

## 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) Profile: Wyoming

**Table 1. Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	269,287	1,721	50.6%	0.3
Female	263,381	1,721	49.4%	0.3
<b>Under 18 years</b>				
Under 5 years	37,710	1,093	7.1%	0.2
5 to 9 years	35,688	2,526	6.7%	0.5
10 to 14 years	32,213	2,513	6.0%	0.5
15 to 19 years	40,191	1,979	7.5%	0.4
<b>18 years and over</b>				
20 to 24 years	37,477	1,731	7.0%	0.3
25 to 34 years	72,210	2,199	13.6%	0.4
35 to 44 years	63,982	1,355	12.0%	0.3
45 to 54 years	82,761	1,210	15.5%	0.2
55 to 59 years	37,042	1,677	7.0%	0.3
60 to 64 years	27,282	1,686	5.1%	0.3
65 to 74 years	35,277	841	6.6%	0.2
75 to 84 years	21,360	1,387	4.0%	0.3
85 years and over	9,475	945	1.8%	0.2
<b>Median age (years)</b>				
	36.6	0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>18 years and over</b>				
18 years and over	404,700	1,549	76.0%	0.3
21 years and over	379,029	2,802	71.2%	0.5
62 years and over	80,101	2,109	15.0%	0.4
65 years and over	66,112	1,207	12.4%	0.2
<b>18 years and over</b>				
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>404,700</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>404,700</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	202,936	1,605	50.1%	0.3
Female	201,764	1,064	49.9%	0.3
<b>65 years and over</b>				
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>66,112</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>66,112</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	30,374	775	45.9%	0.6
Female	35,738	650	54.1%	0.6
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>(X)</b>

One race	517,898	2,193	97.2%	0.4
Two or more races	14,770	2,193	2.8%	0.4
One race	517,898	2,193	97.2%	0.4
White	489,365	2,050	91.9%	0.4
Black or African American	5,660	1,134	1.1%	0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,886	1,500	2.0%	0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	3,732	1,166	0.7%	0.2
Asian Indian	157	315	0.0%	0.1
Chinese	717	525	0.1%	0.1
Filipino	616	392	0.1%	0.1
Japanese	500	341	0.1%	0.1
Korean	515	365	0.1%	0.1
Vietnamese	21	37	0.0%	0.1
Other Asian	1,206	978	0.2%	0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	180	224	0.0%	0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	8,075	1,809	1.5%	0.3
Two or more races	14,770	2,193	2.8%	0.4
White and Black or African American	1,418	796	0.3%	0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	8,756	1,180	1.6%	0.2
White and Asian	1,324	540	0.2%	0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	261	0.0%	0.1
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	503,674	2,567	94.6%	0.5
Black or African American	7,604	1,064	1.4%	0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	19,969	1,457	3.7%	0.3
Asian	5,195	1,181	1.0%	0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	460	482	0.1%	0.1
Some other race	10,801	1,805	2.0%	0.3
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	41,164	*****	7.7%	*****
Mexican	28,188	2,220	5.3%	0.4
Puerto Rican	820	465	0.2%	0.1

Cuban	405	344	0.1%	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	11,751	2,203	2.2%	0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	491,504	****	92.3%	****
White alone	461,606	561	86.7%	0.1
Black or African American alone	5,408	1,081	1.0%	0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	8,994	1,245	1.7%	0.2
Asian alone	3,732	1,166	0.7%	0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	180	224	0.0%	0.1
Some other race alone	734	521	0.1%	0.1
Two or more races	10,850	1,597	2.0%	0.3
Two races including Some other race	437	429	0.1%	0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	10,413	1,595	2.0%	0.3
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An \*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate

## Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics

Selected Social Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	135,678	3,475	65.0%	1.5
With own children under 18 years	60,346	2,881	28.9%	1.3

Married-couple family	109,390	3,767	52.4%	1.7
With own children under 18 years	42,762	2,689	20.5%	1.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	8,480	1,340	4.1%	0.6
With own children under 18 years	5,484	1,148	2.6%	0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	17,808	2,211	8.5%	1
With own children under 18 years	12,100	1,837	5.8%	0.9
Nonfamily households	72,935	3,441	35.0%	1.5
Householder living alone	59,940	3,085	28.7%	1.4
65 years and over	19,803	1,773	9.5%	0.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	66,564	2,998	31.9%	1.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	45,963	1,342	22.0%	0.6
Average household size	2.48	0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.06	0.07	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>518,032</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>518,032</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	208,613	3,448	40.3%	0.7
Spouse	109,394	3,797	21.1%	0.7
Child	144,113	4,386	27.8%	0.8
Other relatives	25,706	3,478	5.0%	0.7
Nonrelatives	30,206	2,851	5.8%	0.6
Unmarried partner	13,552	1,700	2.6%	0.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>214,199</b>	<b>1,672</b>	<b>214,199</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	63,004	3,019	29.4%	1.4
Now married, except separated	118,789	3,647	55.5%	1.6
Separated	2,540	655	1.2%	0.3
Widowed	4,737	975	2.2%	0.5
Divorced	25,129	2,431	11.7%	1.1
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>212,858</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>212,858</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	47,499	2,523	22.3%	1.2
Now married, except separated	115,255	3,933	54.1%	1.9
Separated	3,027	909	1.4%	0.4
Widowed	18,447	1,627	8.7%	0.8
Divorced	28,630	2,634	13.5%	1.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>8,329</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>8,329</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,293	925	39.5%	7.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	54	15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	65	11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	27	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	130	23	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	14	6	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				

<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>11,691</b>	<b>1,969</b>	<b>11,691</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	6,265	1,455	53.6%	9.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,641	808	14.0%	6.3
1 or 2 years	962	672	8.2%	5.6
3 or 4 years	1,314	702	11.2%	5.9
5 or more years	2,348	907	20.1%	7.7
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>6,265</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>6,265</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	3,360	831	53.6%	5.2
Who are married	5,081	1,352	81.1%	8.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>131,586</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>131,586</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	9,054	1,294	6.9%	0.9
Kindergarten	6,413	981	4.9%	0.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	52,921	1,848	40.2%	1.5
High school (grades 9-12)	30,574	1,727	23.2%	1.4
College or graduate school	32,624	2,735	24.8%	1.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>349,389</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>349,389</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	8,102	1,244	2.3%	0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20,968	2,158	6.0%	0.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	106,916	3,685	30.6%	1
Some college, no degree	95,656	4,408	27.4%	1.2
Associate's degree	35,190	2,601	10.1%	0.8
Bachelor's degree	54,987	3,250	15.7%	0.9
Graduate or professional degree	27,570	2,238	7.9%	0.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.7%	0.7	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6%	1.1	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>401,718</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>401,718</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	50,704	2,878	12.6%	0.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>523,428</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>523,428</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	61,906	3,589	11.8%	0.7
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>127,415</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>127,415</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	3,974	1,183	3.1%	0.9
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>332,724</b>	<b>1,999</b>	<b>332,724</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	34,425	2,798	10.3%	0.8
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>63,289</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>63,289</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	23,507	1,711	37.1%	2.6
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>525,914</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>525,914</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Same house	431,608	6,638	82.1%	1.2
Different house in the U.S.	92,876	6,380	17.7%	1.2
Same county	50,602	4,717	9.6%	0.9
Different county	42,274	4,257	8.0%	0.8
Same state	14,954	2,872	2.8%	0.5
Different state	27,320	3,205	5.2%	0.6
Abroad	1,430	734	0.3%	0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	520,296	2,279	97.7%	0.4
Born in United States	516,660	2,442	97.0%	0.5
State of residence	226,616	6,931	42.5%	1.3
Different state	290,044	7,123	54.5%	1.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3,636	990	0.7%	0.2
Foreign born	12,372	2,279	2.3%	0.4
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>2,279</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	4,513	1,089	36.5%	7.7
Not a U.S. citizen	7,859	1,909	63.5%	7.7
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>16,008</b>	<b>2,442</b>	<b>16,008</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>3,636</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>3,636</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	790	443	21.7%	9.8
Entered before 2000	2,846	809	78.3%	9.8
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>2,279</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	4,683	1,136	37.9%	6.2
Entered before 2000	7,689	1,619	62.1%	6.2
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>2,279</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	2,263	634	18.3%	4.9
Asia	2,954	883	23.9%	6.6
Africa	249	236	2.0%	2
Oceania	298	238	2.4%	1.9
Latin America	5,908	1,748	47.8%	7.8
Northern America	700	380	5.7%	3
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>494,958</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>494,958</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	465,766	3,169	94.1%	0.7
Language other than English	29,192	3,442	5.9%	0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	8,424	1,873	1.7%	0.4
Spanish	19,319	2,667	3.9%	0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	6,238	1,690	1.3%	0.3
Other Indo-European languages	5,582	1,164	1.1%	0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	991	445	0.2%	0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1,838	833	0.4%	0.2

Speak English less than "very well"	773	508	0.2%	0.1
Other languages	2,453	1,006	0.5%	0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	422	377	0.1%	0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>532,668</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	33,820	4,002	6.3%	0.8
Arab	904	763	0.2%	0.1
Czech	5,135	1,434	1.0%	0.3
Danish	11,580	2,359	2.2%	0.4
Dutch	14,314	2,453	2.7%	0.5
English	87,756	6,269	16.5%	1.2
French (except Basque)	19,177	3,344	3.6%	0.6
French Canadian	2,507	684	0.5%	0.1
German	148,361	7,192	27.9%	1.4
Greek	2,690	1,183	0.5%	0.2
Hungarian	1,015	485	0.2%	0.1
Irish	82,267	5,954	15.4%	1.1
Italian	19,035	2,797	3.6%	0.5
Lithuanian	589	399	0.1%	0.1
Norwegian	21,392	2,830	4.0%	0.5
Polish	10,770	2,087	2.0%	0.4
Portuguese	1,524	987	0.3%	0.2
Russian	4,269	1,199	0.8%	0.2
Scotch-Irish	11,432	2,093	2.1%	0.4
Scottish	21,599	2,846	4.1%	0.5
Slovak	269	276	0.1%	0.1
Subsaharan African	72	97	0.0%	0.1
Swedish	18,783	2,429	3.5%	0.5
Swiss	3,018	966	0.6%	0.2
Ukrainian	677	387	0.1%	0.1
Welsh	5,654	1,485	1.1%	0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	226	197	0.0%	0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

·Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the ACS User Notes.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate.

**Table 3. Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008**

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>419,431</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>419,431</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	296,705	4,420	70.7%	1
Civilian labor force	293,723	4,497	70.0%	1
Employed	283,908	4,720	67.7%	1.1
Unemployed	9,815	1,722	2.3%	0.4
Armed Forces	2,982	1,036	0.7%	0.2
Not in labor force	122,726	4,003	29.3%	1
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>293,723</b>	<b>4,497</b>	<b>293,723</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	3.3%	0.6	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>209,149</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>209,149</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	134,454	3,178	64.3%	1.4
Civilian labor force	133,899	3,217	64.0%	1.4
Employed	129,604	3,174	62.0%	1.4
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>43,354</b>	<b>1,745</b>	<b>43,354</b>	<b>(X)</b>

All parents in family in labor force	27,797	2,347	64.1%	4.9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>76,863</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>76,863</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	57,656	2,877	75.0%	3.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>279,489</b>	<b>4,738</b>	<b>279,489</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	209,241	5,484	74.9%	1.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpoled	35,367	3,372	12.7%	1.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,498	980	1.3%	0.4
Walked	10,771	1,606	3.9%	0.6
Other means	6,582	1,225	2.4%	0.4
Worked at home	14,030	1,929	5.0%	0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.7	0.8	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>283,908</b>	<b>4,720</b>	<b>283,908</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	84,551	4,309	29.8%	1.4
Service occupations	45,484	3,624	16.0%	1.2
Sales and office occupations	68,311	3,314	24.1%	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	4,697	1,177	1.7%	0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	43,933	2,961	15.5%	1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	36,932	2,956	13.0%	1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>283,908</b>	<b>4,720</b>	<b>283,908</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	33,900	2,424	11.9%	0.8
Construction	25,108	2,884	8.8%	1
Manufacturing	15,312	2,009	5.4%	0.7
Wholesale trade	6,516	1,090	2.3%	0.4
Retail trade	31,973	2,549	11.3%	0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	22,682	2,202	8.0%	0.8
Information	4,846	1,006	1.7%	0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	13,007	1,797	4.6%	0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	16,786	1,997	5.9%	0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	57,438	3,678	20.2%	1.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	25,626	2,648	9.0%	0.9
Other services, except public administration	12,307	1,937	4.3%	0.7
Public administration	18,407	2,064	6.5%	0.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>283,908</b>	<b>4,720</b>	<b>283,908</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	203,659	5,406	71.7%	1.5
Government workers	58,142	3,779	20.5%	1.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	20,680	2,284	7.3%	0.8
Unpaid family workers	1,427	691	0.5%	0.2

<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	12,885	1,347	6.2%	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9,637	1,411	4.6%	0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19,374	2,289	9.3%	1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22,615	2,116	10.8%	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32,512	2,665	15.6%	1.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42,371	2,666	20.3%	1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28,519	2,718	13.7%	1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	27,118	2,021	13.0%	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,896	1,183	3.8%	0.6
\$200,000 or more	5,686	1,008	2.7%	0.5
Median household income (dollars)	53,207	1,992	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	69,976	2,976	(X)	(X)
With earnings	175,649	3,561	84.2%	0.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	68,750	2,800	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	54,319	1,798	26.0%	0.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,239	527	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	32,185	2,070	15.4%	1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,758	5,689	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	4,078	857	2.0%	0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,108	1,193	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,656	775	1.3%	0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,217	678	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	8,709	1,327	4.2%	0.6
<b>Families</b>	<b>135,678</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>135,678</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	4,016	910	3.0%	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,434	919	1.8%	0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9,658	1,490	7.1%	1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,589	1,774	8.5%	1.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20,145	1,885	14.8%	1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	29,815	2,163	22.0%	1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	22,153	2,206	16.3%	1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24,097	2,063	17.8%	1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,895	1,124	5.1%	0.8
\$200,000 or more	4,876	951	3.6%	0.7
Median family income (dollars)	66,504	2,572	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	82,770	3,554	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,489	1,123	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>72,935</b>	<b>3,441</b>	<b>72,935</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,654	1,605	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,893	5,035	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,619	1,287	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	48,555	1,831	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	31,204	839	(X)	(X)

<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	5.7%	1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.9%	1.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	15.5%	4.5	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	2.4%	0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	3.2%	1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	2.6%	2.2	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	24.8%	5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	32.1%	6.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	58.4%	13.3	(X)	(X)
All people	9.4%	0.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	11.6%	2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	11.2%	2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	14.9%	3.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	9.6%	2.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.7%	0.7	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.0%	0.9	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.3%	1.6	(X)	(X)
People in families	6.1%	1	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.5%	2	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

**Table 4. Selected Housing Characteristics: 2008**

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	208,613	3,448	84.7%	1.4
Vacant housing units	37,805	3,453	15.3%	1.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.7	0.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	8	2.2	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	163,134	3,421	66.2%	1.4
1-unit, attached	8,873	1,321	3.6%	0.5
2 units	7,356	1,562	3.0%	0.6
3 or 4 units	12,569	1,852	5.1%	0.8
5 to 9 units	7,627	1,350	3.1%	0.5
10 to 19 units	4,880	1,078	2.0%	0.4
20 or more units	7,260	1,158	2.9%	0.5
Mobile home	34,450	2,370	14.0%	1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	269	270	0.1%	0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	8,968	1,299	3.6%	0.5
Built 2000 to 2004	15,349	1,814	6.2%	0.7
Built 1990 to 1999	30,150	2,901	12.2%	1.2
Built 1980 to 1989	37,924	3,017	15.4%	1.2
Built 1970 to 1979	58,838	3,503	23.9%	1.4
Built 1960 to 1969	26,935	2,382	10.9%	1
Built 1950 to 1959	23,855	2,144	9.7%	0.9
Built 1940 to 1949	13,535	2,094	5.5%	0.8
Built 1939 or earlier	30,864	2,490	12.5%	1
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	11,183	1,780	4.5%	0.7
2 rooms	6,018	1,425	2.4%	0.6
3 rooms	16,949	1,897	6.9%	0.8
4 rooms	41,672	2,692	16.9%	1.1
5 rooms	44,346	2,952	18.0%	1.2
6 rooms	37,637	2,641	15.3%	1.1
7 rooms	29,214	2,298	11.9%	0.9
8 rooms	24,797	2,181	10.1%	0.9
9 rooms or more	34,602	2,275	14.0%	0.9
Median rooms	5.6	0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>246,418</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	12,809	1,906	5.2%	0.8
1 bedroom	21,622	2,232	8.8%	0.9

2 bedrooms	62,877	3,110	25.5%	1.3
3 bedrooms	88,134	4,087	35.8%	1.7
4 bedrooms	43,807	2,573	17.8%	1
5 or more bedrooms	17,169	1,892	7.0%	0.8
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	146,222	3,857	70.1%	1.7
Renter-occupied	62,391	3,804	29.9%	1.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit				
	2.59	0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit				
	2.23	0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	83,379	3,324	40.0%	1.3
Moved in 2000 to 2004	41,658	2,900	20.0%	1.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	43,020	2,814	20.6%	1.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	20,028	1,787	9.6%	0.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	11,312	1,359	5.4%	0.6
Moved in 1969 or earlier	9,216	1,184	4.4%	0.6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	7,928	1,374	3.8%	0.7
1 vehicle available	55,734	3,222	26.7%	1.5
2 vehicles available	77,079	3,711	36.9%	1.6
3 or more vehicles available	67,872	2,952	32.5%	1.4
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	131,957	3,468	63.3%	1.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21,307	1,903	10.2%	0.9
Electricity	40,112	3,311	19.2%	1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	991	463	0.5%	0.2
Coal or coke	1,567	606	0.8%	0.3
Wood	9,898	1,174	4.7%	0.6
Solar energy	279	215	0.1%	0.1
Other fuel	1,963	719	0.9%	0.3
No fuel used	539	434	0.3%	0.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2,696	912	1.3%	0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3,518	1,067	1.7%	0.5
No telephone service available	2,767	899	1.3%	0.4
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>208,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	205,208	3,436	98.4%	0.5
1.01 to 1.50	2,472	899	1.2%	0.4
1.51 or more	933	439	0.4%	0.2
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>146,222</b>	<b>3,857</b>	<b>146,222</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Less than \$50,000	14,425	1,712	9.9%	1.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14,300	1,678	9.8%	1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21,353	2,018	14.6%	1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29,678	2,709	20.3%	1.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	36,054	2,561	24.7%	1.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	19,795	1,592	13.5%	1.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7,299	1,355	5.0%	0.9
\$1,000,000 or more	3,318	953	2.3%	0.7
Median (dollars)	188,200	4,526	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>146,222</b>	<b>3,857</b>	<b>146,222</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	92,629	3,419	63.3%	1.5
Housing units without a mortgage	53,593	2,485	36.7%	1.5
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>92,629</b>	<b>3,419</b>	<b>92,629</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	281	211	0.3%	0.2
\$300 to \$499	2,513	774	2.7%	0.8
\$500 to \$699	7,121	1,288	7.7%	1.3
\$700 to \$999	18,153	1,787	19.6%	1.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	31,278	1,957	33.8%	1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	17,884	1,924	19.3%	1.8
\$2,000 or more	15,399	1,428	16.6%	1.6
Median (dollars)	1,272	35	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>				
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>53,593</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>53,593</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	762	311	1.4%	0.6
\$100 to \$199	5,614	961	10.5%	1.8
\$200 to \$299	13,126	1,463	24.5%	2.6
\$300 to \$399	14,345	1,751	26.8%	2.8
\$400 or more	19,746	1,771	36.8%	2.8
Median (dollars)	355	10	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>92,528</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>92,528</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	39,201	2,544	42.4%	2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16,349	1,964	17.7%	1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11,987	1,527	13.0%	1.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6,932	1,068	7.5%	1.2
35.0 percent or more	18,059	1,552	19.5%	1.6
<b>Not computed</b>				
<b>Not computed</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>				
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>53,317</b>	<b>2,493</b>	<b>53,317</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	27,989	2,274	52.5%	3.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	10,807	1,398	20.3%	2.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,472	903	10.3%	1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,116	594	4.0%	1.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,887	651	3.5%	1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,026	352	1.9%	0.7

35.0 percent or more	4,020	815	7.5%	1.4
Not computed	276	272	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>53,847</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>53,847</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	1,865	739	3.5%	1.4
\$200 to \$299	2,087	741	3.9%	1.4
\$300 to \$499	10,185	1,573	18.9%	2.5
\$500 to \$749	20,850	2,172	38.7%	3.2
\$750 to \$999	11,058	1,556	20.5%	2.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,204	1,258	11.5%	2.2
\$1,500 or more	1,598	708	3.0%	1.2
Median (dollars)	636	19	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	8,544	1,532	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>53,384</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>53,384</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	11,739	1,594	22.0%	2.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8,240	1,642	15.4%	2.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6,229	1,281	11.7%	2.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6,903	1,488	12.9%	2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4,690	1,107	8.8%	2
35.0 percent or more	15,583	1,584	29.2%	2.9
Not computed	9,007	1,628	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Notes:

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=9](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9).

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=24](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24).

-In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

-In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate. A ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available