+/-195	23.9%	+/-4.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	733	+/-154	16.9%	+/-3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	857	+/-187	19.7%	+/-4.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,347	+/-321	4,347	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	334	+/-102	7.7%	+/-2.3
Construction	315	+/-103	7.2%	+/-2.3
Manufacturing	510	+/-200	11.7%	+/-4.5
Wholesale trade	70	+/-47	1.6%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	551	+/-159	12.7%	+/-3.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	429	+/-127	9.9%	+/-2.8
Information	76	+/-61	1.7%	+/-1.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	184	+/-68	4.2%	+/-1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	203	+/-103	4.7%	+/-2.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	565	+/-154	13.0%	+/-3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	459	+/-153	10.6%	+/-3.5
Other services, except public administration	161	+/-71	3.7%	+/-1.6
Public administration	490	+/-125	11.3%	+/-2.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,347	+/-321	4,347	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	3,233	+/-307	74.4%	+/-4.2
Government workers	939	+/-179	21.6%	+/-3.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	175	+/-73	4.0%	+/-1.7
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.7
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,150	+/-237	3,150	(X)
Less than \$10,000	94	+/-67	3.0%	+/-2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	+/-82	5.1%	+/-2.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	227	+/-86	7.2%	+/-2.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	228	+/-98	7.2%	+/-3.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	489	+/-148	15.5%	+/-4.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	681	+/-137	21.6%	+/-4.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	450	+/-117	14.3%	+/-3.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	642	+/-152	20.4%	+/-4.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	139	+/-58	4.4%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	39	+/-28	1.2%	+/-0.9
Median household income (dollars)	59,676	+/-9,644	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	71,800	+/-4,860	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	2,773	+/-245	88.0%	+/-3.1
With Social Security	70,153	+/-4,549	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	675	+/-132	21.4%	+/-3.9
With retirement income	16,603	+/-2,470	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	408	+/-103	13.0%	+/-3.1
With Supplemental Security Income	28,556	+/-5,371	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	94	+/-64	3.0%	+/-2.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,248	+/-3,270	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	20	+/-20	0.6%	+/-0.6

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	755	+/-174	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	270	+/-102	8.6%	+/-3.1
Families	2,109	+/-199	2,109	(X)
Less than \$10,000	9	+/-16	0.4%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	+/-35	3.0%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	109	+/-62	5.2%	+/-2.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	104	+/-63	4.9%	+/-2.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	272	+/-118	12.9%	+/-5.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	562	+/-127	26.6%	+/-5.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	333	+/-118	15.8%	+/-5.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	509	+/-107	24.1%	+/-5.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	130	+/-57	6.2%	+/-2.7
\$200,000 or more	18	+/-17	0.9%	+/-0.8
Median family income (dollars)	73,009	+/-5,720	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	79,907	+/-5,040	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,078	+/-1,908	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,041	+/-222	1,041	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,082	+/-5,307	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	52,196	+/-9,274	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,173	+/-3,184	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	54,502	+/-2,474	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,088	+/-4,764	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	8,153	+/-307	8,153	(X)
With health insurance coverage	6,701	+/-485	82.2%	+/-5.0
With private health insurance	5,435	+/-468	66.7%	+/-4.8
With public coverage	2,211	+/-292	27.1%	+/-3.6
No health insurance coverage	1,452	+/-405	17.8%	+/-5.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	2,366	+/-144	2,366	(X)
No health insurance coverage	393	+/-214	16.6%	+/-8.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	5,030	+/-282	5,030	(X)
In labor force:	4,258	+/-290	4,258	(X)
Employed:	4,060	+/-303	4,060	(X)
With health insurance coverage	3,315	+/-315	81.7%	+/-4.8
With private health insurance	3,150	+/-307	77.6%	+/-5.1
With public coverage	416	+/-116	10.2%	+/-2.8
No health insurance coverage	745	+/-201	18.3%	+/-4.8
Unemployed:	198	+/-96	198	(X)
With health insurance coverage	81	+/-60	40.9%	+/-25.3
With private health insurance	22	+/-23	11.1%	+/-12.5
With public coverage	59	+/-58	29.8%	+/-24.9
No health insurance coverage	117	+/-75	59.1%	+/-25.3
Not in labor force:	772	+/-176	772	(X)
With health insurance coverage	575	+/-131	74.5%	+/-11.8
With private health insurance	423	+/-121	54.8%	+/-13.0
With public coverage	222	+/-95	28.8%	+/-11.3
No health insurance coverage	197	+/-114	25.5%	+/-11.8

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-3.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.2%	+/-5.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	11.0%	+/-13.9
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.3%	+/-3.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.5%	+/-6.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-26.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	25.4%	+/-15.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	27.8%	+/-16.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	36.2%	+/-40.3
All people	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-2.9
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.7%	+/-5.5
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.3%	+/-5.6
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	19.1%	+/-8.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	11.9%	+/-5.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-2.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	8.5%	+/-2.8
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-5.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.4%	+/-3.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	17.7%	+/-6.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



ARIZON NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	3,828	+/-217	3,828	(X)
Occupied housing units	3,150	+/-237	82.3%	+/-4.8
Vacant housing units	678	+/-195	17.7%	+/-4.8
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.8	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	19.1	+/-11.0	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	3,828	+/-217	3,828	(X)
1-unit, detached	2,432	+/-208	63.5%	+/-4.3
1-unit, attached	140	+/-80	3.7%	+/-2.0
2 units	138	+/-103	3.6%	+/-2.7
3 or 4 units	105	+/-77	2.7%	+/-2.1
5 to 9 units	193	+/-79	5.0%	+/-2.1
10 to 19 units	122	+/-93	3.2%	+/-2.4
20 or more units	194	+/-83	5.1%	+/-2.2
Mobile home	497	+/-152	13.0%	+/-3.9
Boat, RV, van, etc.	7	+/-11	0.2%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	3,828	+/-217	3,828	(X)
Built 2010 or later	13	+/-18	0.3%	+/-0.5
Built 2000 to 2009	353	+/-106	9.2%	+/-2.7
Built 1990 to 1999	260	+/-117	6.8%	+/-3.0
Built 1980 to 1989	443	+/-125	11.6%	+/-3.1
Built 1970 to 1979	878	+/-160	22.9%	+/-4.2
Built 1960 to 1969	306	+/-111	8.0%	+/-2.8
Built 1950 to 1959	638	+/-141	16.7%	+/-3.5
Built 1940 to 1949	267	+/-71	7.0%	+/-1.9
Built 1939 or earlier	670	+/-148	17.5%	+/-3.8
ROOMS				
Total housing units	3,828	+/-217	3,828	(X)
1 room	54	+/-61	1.4%	+/-1.6
2 rooms	7	+/-11	0.2%	+/-0.3

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	448	+/-166	11.7%	+/-4.3
4 rooms	775	+/-144	20.2%	+/-3.6
5 rooms	643	+/-137	16.8%	+/-3.5
6 rooms	485	+/-113	12.7%	+/-2.9
7 rooms	550	+/-135	14.4%	+/-3.3
8 rooms	281	+/-90	7.3%	+/-2.2
9 rooms or more	585	+/-127	15.3%	+/-3.3
Median rooms	5.5	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	3,828	+/-217	3,828	(X)
No bedroom	54	+/-61	1.4%	+/-1.6
1 bedroom	316	+/-128	8.3%	+/-3.4
2 bedrooms	1,157	+/-223	30.2%	+/-5.7
3 bedrooms	1,375	+/-220	35.9%	+/-5.2
4 bedrooms	626	+/-136	16.4%	+/-3.2
5 or more bedrooms	300	+/-96	7.8%	+/-2.5
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	3,150	+/-237	3,150	(X)
Owner-occupied	2,184	+/-211	69.3%	+/-5.3
Renter-occupied	966	+/-192	30.7%	+/-5.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.52	+/-0.17	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.74	+/-0.41	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	3,150	+/-237	3,150	(X)
Moved in 2010 or later	435	+/-132	13.8%	+/-4.0
Moved in 2000 to 2009	1,673	+/-230	53.1%	+/-5.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	398	+/-113	12.6%	+/-3.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	371	+/-90	11.8%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	200	+/-63	6.3%	+/-2.0
Moved in 1969 or earlier	73	+/-50	2.3%	+/-1.6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	3,150	+/-237	3,150	(X)
No vehicles available	102	+/-71	3.2%	+/-2.2
1 vehicle available	856	+/-190	27.2%	+/-5.4
2 vehicles available	1,198	+/-183	38.0%	+/-4.8
3 or more vehicles available	994	+/-164	31.6%	+/-5.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	3,150	+/-237	3,150	(X)
Utility gas	2,165	+/-198	68.7%	+/-4.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	+/-29	1.0%	+/-0.9
Electricity	823	+/-160	26.1%	+/-4.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.0
Coal or coke	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.0
Wood	108	+/-54	3.4%	+/-1.7
Solar energy	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.0
Other fuel	10	+/-11	0.3%	+/-0.3
No fuel used	12	+/-23	0.4%	+/-0.7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	3,150	+/-237	3,150	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.0
No telephone service available	39	+/-34	1.2%	+/-1.0

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	3,150	+/-237	3,150	(X)
1.00 or less	3,032	+/-236	96.3%	+/-2.0
1.01 to 1.50	118	+/-63	3.7%	+/-2.0
1.51 or more	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.0
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	2,184	+/-211	2,184	(X)
Less than \$50,000	249	+/-94	11.4%	+/-4.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	428	+/-119	19.6%	+/-4.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	360	+/-99	16.5%	+/-4.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	686	+/-155	31.4%	+/-6.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	370	+/-102	16.9%	+/-4.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	84	+/-41	3.8%	+/-1.9
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7	+/-11	0.3%	+/-0.5
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.5
Median (dollars)	153,800	+/-10,397	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	2,184	+/-211	2,184	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	1,515	+/-205	69.4%	+/-5.1
Housing units without a mortgage	669	+/-114	30.6%	+/-5.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	1,515	+/-205	1,515	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-2.1
\$300 to \$499	27	+/-26	1.8%	+/-1.7
\$500 to \$699	137	+/-69	9.0%	+/-4.5
\$700 to \$999	360	+/-119	23.8%	+/-6.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	503	+/-118	33.2%	+/-7.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	381	+/-114	25.1%	+/-5.9
\$2,000 or more	107	+/-70	7.1%	+/-4.7
Median (dollars)	1,272	+/-96	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	669	+/-114	669	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-4.7
\$100 to \$199	53	+/-37	7.9%	+/-5.6
\$200 to \$299	185	+/-65	27.7%	+/-8.8
\$300 to \$399	172	+/-68	25.7%	+/-9.1
\$400 or more	259	+/-90	38.7%	+/-11.2
Median (dollars)	353	+/-40	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,500	+/-207	1,500	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	833	+/-157	55.5%	+/-8.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	245	+/-94	16.3%	+/-5.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	154	+/-79	10.3%	+/-5.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	79	+/-57	5.3%	+/-3.6
35.0 percent or more	189	+/-93	12.6%	+/-5.5
Not computed	15	+/-24	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	669	+/-114	669	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	458	+/-105	68.5%	+/-10.9
10.0 to 14.9 percent	64	+/-44	9.6%	+/-6.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	50	+/-46	7.5%	+/-6.9

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13	+/-18	1.9%	+/-2.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8	+/-14	1.2%	+/-2.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-4.7
35.0 percent or more	76	+/-65	11.4%	+/-9.4
Not computed	0	+/-17	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	807	+/-181	807	(X)
Less than \$200	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-3.9
\$200 to \$299	33	+/-42	4.1%	+/-5.3
\$300 to \$499	80	+/-55	9.9%	+/-6.5
\$500 to \$749	319	+/-123	39.5%	+/-11.9
\$750 to \$999	229	+/-104	28.4%	+/-10.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	136	+/-77	16.9%	+/-9.1
\$1,500 or more	10	+/-18	1.2%	+/-2.2
Median (dollars)	716	+/-94	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	159	+/-76	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	807	+/-181	807	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	197	+/-93	24.4%	+/-11.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	184	+/-98	22.8%	+/-11.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	128	+/-89	15.9%	+/-10.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	18	+/-17	2.2%	+/-2.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	67	+/-50	8.3%	+/-6.0
35.0 percent or more	213	+/-110	26.4%	+/-11.6
Not computed	159	+/-76	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	9,185	+/-27	9,185	(X)
Male	5,055	+/-136	55.0%	+/-1.5
Female	4,130	+/-132	45.0%	+/-1.5
Under 5 years	792	+/-75	8.6%	+/-0.8
5 to 9 years	659	+/-171	7.2%	+/-1.9
10 to 14 years	596	+/-157	6.5%	+/-1.7
15 to 19 years	500	+/-108	5.4%	+/-1.2
20 to 24 years	803	+/-110	8.7%	+/-1.2
25 to 34 years	1,430	+/-164	15.6%	+/-1.8
35 to 44 years	1,092	+/-131	11.9%	+/-1.4
45 to 54 years	1,485	+/-164	16.2%	+/-1.8
55 to 59 years	607	+/-100	6.6%	+/-1.1
60 to 64 years	390	+/-94	4.2%	+/-1.0
65 to 74 years	505	+/-96	5.5%	+/-1.1
75 to 84 years	245	+/-75	2.7%	+/-0.8
85 years and over	81	+/-42	0.9%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	33.0	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	6,819	+/-144	74.2%	+/-1.6
21 years and over	6,533	+/-177	71.1%	+/-2.0
62 years and over	1,013	+/-136	11.0%	+/-1.5
65 years and over	831	+/-115	9.0%	+/-1.3
18 years and over	6,819	+/-144	6,819	(X)
Male	3,826	+/-129	56.1%	+/-1.6
Female	2,993	+/-128	43.9%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	831	+/-115	831	(X)
Male	390	+/-73	46.9%	+/-5.8
Female	441	+/-76	53.1%	+/-5.8
RACE				
Total population	9,185	+/-27	9,185	(X)

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	8,788	+/-145	95.7%	+/-1.6
Two or more races	397	+/-146	4.3%	+/-1.6
One race	8,788	+/-145	95.7%	+/-1.6
White	7,935	+/-256	86.4%	+/-2.8
Black or African American	114	+/-76	1.2%	+/-0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	78	+/-44	0.8%	+/-0.5
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chippewa tribal grouping	3	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	15	+/-27	0.2%	+/-0.3
Sioux tribal grouping	3	+/-5	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	150	+/-84	1.6%	+/-0.9
Asian Indian	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chinese	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Filipino	138	+/-91	1.5%	+/-1.0
Japanese	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Korean	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	12	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Samoan	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race	511	+/-246	5.6%	+/-2.7
Two or more races	397	+/-146	4.3%	+/-1.6
White and Black or African American	43	+/-58	0.5%	+/-0.6
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	263	+/-129	2.9%	+/-1.4
White and Asian	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	5	+/-8	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	9,185	+/-27	9,185	(X)
White	8,325	+/-241	90.6%	+/-2.7
Black or African American	168	+/-106	1.8%	+/-1.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	350	+/-127	3.8%	+/-1.4
Asian	152	+/-85	1.7%	+/-0.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race	591	+/-257	6.4%	+/-2.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	9,185	+/-27	9,185	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2,280	+/-158	24.8%	+/-1.7
Mexican	1,669	+/-277	18.2%	+/-3.0
Puerto Rican	41	+/-59	0.4%	+/-0.6
Cuban	2	+/-4	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	568	+/-236	6.2%	+/-2.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,905	+/-156	75.2%	+/-1.7
White alone	6,465	+/-164	70.4%	+/-1.8
Black or African American alone	114	+/-76	1.2%	+/-0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	56	+/-28	0.6%	+/-0.3
Asian alone	150	+/-84	1.6%	+/-0.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race alone	18	+/-26	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	102	+/-40	1.1%	+/-0.4
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	102	+/-40	1.1%	+/-0.4

Subject	Rawlins city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	3,828	+/-217	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/hispanic/files/acs08researchnote.pdf>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '- ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+ ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.