



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	538	+/-112	538	(X)
Family households (families)	343	+/-93	63.8%	+/-15.1
With own children under 18 years	100	+/-72	18.6%	+/-12.5
Married-couple family	343	+/-93	63.8%	+/-15.1
With own children under 18 years	100	+/-72	18.6%	+/-12.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
With own children under 18 years	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
With own children under 18 years	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
Nonfamily households	195	+/-101	36.2%	+/-15.1
Householder living alone	131	+/-86	24.3%	+/-13.4
65 years and over	38	+/-36	7.1%	+/-6.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	100	+/-72	18.6%	+/-12.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	54	+/-46	10.0%	+/-7.9
Average household size	2.43	+/-0.45	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.64	+/-0.48	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)
Householder	538	+/-112	41.2%	+/-7.7
Spouse	335	+/-100	25.6%	+/-7.6
Child	228	+/-148	17.4%	+/-9.0
Other relatives	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Nonrelatives	206	+/-195	15.8%	+/-13.3
Unmarried partner	40	+/-36	3.1%	+/-2.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	706	+/-241	706	(X)
Never married	314	+/-248	44.5%	+/-23.3
Now married, except separated	378	+/-95	53.5%	+/-22.8
Separated	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-4.5
Widowed	14	+/-24	2.0%	+/-3.5

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-4.5
Females 15 years and over	505	+/-138	505	(X)
Never married	171	+/-101	33.9%	+/-15.8
Now married, except separated	322	+/-104	63.8%	+/-15.1
Separated	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-6.2
Widowed	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-6.2
Divorced	12	+/-17	2.4%	+/-3.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	22	+/-37	22	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-63.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0	+/-212	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	85	+/-138	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-442	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	328	+/-463	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-197	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	0	+/-12	0	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	0	+/-12	-	**
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-12	-	**
1 or 2 years	0	+/-12	-	**
3 or 4 years	0	+/-12	-	**
5 or more years	0	+/-12	-	**
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	0	+/-12	0	(X)
Who are female	0	+/-12	-	**
Who are married	0	+/-12	-	**
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	153	+/-95	153	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	35	+/-47	22.9%	+/-25.2
Kindergarten	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-19.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	6	+/-14	3.9%	+/-9.5
High school (grades 9-12)	84	+/-80	54.9%	+/-37.2
College or graduate school	28	+/-49	18.3%	+/-29.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,082	+/-269	1,082	(X)
Less than 9th grade	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	222	+/-202	20.5%	+/-15.4
Some college, no degree	227	+/-99	21.0%	+/-10.7
Associate's degree	4	+/-11	0.4%	+/-1.1
Bachelor's degree	335	+/-147	31.0%	+/-10.7
Graduate or professional degree	294	+/-123	27.2%	+/-12.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	100.0%	+/-3.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	58.1%	+/-14.3
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,166	+/-285	1,166	(X)
Civilian veterans	100	+/-74	8.6%	+/-7.1

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)
With a disability	70	+/-72	5.4%	+/-5.1
Under 18 years	141	+/-106	141	(X)
With a disability	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-20.4
18 to 64 years	1,112	+/-287	1,112	(X)
With a disability	56	+/-64	5.0%	+/-5.4
65 years and over	54	+/-46	54	(X)
With a disability	14	+/-24	25.9%	+/-38.1
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	1,291	+/-318	1,291	(X)
Same house	1,222	+/-322	94.7%	+/-5.6
Different house in the U.S.	69	+/-71	5.3%	+/-5.6
Same county	24	+/-40	1.9%	+/-3.2
Different county	45	+/-59	3.5%	+/-4.6
Same state	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Different state	45	+/-59	3.5%	+/-4.6
Abroad	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)
Native	1,292	+/-329	98.9%	+/-2.1
Born in United States	1,269	+/-325	97.1%	+/-3.9
State of residence	213	+/-130	16.3%	+/-8.1
Different state	1,056	+/-269	80.8%	+/-9.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	23	+/-42	1.8%	+/-3.0
Foreign born	15	+/-26	1.1%	+/-2.1
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	15	+/-26	15	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6
Not a U.S. citizen	15	+/-26	100.0%	+/-76.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	38	+/-51	38	(X)
Native	23	+/-42	23	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-61.8
Entered before 2010	23	+/-42	100.0%	+/-61.8
Foreign born	15	+/-26	15	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6
Entered before 2010	15	+/-26	100.0%	+/-76.6
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	15	+/-26	15	(X)
Europe	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6
Asia	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6
Africa	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6
Oceania	15	+/-26	100.0%	+/-76.6
Latin America	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6
Northern America	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-76.6

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	1,238	+/-302	1,238	(X)
English only	1,238	+/-302	100.0%	+/-2.6
Language other than English	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Spanish	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Other Indo-European languages	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Other languages	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.6
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)
American	191	+/-222	14.6%	+/-15.8
Arab	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Czech	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Danish	17	+/-32	1.3%	+/-2.3
Dutch	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
English	253	+/-132	19.4%	+/-9.7
French (except Basque)	61	+/-55	4.7%	+/-4.2
French Canadian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
German	301	+/-124	23.0%	+/-9.3
Greek	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Hungarian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Irish	207	+/-111	15.8%	+/-8.7
Italian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Lithuanian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Norwegian	74	+/-64	5.7%	+/-5.1
Polish	96	+/-155	7.3%	+/-11.3
Portuguese	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Russian	12	+/-19	0.9%	+/-1.5
Scotch-Irish	14	+/-23	1.1%	+/-1.8
Scottish	76	+/-81	5.8%	+/-5.8
Slovak	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Subsaharan African	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Swedish	36	+/-45	2.8%	+/-3.6
Swiss	4	+/-15	0.3%	+/-1.1
Ukrainian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Welsh	12	+/-23	0.9%	+/-1.7
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the

principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	1,182	+/-290	1,182	(X)
In labor force	1,033	+/-279	87.4%	+/-7.9
Civilian labor force	1,033	+/-279	87.4%	+/-7.9
Employed	960	+/-277	81.2%	+/-9.0
Unemployed	73	+/-66	6.2%	+/-5.8
Armed Forces	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.7
Not in labor force	149	+/-95	12.6%	+/-7.9
Civilian labor force	1,033	+/-279	1,033	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.1%	+/-6.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	476	+/-127	476	(X)
In labor force	427	+/-128	89.7%	+/-8.7
Civilian labor force	427	+/-128	89.7%	+/-8.7
Employed	376	+/-125	79.0%	+/-12.8
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
Population	90	+/-94	90	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	90	+/-94	100.0%	+/-29.4
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	51	+/-53	51	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	51	+/-53	100.0%	+/-41.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	960	+/-277	960	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	854	+/-252	89.0%	+/-9.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	71	+/-86	7.4%	+/-8.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.3
Walked	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.3
Other means	16	+/-25	1.7%	+/-2.5
Worked at home	19	+/-34	2.0%	+/-3.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.3	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	960	+/-277	960	(X)

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	244	+/-118	25.4%	+/-11.6
Service occupations	227	+/-192	23.6%	+/-16.4
Sales and office occupations	322	+/-131	33.5%	+/-11.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	90	+/-67	9.4%	+/-7.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	77	+/-75	8.0%	+/-8.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	960	+/-277	960	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	35	+/-50	3.6%	+/-5.7
Construction	19	+/-31	2.0%	+/-3.2
Manufacturing	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.3
Wholesale trade	4	+/-15	0.4%	+/-1.5
Retail trade	141	+/-107	14.7%	+/-10.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	58	+/-68	6.0%	+/-7.5
Information	24	+/-33	2.5%	+/-3.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	107	+/-82	11.1%	+/-8.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	102	+/-72	10.6%	+/-7.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	144	+/-109	15.0%	+/-12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	285	+/-205	29.7%	+/-16.6
Other services, except public administration	15	+/-24	1.6%	+/-2.5
Public administration	26	+/-31	2.7%	+/-3.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	960	+/-277	960	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	718	+/-246	74.8%	+/-11.3
Government workers	187	+/-105	19.5%	+/-10.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	55	+/-48	5.7%	+/-5.0
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	538	+/-112	538	(X)
Less than \$10,000	5	+/-9	0.9%	+/-1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	+/-49	8.7%	+/-8.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	+/-40	4.5%	+/-7.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	49	+/-42	9.1%	+/-7.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	103	+/-70	19.1%	+/-12.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	191	+/-77	35.5%	+/-13.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	83	+/-60	15.4%	+/-10.4
\$200,000 or more	36	+/-38	6.7%	+/-7.2
Median household income (dollars)	117,526	+/-18,277	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	112,629	+/-15,981	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	496	+/-106	92.2%	+/-7.7
With Social Security	102,341	+/-17,467	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	54	+/-46	10.0%	+/-7.9
With retirement income	15,994	+/-5,206	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	71	+/-66	13.2%	+/-11.5
With Supplemental Security Income	54,341	+/-23,812	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	-	**	(X)	(X)
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	-	**	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
<b>Families</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>+/-93</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-9.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-9.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-9.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-9.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-9.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-9.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	91	+/-65	26.5%	+/-16.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	179	+/-72	52.2%	+/-18.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	37	+/-44	10.8%	+/-11.3
\$200,000 or more	36	+/-38	10.5%	+/-10.8
Median family income (dollars)	118,882	+/-5,600	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	131,483	+/-14,894	(X)	(X)
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b>	<b>49,694</b>	<b>+/-6,202</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>+/-101</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	61,696	+/-20,790	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	79,465	+/-26,493	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	39,665	+/-19,733	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,071	+/-22,207	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	53,361	+/-14,491	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,115	+/-287	85.3%	+/-15.1
With private health insurance	1,115	+/-287	85.3%	+/-15.1
With public coverage	54	+/-46	4.1%	+/-3.6
No health insurance coverage	192	+/-213	14.7%	+/-15.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	141	+/-106	141	(X)
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-20.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,112	+/-287	1,112	(X)
In labor force:	1,005	+/-271	1,005	(X)
Employed:	932	+/-269	932	(X)
With health insurance coverage	740	+/-213	79.4%	+/-20.3
With private health insurance	740	+/-213	79.4%	+/-20.3
With public coverage	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.4
No health insurance coverage	192	+/-213	20.6%	+/-20.3
Unemployed:	73	+/-66	73	(X)
With health insurance coverage	73	+/-66	100.0%	+/-34.1
With private health insurance	73	+/-66	100.0%	+/-34.1
With public coverage	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
Not in labor force:	107	+/-83	107	(X)
With health insurance coverage	107	+/-83	100.0%	+/-25.7
With private health insurance	107	+/-83	100.0%	+/-25.7
With public coverage	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.7
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-25.7



Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-9.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-27.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-48.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-9.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-27.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-48.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	-	**
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	-	**
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	-	**
All people	(X)	(X)	2.1%	+/-3.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-20.4
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-20.4
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-35.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-34.4
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.3%	+/-3.8
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	2.4%	+/-4.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-40.4
People in families	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-3.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.7%	+/-12.0

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	597	+/-131	597	(X)
Occupied housing units	538	+/-112	90.1%	+/-10.7
Vacant housing units	59	+/-69	9.9%	+/-10.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-6.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	28.4	+/-39.1	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	597	+/-131	597	(X)
1-unit, detached	385	+/-92	64.5%	+/-11.7
1-unit, attached	120	+/-74	20.1%	+/-11.0
2 units	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
3 or 4 units	54	+/-61	9.0%	+/-9.8
5 to 9 units	24	+/-40	4.0%	+/-6.5
10 to 19 units	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
20 or more units	14	+/-24	2.3%	+/-4.0
Mobile home	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	597	+/-131	597	(X)
Built 2010 or later	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
Built 2000 to 2009	31	+/-52	5.2%	+/-8.4
Built 1990 to 1999	100	+/-72	16.8%	+/-11.6
Built 1980 to 1989	337	+/-111	56.4%	+/-16.1
Built 1970 to 1979	94	+/-76	15.7%	+/-11.7
Built 1960 to 1969	35	+/-50	5.9%	+/-8.6
Built 1950 to 1959	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
Built 1940 to 1949	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
Built 1939 or earlier	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	597	+/-131	597	(X)
1 room	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
2 rooms	45	+/-58	7.5%	+/-9.0

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	99	+/-69	16.6%	+/-10.7
4 rooms	38	+/-35	6.4%	+/-5.7
5 rooms	122	+/-64	20.4%	+/-9.6
6 rooms	172	+/-80	28.8%	+/-13.4
7 rooms	121	+/-61	20.3%	+/-10.7
8 rooms	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
9 rooms or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
Median rooms	5.5	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	597	+/-131	597	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
1 bedroom	69	+/-69	11.6%	+/-10.5
2 bedrooms	124	+/-67	20.8%	+/-9.7
3 bedrooms	282	+/-91	47.2%	+/-14.5
4 bedrooms	122	+/-80	20.4%	+/-12.9
5 or more bedrooms	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.3
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	538	+/-112	538	(X)
Owner-occupied	460	+/-112	85.5%	+/-9.6
Renter-occupied	78	+/-53	14.5%	+/-9.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.26	+/-0.44	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.41	+/-2.00	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	538	+/-112	538	(X)
Moved in 2010 or later	5	+/-9	0.9%	+/-1.6
Moved in 2000 to 2009	264	+/-87	49.1%	+/-12.6
Moved in 1990 to 1999	167	+/-83	31.0%	+/-13.8
Moved in 1980 to 1989	67	+/-64	12.5%	+/-11.6
Moved in 1970 to 1979	35	+/-50	6.5%	+/-9.6
Moved in 1969 or earlier	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	538	+/-112	538	(X)
No vehicles available	14	+/-24	2.6%	+/-4.5
1 vehicle available	95	+/-71	17.7%	+/-11.4
2 vehicles available	323	+/-105	60.0%	+/-16.6
3 or more vehicles available	106	+/-64	19.7%	+/-11.7
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	538	+/-112	538	(X)
Utility gas	116	+/-76	21.6%	+/-12.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	+/-39	4.1%	+/-7.4
Electricity	337	+/-115	62.6%	+/-15.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
Coal or coke	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
Wood	51	+/-60	9.5%	+/-11.3
Solar energy	12	+/-23	2.2%	+/-4.0
Other fuel	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
No fuel used	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	538	+/-112	538	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	+/-24	2.6%	+/-4.5
No telephone service available	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	538	+/-112	538	(X)
1.00 or less	538	+/-112	100.0%	+/-5.9
1.01 to 1.50	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
1.51 or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-5.9
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	460	+/-112	460	(X)
Less than \$50,000	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-6.8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-6.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-6.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-6.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	59	+/-62	12.8%	+/-12.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	92	+/-63	20.0%	+/-13.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	309	+/-123	67.2%	+/-18.9
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-6.8
Median (dollars)	591,400	+/-76,969	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	460	+/-112	460	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	275	+/-109	59.8%	+/-15.6
Housing units without a mortgage	185	+/-77	40.2%	+/-15.6
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	275	+/-109	275	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-11.1
\$300 to \$499	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-11.1
\$500 to \$699	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-11.1
\$700 to \$999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-11.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25	+/-33	9.1%	+/-10.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	118	+/-83	42.9%	+/-26.2
\$2,000 or more	132	+/-87	48.0%	+/-25.6
Median (dollars)	1,975	+/-1,432	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	185	+/-77	185	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-16.1
\$100 to \$199	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-16.1
\$200 to \$299	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-16.1
\$300 to \$399	54	+/-61	29.2%	+/-29.4
\$400 or more	131	+/-72	70.8%	+/-29.4
Median (dollars)	613	+/-114	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	275	+/-109	275	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	125	+/-67	45.5%	+/-22.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	39	+/-50	14.2%	+/-16.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	16	+/-26	5.8%	+/-8.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	22	+/-35	8.0%	+/-13.1
35.0 percent or more	73	+/-59	26.5%	+/-16.5
Not computed	0	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	185	+/-77	185	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	150	+/-77	81.1%	+/-22.9
10.0 to 14.9 percent	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-16.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-16.1

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13	+/-20	7.0%	+/-11.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	22	+/-40	11.9%	+/-20.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-16.1
35.0 percent or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-16.1
Not computed	0	+/-12	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	73	+/-52	73	(X)
Less than \$200	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
\$200 to \$299	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
\$300 to \$499	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
\$500 to \$749	24	+/-33	32.9%	+/-37.1
\$750 to \$999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	49	+/-38	67.1%	+/-37.1
\$1,500 or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
Median (dollars)	1,084	+/-427	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	5	+/-9	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	73	+/-52	73	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	24	+/-33	32.9%	+/-37.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	49	+/-38	67.1%	+/-37.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
35.0 percent or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-34.1
Not computed	5	+/-9	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)
Male	741	+/-246	56.7%	+/-9.3
Female	566	+/-158	43.3%	+/-9.3
Under 5 years	69	+/-67	5.3%	+/-4.6
5 to 9 years	21	+/-39	1.6%	+/-2.8
10 to 14 years	6	+/-14	0.5%	+/-1.1
15 to 19 years	84	+/-80	6.4%	+/-5.5
20 to 24 years	45	+/-59	3.4%	+/-4.6
25 to 34 years	215	+/-204	16.4%	+/-13.5
35 to 44 years	188	+/-84	14.4%	+/-5.7
45 to 54 years	296	+/-163	22.6%	+/-11.2
55 to 59 years	226	+/-121	17.3%	+/-10.3
60 to 64 years	103	+/-63	7.9%	+/-5.3
65 to 74 years	40	+/-37	3.1%	+/-2.9
75 to 84 years	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
85 years and over	14	+/-24	1.1%	+/-1.9
Median age (years)	46.9	+/-12.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	1,166	+/-285	89.2%	+/-6.9
21 years and over	1,127	+/-272	86.2%	+/-7.7
62 years and over	106	+/-86	8.1%	+/-6.8
65 years and over	54	+/-46	4.1%	+/-3.6
18 years and over	1,166	+/-285	1,166	(X)
Male	706	+/-241	60.5%	+/-9.7
Female	460	+/-120	39.5%	+/-9.7
65 years and over	54	+/-46	54	(X)
Male	30	+/-38	55.6%	+/-40.2
Female	24	+/-26	44.4%	+/-40.2
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)



Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	1,295	+/-318	99.1%	+/-1.7
Two or more races	12	+/-23	0.9%	+/-1.7
One race	1,295	+/-318	99.1%	+/-1.7
White	1,261	+/-317	96.5%	+/-4.2
Black or African American	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	22	+/-40	1.7%	+/-3.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Chippewa tribal grouping	22	+/-40	1.7%	+/-3.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Asian	12	+/-22	0.9%	+/-1.7
Asian Indian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Chinese	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Filipino	12	+/-22	0.9%	+/-1.7
Japanese	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Korean	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Vietnamese	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Other Asian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Samoaan	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Some other race	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Two or more races	12	+/-23	0.9%	+/-1.7
White and Black or African American	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	12	+/-23	0.9%	+/-1.7
White and Asian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)
White	1,273	+/-323	97.4%	+/-3.4
Black or African American	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	34	+/-52	2.6%	+/-3.9
Asian	12	+/-22	0.9%	+/-1.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Some other race	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,307	+/-324	1,307	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Mexican	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Puerto Rican	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Cuban	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,307	+/-324	100.0%	+/-2.5
White alone	1,261	+/-317	96.5%	+/-4.2
Black or African American alone	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	22	+/-40	1.7%	+/-3.1
Asian alone	12	+/-22	0.9%	+/-1.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Some other race alone	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Two or more races	12	+/-23	0.9%	+/-1.7
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.5
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	12	+/-23	0.9%	+/-1.7

Subject	Rafter J Ranch CDP, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	597	+/-131	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/hispanic/files/acs08researchnote.pdf>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '- ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+ ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.