



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	12,592	+/-357	12,592	(X)
Family households (families)	5,524	+/-328	43.9%	+/-2.5
With own children under 18 years	2,452	+/-225	19.5%	+/-1.9
Married-couple family	4,321	+/-324	34.3%	+/-2.6
With own children under 18 years	1,848	+/-205	14.7%	+/-1.7
Male householder, no wife present, family	417	+/-151	3.3%	+/-1.2
With own children under 18 years	196	+/-101	1.6%	+/-0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	786	+/-206	6.2%	+/-1.6
With own children under 18 years	408	+/-110	3.2%	+/-0.9
Nonfamily households	7,068	+/-391	56.1%	+/-2.5
Householder living alone	4,513	+/-409	35.8%	+/-3.0
65 years and over	707	+/-147	5.6%	+/-1.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	2,612	+/-230	20.7%	+/-1.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,601	+/-141	12.7%	+/-1.0
Average household size	2.24	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.98	+/-0.10	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	28,179	+/-216	28,179	(X)
Householder	12,592	+/-357	44.7%	+/-1.2
Spouse	4,373	+/-320	15.5%	+/-1.1
Child	5,732	+/-290	20.3%	+/-1.0
Other relatives	839	+/-289	3.0%	+/-1.0
Nonrelatives	4,643	+/-467	16.5%	+/-1.6
Unmarried partner	1,169	+/-244	4.1%	+/-0.9
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	13,668	+/-191	13,668	(X)
Never married	7,752	+/-354	56.7%	+/-2.2
Now married, except separated	4,535	+/-328	33.2%	+/-2.5
Separated	130	+/-88	1.0%	+/-0.6
Widowed	201	+/-85	1.5%	+/-0.6

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	1,050	+/-172	7.7%	+/-1.3
Females 15 years and over	12,745	+/-168	12,745	(X)
Never married	6,017	+/-268	47.2%	+/-2.0
Now married, except separated	4,559	+/-333	35.8%	+/-2.6
Separated	186	+/-103	1.5%	+/-0.8
Widowed	637	+/-198	5.0%	+/-1.6
Divorced	1,346	+/-224	10.6%	+/-1.7
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	360	+/-123	360	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	82	+/-55	22.8%	+/-14.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	13	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	37	+/-13	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	28	+/-35	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	42	+/-15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	+/-27	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	104	+/-70	104	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	104	+/-70	100.0%	+/-26.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	16	+/-25	15.4%	+/-21.2
1 or 2 years	17	+/-20	16.3%	+/-17.8
3 or 4 years	15	+/-24	14.4%	+/-20.2
5 or more years	56	+/-51	53.8%	+/-38.6
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	104	+/-70	104	(X)
Who are female	61	+/-41	58.7%	+/-16.6
Who are married	60	+/-63	57.7%	+/-36.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	14,778	+/-583	14,778	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	399	+/-133	2.7%	+/-0.9
Kindergarten	259	+/-83	1.8%	+/-0.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,912	+/-188	12.9%	+/-1.3
High school (grades 9-12)	1,054	+/-142	7.1%	+/-1.0
College or graduate school	11,154	+/-546	75.5%	+/-1.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	15,488	+/-312	15,488	(X)
Less than 9th grade	195	+/-93	1.3%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	363	+/-121	2.3%	+/-0.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,397	+/-325	15.5%	+/-2.1
Some college, no degree	3,413	+/-344	22.0%	+/-2.2
Associate's degree	1,392	+/-227	9.0%	+/-1.5
Bachelor's degree	4,401	+/-433	28.4%	+/-2.6
Graduate or professional degree	3,327	+/-345	21.5%	+/-2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	96.4%	+/-1.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	49.9%	+/-2.8
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	25,600	+/-192	25,600	(X)
Civilian veterans	1,886	+/-264	7.4%	+/-1.0

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	30,581	+/-60	30,581	(X)
With a disability	2,555	+/-367	8.4%	+/-1.2
Under 18 years	5,108	+/-194	5,108	(X)
With a disability	84	+/-60	1.6%	+/-1.2
18 to 64 years	23,307	+/-220	23,307	(X)
With a disability	1,679	+/-309	7.2%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	2,166	+/-176	2,166	(X)
With a disability	792	+/-170	36.6%	+/-7.3
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	30,433	+/-106	30,433	(X)
Same house	19,809	+/-813	65.1%	+/-2.6
Different house in the U.S.	10,265	+/-791	33.7%	+/-2.6
Same county	4,712	+/-644	15.5%	+/-2.1
Different county	5,553	+/-546	18.2%	+/-1.8
Same state	2,174	+/-392	7.1%	+/-1.3
Different state	3,379	+/-499	11.1%	+/-1.6
Abroad	359	+/-197	1.2%	+/-0.6
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	30,728	+/-22	30,728	(X)
Native	28,973	+/-310	94.3%	+/-1.0
Born in United States	28,745	+/-314	93.5%	+/-1.0
State of residence	12,502	+/-702	40.7%	+/-2.3
Different state	16,243	+/-693	52.9%	+/-2.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	228	+/-84	0.7%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	1,755	+/-308	5.7%	+/-1.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	1,755	+/-308	1,755	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	586	+/-200	33.4%	+/-11.0
Not a U.S. citizen	1,169	+/-306	66.6%	+/-11.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	1,983	+/-313	1,983	(X)
Native	228	+/-84	228	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-13.3
Entered before 2010	228	+/-84	100.0%	+/-13.3
Foreign born	1,755	+/-308	1,755	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	134	+/-85	7.6%	+/-4.4
Entered before 2010	1,621	+/-282	92.4%	+/-4.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,755	+/-308	1,755	(X)
Europe	297	+/-136	16.9%	+/-6.3
Asia	888	+/-80	50.6%	+/-9.2
Africa	263	+/-200	15.0%	+/-9.6
Oceania	32	+/-34	1.8%	+/-1.9
Latin America	188	+/-86	10.7%	+/-4.8
Northern America	87	+/-65	5.0%	+/-3.6

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	28,976	+/-81	28,976	(X)
English only	26,000	+/-385	89.7%	+/-1.3
Language other than English	2,976	+/-383	10.3%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	616	+/-166	2.1%	+/-0.6
Spanish	1,383	+/-280	4.8%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	266	+/-87	0.9%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	647	+/-198	2.2%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	43	+/-30	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	698	+/-168	2.4%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	271	+/-111	0.9%	+/-0.4
Other languages	248	+/-228	0.9%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	36	+/-40	0.1%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	30,728	+/-22	30,728	(X)
American	1,201	+/-305	3.9%	+/-1.0
Arab	190	+/-157	0.6%	+/-0.5
Czech	375	+/-137	1.2%	+/-0.4
Danish	670	+/-228	2.2%	+/-0.7
Dutch	322	+/-119	1.0%	+/-0.4
English	4,163	+/-462	13.5%	+/-1.5
French (except Basque)	1,003	+/-255	3.3%	+/-0.8
French Canadian	171	+/-116	0.6%	+/-0.4
German	9,409	+/-770	30.6%	+/-2.5
Greek	180	+/-108	0.6%	+/-0.4
Hungarian	65	+/-44	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	4,546	+/-534	14.8%	+/-1.7
Italian	1,265	+/-338	4.1%	+/-1.1
Lithuanian	76	+/-62	0.2%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	956	+/-254	3.1%	+/-0.8
Polish	707	+/-238	2.3%	+/-0.8
Portuguese	47	+/-60	0.2%	+/-0.2
Russian	237	+/-95	0.8%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	624	+/-170	2.0%	+/-0.6
Scottish	1,284	+/-300	4.2%	+/-1.0
Slovak	84	+/-69	0.3%	+/-0.2
Subsaharan African	257	+/-180	0.8%	+/-0.6
Swedish	1,463	+/-310	4.8%	+/-1.0
Swiss	166	+/-90	0.5%	+/-0.3
Ukrainian	74	+/-54	0.2%	+/-0.2
Welsh	251	+/-94	0.8%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the

principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	26,167	+/-223	26,167	(X)
In labor force	17,338	+/-560	66.3%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	17,319	+/-557	66.2%	+/-2.1
Employed	16,447	+/-597	62.9%	+/-2.3
Unemployed	872	+/-236	3.3%	+/-0.9
Armed Forces	19	+/-24	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	8,829	+/-561	33.7%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	17,319	+/-557	17,319	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-1.4
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	12,615	+/-194	12,615	(X)
In labor force	8,092	+/-385	64.1%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	8,085	+/-385	64.1%	+/-3.0
Employed	7,777	+/-390	61.6%	+/-3.1
Own children under 6 years				
Population	2,029	+/-136	2,029	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,247	+/-224	61.5%	+/-9.3
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population	2,964	+/-208	2,964	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,438	+/-297	82.3%	+/-6.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	16,032	+/-606	16,032	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	10,484	+/-535	65.4%	+/-2.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,617	+/-284	10.1%	+/-1.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	340	+/-130	2.1%	+/-0.8
Walked	1,475	+/-267	9.2%	+/-1.6
Other means	1,294	+/-335	8.1%	+/-2.0
Worked at home	822	+/-220	5.1%	+/-1.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.3	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,447	+/-597	16,447	(X)

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	7,115	+/-445	43.3%	+/-2.6
Service occupations	3,116	+/-358	18.9%	+/-2.0
Sales and office occupations	3,612	+/-404	22.0%	+/-2.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,202	+/-265	7.3%	+/-1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,402	+/-306	8.5%	+/-1.8
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,447	+/-597	16,447	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	322	+/-116	2.0%	+/-0.7
Construction	536	+/-152	3.3%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	571	+/-186	3.5%	+/-1.1
Wholesale trade	90	+/-41	0.5%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	1,879	+/-301	11.4%	+/-1.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	695	+/-221	4.2%	+/-1.3
Information	230	+/-93	1.4%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	579	+/-184	3.5%	+/-1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,261	+/-270	7.7%	+/-1.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	7,041	+/-580	42.8%	+/-3.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,771	+/-294	10.8%	+/-1.7
Other services, except public administration	732	+/-190	4.5%	+/-1.1
Public administration	740	+/-188	4.5%	+/-1.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,447	+/-597	16,447	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	10,112	+/-610	61.5%	+/-2.8
Government workers	5,390	+/-478	32.8%	+/-2.7
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	912	+/-294	5.5%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	33	+/-40	0.2%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	12,592	+/-357	12,592	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,831	+/-301	14.5%	+/-2.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	972	+/-238	7.7%	+/-1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,784	+/-266	14.2%	+/-2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,546	+/-281	12.3%	+/-2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,381	+/-253	11.0%	+/-2.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,065	+/-257	16.4%	+/-2.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,314	+/-254	10.4%	+/-2.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,201	+/-208	9.5%	+/-1.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	319	+/-92	2.5%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	179	+/-73	1.4%	+/-0.6
Median household income (dollars)	36,940	+/-3,840	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	51,947	+/-2,531	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	11,129	+/-376	88.4%	+/-1.7
With Social Security	49,325	+/-2,559	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2,001	+/-215	15.9%	+/-1.6
With retirement income	15,042	+/-1,230	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1,381	+/-216	11.0%	+/-1.7
With Supplemental Security Income	23,781	+/-3,818	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	304	+/-126	2.4%	+/-1.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,820	+/-1,418	(X)	(X)
Mean cash public assistance income	157	+/-71	1.2%	+/-0.6

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,458	+/-1,861	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	678	+/-159	5.4%	+/-1.3
Families	5,524	+/-328	5,524	(X)
Less than \$10,000	258	+/-116	4.7%	+/-2.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	218	+/-111	3.9%	+/-2.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	675	+/-162	12.2%	+/-2.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	344	+/-121	6.2%	+/-2.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	576	+/-161	10.4%	+/-2.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,162	+/-192	21.0%	+/-3.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	875	+/-201	15.8%	+/-3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	989	+/-194	17.9%	+/-3.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	284	+/-90	5.1%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 or more	143	+/-64	2.6%	+/-1.2
Median family income (dollars)	62,794	+/-7,497	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	75,111	+/-5,103	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	21,985	+/-1,034	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	7,068	+/-391	7,068	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,053	+/-4,217	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	32,816	+/-2,609	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	15,910	+/-1,170	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,363	+/-2,998	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,048	+/-3,017	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	30,581	+/-60	30,581	(X)
With health insurance coverage	27,128	+/-465	88.7%	+/-1.5
With private health insurance	24,234	+/-658	79.2%	+/-2.2
With public coverage	5,023	+/-557	16.4%	+/-1.8
No health insurance coverage	3,453	+/-458	11.3%	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	5,108	+/-194	5,108	(X)
No health insurance coverage	229	+/-166	4.5%	+/-3.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	23,307	+/-220	23,307	(X)
In labor force:	16,624	+/-540	16,624	(X)
Employed:	15,810	+/-577	15,810	(X)
With health insurance coverage	13,779	+/-558	87.2%	+/-1.8
With private health insurance	13,312	+/-548	84.2%	+/-2.0
With public coverage	766	+/-256	4.8%	+/-1.6
No health insurance coverage	2,031	+/-306	12.8%	+/-1.8
Unemployed:	814	+/-229	814	(X)
With health insurance coverage	502	+/-169	61.7%	+/-12.6
With private health insurance	459	+/-162	56.4%	+/-13.3
With public coverage	65	+/-46	8.0%	+/-5.4
No health insurance coverage	312	+/-136	38.3%	+/-12.6
Not in labor force:	6,683	+/-534	6,683	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,829	+/-508	87.2%	+/-3.1
With private health insurance	5,178	+/-516	77.5%	+/-3.9
With public coverage	825	+/-184	12.3%	+/-2.8
No health insurance coverage	854	+/-216	12.8%	+/-3.1

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-3.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.8%	+/-6.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	26.7%	+/-11.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-2.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.5%	+/-4.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	15.6%	+/-8.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	41.9%	+/-11.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	58.0%	+/-14.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	76.7%	+/-24.4
All people	(X)	(X)	29.3%	+/-2.5
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.2%	+/-6.1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.1%	+/-6.3
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	28.1%	+/-8.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	21.9%	+/-7.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	30.4%	+/-2.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	33.2%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-2.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	15.6%	+/-3.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	48.6%	+/-3.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	14,411	+/-232	14,411	(X)
Occupied housing units	12,592	+/-357	87.4%	+/-2.0
Vacant housing units	1,819	+/-295	12.6%	+/-2.0
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.7	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.3	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	14,411	+/-232	14,411	(X)
1-unit, detached	6,230	+/-389	43.2%	+/-2.5
1-unit, attached	1,177	+/-201	8.2%	+/-1.4
2 units	1,042	+/-246	7.2%	+/-1.7
3 or 4 units	1,547	+/-233	10.7%	+/-1.6
5 to 9 units	1,530	+/-278	10.6%	+/-1.9
10 to 19 units	1,103	+/-227	7.7%	+/-1.5
20 or more units	752	+/-169	5.2%	+/-1.2
Mobile home	990	+/-166	6.9%	+/-1.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	40	+/-45	0.3%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	14,411	+/-232	14,411	(X)
Built 2010 or later	34	+/-30	0.2%	+/-0.2
Built 2000 to 2009	2,067	+/-308	14.3%	+/-2.1
Built 1990 to 1999	1,629	+/-296	11.3%	+/-2.1
Built 1980 to 1989	1,775	+/-253	12.3%	+/-1.7
Built 1970 to 1979	2,406	+/-327	16.7%	+/-2.3
Built 1960 to 1969	1,783	+/-321	12.4%	+/-2.2
Built 1950 to 1959	1,687	+/-240	11.7%	+/-1.7
Built 1940 to 1949	687	+/-185	4.8%	+/-1.3
Built 1939 or earlier	2,343	+/-271	16.3%	+/-1.9
ROOMS				
Total housing units	14,411	+/-232	14,411	(X)
1 room	307	+/-140	2.1%	+/-1.0
2 rooms	740	+/-211	5.1%	+/-1.5

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	1,851	+/-299	12.8%	+/-2.1
4 rooms	3,356	+/-346	23.3%	+/-2.4
5 rooms	2,895	+/-356	20.1%	+/-2.4
6 rooms	1,326	+/-214	9.2%	+/-1.5
7 rooms	1,158	+/-212	8.0%	+/-1.5
8 rooms	1,138	+/-221	7.9%	+/-1.5
9 rooms or more	1,640	+/-225	11.4%	+/-1.6
Median rooms	4.8	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	14,411	+/-232	14,411	(X)
No bedroom	352	+/-142	2.4%	+/-1.0
1 bedroom	2,506	+/-344	17.4%	+/-2.4
2 bedrooms	4,323	+/-393	30.0%	+/-2.6
3 bedrooms	4,248	+/-413	29.5%	+/-2.8
4 bedrooms	2,445	+/-311	17.0%	+/-2.2
5 or more bedrooms	537	+/-140	3.7%	+/-1.0
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	12,592	+/-357	12,592	(X)
Owner-occupied	5,571	+/-352	44.2%	+/-2.6
Renter-occupied	7,021	+/-403	55.8%	+/-2.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.40	+/-0.09	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.11	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	12,592	+/-357	12,592	(X)
Moved in 2010 or later	2,764	+/-383	22.0%	+/-3.0
Moved in 2000 to 2009	7,090	+/-428	56.3%	+/-3.0
Moved in 1990 to 1999	1,483	+/-190	11.8%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	610	+/-154	4.8%	+/-1.2
Moved in 1970 to 1979	404	+/-140	3.2%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1969 or earlier	241	+/-85	1.9%	+/-0.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	12,592	+/-357	12,592	(X)
No vehicles available	565	+/-189	4.5%	+/-1.5
1 vehicle available	4,362	+/-386	34.6%	+/-3.0
2 vehicles available	4,708	+/-459	37.4%	+/-3.5
3 or more vehicles available	2,957	+/-348	23.5%	+/-2.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	12,592	+/-357	12,592	(X)
Utility gas	9,022	+/-433	71.6%	+/-2.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	203	+/-96	1.6%	+/-0.8
Electricity	3,091	+/-337	24.5%	+/-2.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	+/-33	0.2%	+/-0.3
Coal or coke	9	+/-15	0.1%	+/-0.1
Wood	209	+/-94	1.7%	+/-0.7
Solar energy	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	37	+/-36	0.3%	+/-0.3
No fuel used	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	12,592	+/-357	12,592	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	+/-11	0.1%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	35	+/-28	0.3%	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	218	+/-88	1.7%	+/-0.7

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	12,592	+/-357	12,592	(X)
1.00 or less	12,506	+/-381	99.3%	+/-0.6
1.01 to 1.50	53	+/-45	0.4%	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	33	+/-52	0.3%	+/-0.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	5,571	+/-352	5,571	(X)
Less than \$50,000	536	+/-149	9.6%	+/-2.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	251	+/-107	4.5%	+/-1.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	843	+/-214	15.1%	+/-3.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,460	+/-255	26.2%	+/-3.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,510	+/-190	27.1%	+/-3.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	782	+/-168	14.0%	+/-3.0
\$500,000 to \$999,999	133	+/-68	2.4%	+/-1.2
\$1,000,000 or more	56	+/-67	1.0%	+/-1.2
Median (dollars)	190,100	+/-6,166	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	5,571	+/-352	5,571	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	3,558	+/-321	63.9%	+/-4.0
Housing units without a mortgage	2,013	+/-254	36.1%	+/-4.0
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	3,558	+/-321	3,558	(X)
Less than \$300	17	+/-20	0.5%	+/-0.5
\$300 to \$499	50	+/-55	1.4%	+/-1.5
\$500 to \$699	214	+/-87	6.0%	+/-2.4
\$700 to \$999	505	+/-156	14.2%	+/-4.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,127	+/-179	31.7%	+/-4.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	941	+/-202	26.4%	+/-4.8
\$2,000 or more	704	+/-153	19.8%	+/-4.3
Median (dollars)	1,445	+/-68	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	2,013	+/-254	2,013	(X)
Less than \$100	4	+/-9	0.2%	+/-0.4
\$100 to \$199	151	+/-64	7.5%	+/-3.2
\$200 to \$299	211	+/-85	10.5%	+/-4.1
\$300 to \$399	624	+/-153	31.0%	+/-6.7
\$400 or more	1,023	+/-208	50.8%	+/-7.6
Median (dollars)	403	+/-22	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,550	+/-321	3,550	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	1,292	+/-207	36.4%	+/-4.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	682	+/-158	19.2%	+/-4.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	424	+/-116	11.9%	+/-3.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	242	+/-110	6.8%	+/-3.0
35.0 percent or more	910	+/-233	25.6%	+/-5.8
Not computed	8	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,006	+/-255	2,006	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	961	+/-155	47.9%	+/-6.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	425	+/-125	21.2%	+/-5.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	219	+/-100	10.9%	+/-4.7

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	169	+/-89	8.4%	+/-4.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	56	+/-47	2.8%	+/-2.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10	+/-16	0.5%	+/-0.8
35.0 percent or more	166	+/-99	8.3%	+/-4.7
Not computed	7	+/-12	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	6,675	+/-403	6,675	(X)
Less than \$200	28	+/-31	0.4%	+/-0.5
\$200 to \$299	140	+/-80	2.1%	+/-1.2
\$300 to \$499	1,136	+/-287	17.0%	+/-3.8
\$500 to \$749	2,364	+/-259	35.4%	+/-3.7
\$750 to \$999	1,702	+/-269	25.5%	+/-4.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	941	+/-225	14.1%	+/-3.2
\$1,500 or more	364	+/-161	5.5%	+/-2.4
Median (dollars)	707	+/-34	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	346	+/-130	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	6,540	+/-401	6,540	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	782	+/-179	12.0%	+/-2.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	703	+/-195	10.7%	+/-2.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	724	+/-187	11.1%	+/-2.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	465	+/-135	7.1%	+/-2.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	458	+/-161	7.0%	+/-2.5
35.0 percent or more	3,408	+/-338	52.1%	+/-4.5
Not computed	481	+/-165	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	30,728	+/-22	30,728	(X)
Male	15,847	+/-206	51.6%	+/-0.7
Female	14,881	+/-207	48.4%	+/-0.7
Under 5 years	1,752	+/-76	5.7%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 years	1,323	+/-139	4.3%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	1,240	+/-148	4.0%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	3,666	+/-242	11.9%	+/-0.8
20 to 24 years	7,259	+/-273	23.6%	+/-0.9
25 to 34 years	5,212	+/-268	17.0%	+/-0.9
35 to 44 years	2,953	+/-160	9.6%	+/-0.5
45 to 54 years	2,643	+/-171	8.6%	+/-0.6
55 to 59 years	1,266	+/-199	4.1%	+/-0.6
60 to 64 years	1,157	+/-226	3.8%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	1,188	+/-152	3.9%	+/-0.5
75 to 84 years	693	+/-127	2.3%	+/-0.4
85 years and over	376	+/-126	1.2%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	25.1	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	25,619	+/-194	83.4%	+/-0.6
21 years and over	20,911	+/-391	68.1%	+/-1.3
62 years and over	2,950	+/-247	9.6%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	2,257	+/-172	7.3%	+/-0.6
18 years and over	25,619	+/-194	25,619	(X)
Male	13,243	+/-195	51.7%	+/-0.6
Female	12,376	+/-164	48.3%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	2,257	+/-172	2,257	(X)
Male	964	+/-119	42.7%	+/-3.1
Female	1,293	+/-97	57.3%	+/-3.1
RACE				
Total population	30,728	+/-22	30,728	(X)

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	29,777	+/-286	96.9%	+/-0.9
Two or more races	951	+/-286	3.1%	+/-0.9
One race	29,777	+/-286	96.9%	+/-0.9
White	27,253	+/-352	88.7%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	349	+/-164	1.1%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	128	+/-96	0.4%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	1,056	+/-76	3.4%	+/-0.2
Asian Indian	154	+/-120	0.5%	+/-0.4
Chinese	443	+/-189	1.4%	+/-0.6
Filipino	176	+/-106	0.6%	+/-0.3
Japanese	48	+/-41	0.2%	+/-0.1
Korean	106	+/-64	0.3%	+/-0.2
Vietnamese	31	+/-42	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	98	+/-66	0.3%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	29	+/-30	0.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	4	+/-6	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	3	+/-6	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoan	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	22	+/-26	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	962	+/-287	3.1%	+/-0.9
Two or more races	951	+/-286	3.1%	+/-0.9
White and Black or African American	146	+/-136	0.5%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	289	+/-116	0.9%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	138	+/-67	0.4%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	30,728	+/-22	30,728	(X)
White	28,190	+/-334	91.7%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	495	+/-106	1.6%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	477	+/-134	1.6%	+/-0.4
Asian	1,199	+/-36	3.9%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	43	+/-40	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	1,326	+/-313	4.3%	+/-1.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	30,728	+/-22	30,728	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2,762	+/-203	9.0%	+/-0.7
Mexican	1,469	+/-305	4.8%	+/-1.0
Puerto Rican	36	+/-36	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cuban	41	+/-60	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,216	+/-341	4.0%	+/-1.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,966	+/-203	91.0%	+/-0.7
White alone	25,887	+/-262	84.2%	+/-0.8
Black or African American alone	346	+/-163	1.1%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	82	+/-87	0.3%	+/-0.3
Asian alone	1,056	+/-76	3.4%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	29	+/-30	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	9	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	557	+/-194	1.8%	+/-0.6
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	557	+/-194	1.8%	+/-0.6

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	14,411	+/-232	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/hispanic/files/acs08researchnote.pdf>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '- ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+ ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.