



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	12,333	+/-421	12,333	(X)
Family households (families)	5,602	+/-344	45.4%	+/-2.6
With own children under 18 years	2,489	+/-229	20.2%	+/-2.0
Married-couple family	4,355	+/-284	35.3%	+/-2.1
With own children under 18 years	1,784	+/-180	14.5%	+/-1.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	492	+/-138	4.0%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	266	+/-120	2.2%	+/-1.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	755	+/-159	6.1%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	439	+/-106	3.6%	+/-0.9
Nonfamily households	6,731	+/-432	54.6%	+/-2.6
Householder living alone	4,275	+/-366	34.7%	+/-2.7
65 years and over	763	+/-151	6.2%	+/-1.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	2,644	+/-255	21.4%	+/-2.2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,691	+/-144	13.7%	+/-1.2
Average household size	2.23	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.91	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	27,533	+/-224	27,533	(X)
Householder	12,333	+/-421	44.8%	+/-1.4
Spouse	4,352	+/-299	15.8%	+/-1.1
Child	5,587	+/-298	20.3%	+/-1.1
Other relatives	752	+/-265	2.7%	+/-1.0
Nonrelatives	4,509	+/-477	16.4%	+/-1.7
Unmarried partner	1,116	+/-220	4.1%	+/-0.8
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	13,566	+/-203	13,566	(X)
Never married	7,673	+/-337	56.6%	+/-2.2
Now married, except separated	4,509	+/-286	33.2%	+/-2.1
Separated	113	+/-61	0.8%	+/-0.5
Widowed	283	+/-102	2.1%	+/-0.8

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	988	+/-192	7.3%	+/-1.4
Females 15 years and over	12,511	+/-168	12,511	(X)
Never married	5,840	+/-318	46.7%	+/-2.4
Now married, except separated	4,621	+/-320	36.9%	+/-2.7
Separated	96	+/-68	0.8%	+/-0.5
Widowed	597	+/-138	4.8%	+/-1.1
Divorced	1,357	+/-230	10.8%	+/-1.8
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	318	+/-112	318	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	98	+/-68	30.8%	+/-17.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	15	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	33	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	30	+/-29	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	39	+/-17	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	21	+/-20	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	94	+/-57	94	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	94	+/-57	100.0%	+/-28.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	13	+/-21	13.8%	+/-21.2
1 or 2 years	19	+/-22	20.2%	+/-21.5
3 or 4 years	14	+/-22	14.9%	+/-22.4
5 or more years	48	+/-49	51.1%	+/-45.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	94	+/-57	94	(X)
Who are female	46	+/-33	48.9%	+/-20.4
Who are married	53	+/-43	56.4%	+/-31.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	13,799	+/-472	13,799	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	432	+/-117	3.1%	+/-0.8
Kindergarten	296	+/-122	2.1%	+/-0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,766	+/-197	12.8%	+/-1.5
High school (grades 9-12)	979	+/-145	7.1%	+/-1.0
College or graduate school	10,326	+/-477	74.8%	+/-1.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	15,183	+/-281	15,183	(X)
Less than 9th grade	196	+/-105	1.3%	+/-0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	418	+/-153	2.8%	+/-1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,448	+/-289	16.1%	+/-1.9
Some college, no degree	3,251	+/-315	21.4%	+/-2.0
Associate's degree	1,274	+/-245	8.4%	+/-1.6
Bachelor's degree	4,485	+/-422	29.5%	+/-2.7
Graduate or professional degree	3,111	+/-333	20.5%	+/-2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	96.0%	+/-1.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	50.0%	+/-2.3
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	25,235	+/-197	25,235	(X)
Civilian veterans	1,774	+/-237	7.0%	+/-0.9

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	29,888	+/-97	29,888	(X)
Same house	20,152	+/-642	67.4%	+/-2.2
Different house in the U.S.	9,343	+/-648	31.3%	+/-2.2
Same county	4,114	+/-617	13.8%	+/-2.1
Different county	5,229	+/-618	17.5%	+/-2.1
Same state	2,131	+/-456	7.1%	+/-1.5
Different state	3,098	+/-455	10.4%	+/-1.5
Abroad	393	+/-177	1.3%	+/-0.6
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	30,158	+/-29	30,158	(X)
Native	28,229	+/-352	93.6%	+/-1.2
Born in United States	28,048	+/-354	93.0%	+/-1.2
State of residence	12,481	+/-651	41.4%	+/-2.2
Different state	15,567	+/-650	51.6%	+/-2.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	181	+/-82	0.6%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	1,929	+/-349	6.4%	+/-1.2
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	1,929	+/-349	1,929	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	652	+/-233	33.8%	+/-11.5
Not a U.S. citizen	1,277	+/-346	66.2%	+/-11.5
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	2,110	+/-350	2,110	(X)
Native	181	+/-82	181	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	20	+/-27	11.0%	+/-13.8
Entered before 2000	161	+/-78	89.0%	+/-13.8
Foreign born	1,929	+/-349	1,929	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,176	+/-335	61.0%	+/-10.5
Entered before 2000	753	+/-203	39.0%	+/-10.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,929	+/-349	1,929	(X)
Europe	337	+/-136	17.5%	+/-6.7
Asia	820	+/-136	42.5%	+/-9.1
Africa	231	+/-158	12.0%	+/-7.6
Oceania	35	+/-30	1.8%	+/-1.6
Latin America	434	+/-277	22.5%	+/-12.4
Northern America	72	+/-75	3.7%	+/-4.0

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	28,537	+/-123	28,537	(X)
English only	25,327	+/-416	88.8%	+/-1.4
Language other than English	3,210	+/-394	11.2%	+/-1.4
Speak English less than "very well"	790	+/-207	2.8%	+/-0.7
Spanish	1,572	+/-234	5.5%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	451	+/-195	1.6%	+/-0.7
Other Indo-European languages	679	+/-274	2.4%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	55	+/-41	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	735	+/-148	2.6%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	260	+/-101	0.9%	+/-0.4
Other languages	224	+/-174	0.8%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	24	+/-34	0.1%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	30,158	+/-29	30,158	(X)
American	1,130	+/-323	3.7%	+/-1.1
Arab	112	+/-64	0.4%	+/-0.2
Czech	282	+/-102	0.9%	+/-0.3
Danish	676	+/-206	2.2%	+/-0.7
Dutch	368	+/-149	1.2%	+/-0.5
English	4,097	+/-529	13.6%	+/-1.8
French (except Basque)	895	+/-234	3.0%	+/-0.8
French Canadian	180	+/-98	0.6%	+/-0.3
German	9,172	+/-713	30.4%	+/-2.4
Greek	255	+/-171	0.8%	+/-0.6
Hungarian	76	+/-51	0.3%	+/-0.2
Irish	4,314	+/-541	14.3%	+/-1.8
Italian	1,065	+/-238	3.5%	+/-0.8
Lithuanian	64	+/-50	0.2%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	1,060	+/-257	3.5%	+/-0.9
Polish	769	+/-238	2.5%	+/-0.8
Portuguese	67	+/-73	0.2%	+/-0.2
Russian	298	+/-135	1.0%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	852	+/-229	2.8%	+/-0.8
Scottish	1,251	+/-339	4.1%	+/-1.1
Slovak	72	+/-85	0.2%	+/-0.3
Subsaharan African	194	+/-157	0.6%	+/-0.5
Swedish	1,286	+/-307	4.3%	+/-1.0
Swiss	201	+/-106	0.7%	+/-0.4
Ukrainian	79	+/-54	0.3%	+/-0.2
Welsh	330	+/-143	1.1%	+/-0.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	25,848	+/-203	25,848	(X)
In labor force	17,570	+/-541	68.0%	+/-1.9
Civilian labor force	17,528	+/-541	67.8%	+/-1.9
Employed	16,622	+/-536	64.3%	+/-1.9
Unemployed	906	+/-222	3.5%	+/-0.9
Armed Forces	42	+/-40	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	8,278	+/-481	32.0%	+/-1.9
Civilian labor force	17,528	+/-541	17,528	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	5.2%	+/-1.2
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	12,395	+/-178	12,395	(X)
Civilian labor force	8,294	+/-355	66.9%	+/-2.7
Employed	8,279	+/-352	66.8%	+/-2.7
Employed	7,939	+/-338	64.1%	+/-2.6
Own children under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	1,944	+/-150	1,944	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,237	+/-232	63.6%	+/-10.8
Own children 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	2,854	+/-219	2,854	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,319	+/-255	81.3%	+/-6.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	16,230	+/-552	16,230	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	10,735	+/-583	66.1%	+/-3.0
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,529	+/-292	9.4%	+/-1.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	256	+/-118	1.6%	+/-0.7
Walked	1,576	+/-260	9.7%	+/-1.6
Other means	1,385	+/-317	8.5%	+/-1.9
Worked at home	749	+/-219	4.6%	+/-1.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.7	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,622	+/-536	16,622	(X)

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	7,241	+/-451	43.6%	+/-2.5
Service occupations	2,879	+/-396	17.3%	+/-2.3
Sales and office occupations	3,996	+/-438	24.0%	+/-2.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,220	+/-256	7.3%	+/-1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,286	+/-275	7.7%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,622	+/-536	16,622	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	320	+/-122	1.9%	+/-0.7
Construction	639	+/-177	3.8%	+/-1.1
Manufacturing	710	+/-219	4.3%	+/-1.3
Wholesale trade	136	+/-65	0.8%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	2,013	+/-369	12.1%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	672	+/-218	4.0%	+/-1.3
Information	274	+/-108	1.6%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	598	+/-173	3.6%	+/-1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,312	+/-231	7.9%	+/-1.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	7,053	+/-459	42.4%	+/-2.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,514	+/-255	9.1%	+/-1.5
Other services, except public administration	710	+/-201	4.3%	+/-1.2
Public administration	671	+/-189	4.0%	+/-1.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,622	+/-536	16,622	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	10,468	+/-584	63.0%	+/-3.1
Government workers	5,190	+/-542	31.2%	+/-3.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	943	+/-273	5.7%	+/-1.6
Unpaid family workers	21	+/-34	0.1%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	12,333	+/-421	12,333	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,741	+/-294	14.1%	+/-2.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	797	+/-202	6.5%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,563	+/-260	12.7%	+/-2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,403	+/-286	11.4%	+/-2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,585	+/-279	12.9%	+/-2.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,968	+/-310	16.0%	+/-2.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,451	+/-255	11.8%	+/-2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,377	+/-216	11.2%	+/-1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	274	+/-86	2.2%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	174	+/-88	1.4%	+/-0.7
Median household income (dollars)	41,304	+/-4,137	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	54,629	+/-3,061	(X)	(X)
With earnings	10,972	+/-436	89.0%	+/-1.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	51,237	+/-2,822	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	1,931	+/-176	15.7%	+/-1.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,441	+/-1,310	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	1,510	+/-192	12.2%	+/-1.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,075	+/-3,017	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	230	+/-98	1.9%	+/-0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,523	+/-1,759	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	118	+/-76	1.0%	+/-0.6

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,903	+/-2,345	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	547	+/-175	4.4%	+/-1.4
Families	5,602	+/-344	5,602	(X)
Less than \$10,000	260	+/-111	4.6%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	187	+/-113	3.3%	+/-1.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	515	+/-137	9.2%	+/-2.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	285	+/-112	5.1%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	741	+/-189	13.2%	+/-3.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,099	+/-204	19.6%	+/-3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	960	+/-184	17.1%	+/-3.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,128	+/-200	20.1%	+/-3.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	253	+/-92	4.5%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	174	+/-88	3.1%	+/-1.6
Median family income (dollars)	69,775	+/-4,474	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	78,412	+/-5,735	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,104	+/-1,139	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	6,731	+/-432	6,731	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	26,036	+/-2,316	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	33,769	+/-2,814	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	16,923	+/-1,537	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,834	+/-4,099	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,208	+/-3,114	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.6%	+/-2.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.7%	+/-5.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	28.3%	+/-11.5
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.4%	+/-2.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.4%	+/-3.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-8.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	35.4%	+/-12.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	53.6%	+/-15.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	84.3%	+/-19.6
All people	(X)	(X)	25.7%	+/-2.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.7%	+/-4.8
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.8%	+/-4.8
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	25.4%	+/-9.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	12.5%	+/-5.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	27.6%	+/-2.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	29.9%	+/-2.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-3.3
People in families	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-2.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	47.3%	+/-3.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	14,286	+/-295	14,286	(X)
Occupied housing units	12,333	+/-421	86.3%	+/-2.2
Vacant housing units	1,953	+/-318	13.7%	+/-2.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.7	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.9	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	14,286	+/-295	14,286	(X)
1-unit, detached	6,343	+/-314	44.4%	+/-2.1
1-unit, attached	1,006	+/-193	7.0%	+/-1.3
2 units	1,089	+/-225	7.6%	+/-1.6
3 or 4 units	1,711	+/-279	12.0%	+/-1.9
5 to 9 units	1,253	+/-275	8.8%	+/-1.9
10 to 19 units	1,083	+/-214	7.6%	+/-1.5
20 or more units	650	+/-184	4.5%	+/-1.3
Mobile home	1,138	+/-202	8.0%	+/-1.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	13	+/-21	0.1%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	14,286	+/-295	14,286	(X)
Built 2005 or later	862	+/-168	6.0%	+/-1.2
Built 2000 to 2004	946	+/-229	6.6%	+/-1.6
Built 1990 to 1999	1,400	+/-269	9.8%	+/-1.9
Built 1980 to 1989	1,753	+/-281	12.3%	+/-1.9
Built 1970 to 1979	2,519	+/-343	17.6%	+/-2.4
Built 1960 to 1969	1,888	+/-368	13.2%	+/-2.5
Built 1950 to 1959	1,827	+/-266	12.8%	+/-1.8
Built 1940 to 1949	655	+/-140	4.6%	+/-1.0
Built 1939 or earlier	2,436	+/-287	17.1%	+/-2.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	14,286	+/-295	14,286	(X)
1 room	386	+/-135	2.7%	+/-0.9
2 rooms	658	+/-190	4.6%	+/-1.3

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	1,711	+/-256	12.0%	+/-1.8
4 rooms	3,291	+/-374	23.0%	+/-2.5
5 rooms	2,651	+/-349	18.6%	+/-2.4
6 rooms	1,425	+/-269	10.0%	+/-1.9
7 rooms	1,348	+/-230	9.4%	+/-1.6
8 rooms	1,184	+/-225	8.3%	+/-1.5
9 rooms or more	1,632	+/-251	11.4%	+/-1.7
Median rooms	4.9	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	14,286	+/-295	14,286	(X)
No bedroom	419	+/-137	2.9%	+/-1.0
1 bedroom	2,070	+/-306	14.5%	+/-2.1
2 bedrooms	4,406	+/-408	30.8%	+/-2.8
3 bedrooms	4,286	+/-339	30.0%	+/-2.3
4 bedrooms	2,519	+/-304	17.6%	+/-2.1
5 or more bedrooms	586	+/-157	4.1%	+/-1.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	12,333	+/-421	12,333	(X)
Owner-occupied	5,925	+/-329	48.0%	+/-2.6
Renter-occupied	6,408	+/-433	52.0%	+/-2.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.38	+/-0.09	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.10	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	12,333	+/-421	12,333	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	7,620	+/-482	61.8%	+/-2.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	1,726	+/-277	14.0%	+/-2.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	1,439	+/-233	11.7%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	860	+/-181	7.0%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1970 to 1979	403	+/-108	3.3%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	285	+/-123	2.3%	+/-1.0
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	12,333	+/-421	12,333	(X)
No vehicles available	564	+/-194	4.6%	+/-1.5
1 vehicle available	4,104	+/-366	33.3%	+/-2.6
2 vehicles available	4,662	+/-381	37.8%	+/-3.0
3 or more vehicles available	3,003	+/-320	24.3%	+/-2.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	12,333	+/-421	12,333	(X)
Utility gas	8,951	+/-428	72.6%	+/-2.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	157	+/-85	1.3%	+/-0.7
Electricity	2,958	+/-309	24.0%	+/-2.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.2
Coal or coke	7	+/-12	0.1%	+/-0.1
Wood	166	+/-90	1.3%	+/-0.7
Solar energy	11	+/-19	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other fuel	52	+/-36	0.4%	+/-0.3
No fuel used	11	+/-17	0.1%	+/-0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	12,333	+/-421	12,333	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16	+/-27	0.1%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	36	+/-32	0.3%	+/-0.3
No telephone service available	425	+/-119	3.4%	+/-1.0

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	12,333	+/-421	12,333	(X)
1.00 or less	12,224	+/-419	99.1%	+/-0.6
1.01 to 1.50	57	+/-55	0.5%	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	52	+/-46	0.4%	+/-0.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	5,925	+/-329	5,925	(X)
Less than \$50,000	578	+/-145	9.8%	+/-2.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	259	+/-102	4.4%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,011	+/-209	17.1%	+/-3.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,479	+/-264	25.0%	+/-3.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,697	+/-249	28.6%	+/-4.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	698	+/-177	11.8%	+/-2.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	149	+/-72	2.5%	+/-1.3
\$1,000,000 or more	54	+/-69	0.9%	+/-1.2
Median (dollars)	189,500	+/-6,259	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	5,925	+/-329	5,925	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	3,849	+/-354	65.0%	+/-4.2
Housing units without a mortgage	2,076	+/-257	35.0%	+/-4.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	3,849	+/-354	3,849	(X)
Less than \$300	15	+/-19	0.4%	+/-0.5
\$300 to \$499	30	+/-29	0.8%	+/-0.8
\$500 to \$699	266	+/-106	6.9%	+/-2.5
\$700 to \$999	477	+/-146	12.4%	+/-3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,389	+/-235	36.1%	+/-4.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	988	+/-195	25.7%	+/-5.0
\$2,000 or more	684	+/-165	17.8%	+/-4.0
Median (dollars)	1,412	+/-67	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	2,076	+/-257	2,076	(X)
Less than \$100	24	+/-30	1.2%	+/-1.5
\$100 to \$199	108	+/-54	5.2%	+/-2.7
\$200 to \$299	278	+/-86	13.4%	+/-3.9
\$300 to \$399	617	+/-159	29.7%	+/-6.8
\$400 or more	1,049	+/-223	50.5%	+/-7.9
Median (dollars)	403	+/-24	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,849	+/-354	3,849	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	1,559	+/-202	40.5%	+/-4.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	651	+/-155	16.9%	+/-3.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	393	+/-116	10.2%	+/-2.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	365	+/-142	9.5%	+/-3.5
35.0 percent or more	881	+/-200	22.9%	+/-4.5
Not computed	0	+/-89	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,068	+/-258	2,068	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,135	+/-176	54.9%	+/-7.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	332	+/-125	16.1%	+/-5.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	216	+/-74	10.4%	+/-3.4

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	155	+/-94	7.5%	+/-4.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	79	+/-55	3.8%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	12	+/-18	0.6%	+/-0.9
35.0 percent or more	139	+/-88	6.7%	+/-3.9
Not computed	8	+/-12	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	6,094	+/-432	6,094	(X)
Less than \$200	54	+/-54	0.9%	+/-0.9
\$200 to \$299	186	+/-91	3.1%	+/-1.5
\$300 to \$499	1,041	+/-206	17.1%	+/-3.3
\$500 to \$749	2,253	+/-281	37.0%	+/-4.2
\$750 to \$999	1,477	+/-259	24.2%	+/-3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	742	+/-199	12.2%	+/-3.1
\$1,500 or more	341	+/-160	5.6%	+/-2.5
Median (dollars)	687	+/-22	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	314	+/-107	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	5,963	+/-421	5,963	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	791	+/-187	13.3%	+/-3.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	665	+/-188	11.2%	+/-3.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	666	+/-201	11.2%	+/-3.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	565	+/-158	9.5%	+/-2.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	341	+/-132	5.7%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	2,935	+/-344	49.2%	+/-5.2
Not computed	445	+/-153	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	30,158	+/-29	30,158	(X)
Male	15,592	+/-171	51.7%	+/-0.6
Female	14,566	+/-171	48.3%	+/-0.6
Under 5 years	1,621	+/-119	5.4%	+/-0.4
5 to 9 years	1,253	+/-151	4.2%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	1,207	+/-150	4.0%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	3,700	+/-177	12.3%	+/-0.6
20 to 24 years	7,194	+/-245	23.9%	+/-0.8
25 to 34 years	4,971	+/-223	16.5%	+/-0.7
35 to 44 years	2,958	+/-165	9.8%	+/-0.5
45 to 54 years	2,610	+/-173	8.7%	+/-0.6
55 to 59 years	1,336	+/-188	4.4%	+/-0.6
60 to 64 years	1,017	+/-200	3.4%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	1,154	+/-141	3.8%	+/-0.5
75 to 84 years	791	+/-140	2.6%	+/-0.5
85 years and over	346	+/-104	1.1%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	25.1	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	25,277	+/-193	83.8%	+/-0.6
21 years and over	20,540	+/-370	68.1%	+/-1.2
62 years and over	2,879	+/-193	9.5%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	2,291	+/-170	7.6%	+/-0.6
18 years and over	25,277	+/-193	25,277	(X)
Male	13,114	+/-193	51.9%	+/-0.6
Female	12,163	+/-150	48.1%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	2,291	+/-170	2,291	(X)
Male	1,033	+/-105	45.1%	+/-3.0
Female	1,258	+/-112	54.9%	+/-3.0
RACE				
Total population	30,158	+/-29	30,158	(X)

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	29,317	+/-228	97.2%	+/-0.8
Two or more races	841	+/-230	2.8%	+/-0.8
One race	29,317	+/-228	97.2%	+/-0.8
White	26,577	+/-332	88.1%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	409	+/-132	1.4%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	122	+/-83	0.4%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	13	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	983	+/-98	3.3%	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	138	+/-140	0.5%	+/-0.5
Chinese	352	+/-160	1.2%	+/-0.5
Filipino	227	+/-122	0.8%	+/-0.4
Japanese	78	+/-55	0.3%	+/-0.2
Korean	125	+/-74	0.4%	+/-0.2
Vietnamese	36	+/-46	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	27	+/-36	0.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	33	+/-26	0.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	4	+/-7	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	3	+/-6	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoan	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	26	+/-25	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	1,193	+/-302	4.0%	+/-1.0
Two or more races	841	+/-230	2.8%	+/-0.8
White and Black or African American	129	+/-104	0.4%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	261	+/-106	0.9%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	127	+/-65	0.4%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	30,158	+/-29	30,158	(X)
White	27,404	+/-360	90.9%	+/-1.2
Black or African American	538	+/-99	1.8%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	438	+/-165	1.5%	+/-0.5
Asian	1,110	+/-72	3.7%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	64	+/-56	0.2%	+/-0.2
Some other race	1,486	+/-288	4.9%	+/-1.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	30,158	+/-29	30,158	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2,682	+/-183	8.9%	+/-0.6
Mexican	1,524	+/-332	5.1%	+/-1.1
Puerto Rican	27	+/-27	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cuban	34	+/-43	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,097	+/-328	3.6%	+/-1.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,476	+/-186	91.1%	+/-0.6
White alone	25,469	+/-246	84.5%	+/-0.8
Black or African American alone	407	+/-132	1.3%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	78	+/-70	0.3%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	983	+/-98	3.3%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	33	+/-26	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	506	+/-170	1.7%	+/-0.6
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-89	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	506	+/-170	1.7%	+/-0.6

Subject	Laramie city, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	14,286	+/-295	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

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Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

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2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '- ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+ ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.