



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	36,618	+/-625	36,618	(X)
Family households (families)	24,212	+/-918	66.1%	+/-2.4
With own children under 18 years	10,675	+/-674	29.2%	+/-1.7
Married-couple family	18,048	+/-868	49.3%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	6,668	+/-549	18.2%	+/-1.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	2,092	+/-497	5.7%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	1,448	+/-409	4.0%	+/-1.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,072	+/-511	11.1%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	2,559	+/-404	7.0%	+/-1.1
Nonfamily households	12,406	+/-924	33.9%	+/-2.4
Householder living alone	10,531	+/-917	28.8%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	3,446	+/-384	9.4%	+/-1.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	11,702	+/-742	32.0%	+/-1.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	8,054	+/-283	22.0%	+/-0.8
Average household size	2.43	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.98	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	88,979	+/-427	88,979	(X)
Householder	36,618	+/-625	41.2%	+/-0.7
Spouse	18,133	+/-890	20.4%	+/-1.0
Child	25,875	+/-1,031	29.1%	+/-1.2
Other relatives	3,962	+/-686	4.5%	+/-0.8
Nonrelatives	4,391	+/-607	4.9%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	2,372	+/-458	2.7%	+/-0.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	35,482	+/-244	35,482	(X)
Never married	10,080	+/-782	28.4%	+/-2.2
Now married, except separated	19,711	+/-1,000	55.6%	+/-2.8
Separated	558	+/-237	1.6%	+/-0.7
Widowed	1,074	+/-272	3.0%	+/-0.8
Divorced	4,059	+/-601	11.4%	+/-1.7
Females 15 years and over	36,468	+/-233	36,468	(X)

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Never married	8,259	+/-583	22.6%	+/-1.5
Now married, except separated	18,764	+/-833	51.5%	+/-2.3
Separated	838	+/-353	2.3%	+/-1.0
Widowed	3,096	+/-381	8.5%	+/-1.1
Divorced	5,511	+/-622	15.1%	+/-1.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,225	+/-302	1,225	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	615	+/-239	50.2%	+/-13.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	58	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	56	+/-14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	61	+/-51	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	99	+/-30	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	14	+/-13	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,930	+/-639	1,930	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	958	+/-442	49.6%	+/-15.0
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	343	+/-292	17.8%	+/-13.3
1 or 2 years	138	+/-126	7.2%	+/-7.1
3 or 4 years	242	+/-242	12.5%	+/-11.6
5 or more years	235	+/-144	12.2%	+/-6.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	958	+/-442	958	(X)
Who are female	515	+/-246	53.8%	+/-6.2
Who are married	844	+/-428	88.1%	+/-9.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	23,028	+/-795	23,028	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,137	+/-283	4.9%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	1,181	+/-282	5.1%	+/-1.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	9,807	+/-486	42.6%	+/-2.3
High school (grades 9-12)	5,093	+/-421	22.1%	+/-1.9
College or graduate school	5,810	+/-740	25.2%	+/-2.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	59,273	+/-229	59,273	(X)
Less than 9th grade	1,354	+/-299	2.3%	+/-0.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3,143	+/-498	5.3%	+/-0.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17,065	+/-978	28.8%	+/-1.6
Some college, no degree	17,391	+/-1,087	29.3%	+/-1.8
Associate's degree	6,891	+/-880	11.6%	+/-1.5
Bachelor's degree	8,538	+/-896	14.4%	+/-1.5
Graduate or professional degree	4,891	+/-708	8.3%	+/-1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	92.4%	+/-0.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	22.7%	+/-1.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	65,450	+/-485	65,450	(X)
Civilian veterans	11,498	+/-813	17.6%	+/-1.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	87,228	+/-436	87,228	(X)
With a disability	11,308	+/-1,044	13.0%	+/-1.2
Under 18 years	22,214	+/-129	22,214	(X)
With a disability	1,029	+/-344	4.6%	+/-1.5
18 to 64 years	54,136	+/-486	54,136	(X)
With a disability	6,353	+/-762	11.7%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	10,878	+/-134	10,878	(X)
With a disability	3,926	+/-481	36.1%	+/-4.4
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	89,302	+/-345	89,302	(X)

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Same house	72,620	+/-1,716	81.3%	+/-1.9
Different house in the U.S.	16,033	+/-1,727	18.0%	+/-1.9
Same county	10,555	+/-1,390	11.8%	+/-1.5
Different county	5,478	+/-967	6.1%	+/-1.1
Same state	1,438	+/-489	1.6%	+/-0.5
Different state	4,040	+/-803	4.5%	+/-0.9
Abroad	649	+/-383	0.7%	+/-0.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	90,545	*****	90,545	(X)
Native	87,911	+/-509	97.1%	+/-0.6
Born in United States	86,533	+/-574	95.6%	+/-0.6
State of residence	35,870	+/-1,420	39.6%	+/-1.6
Different state	50,663	+/-1,486	56.0%	+/-1.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1,378	+/-326	1.5%	+/-0.4
Foreign born	2,634	+/-509	2.9%	+/-0.6
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	2,634	+/-509	2,634	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,489	+/-364	56.5%	+/-11.1
Not a U.S. citizen	1,145	+/-398	43.5%	+/-11.1
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	4,012	+/-574	4,012	(X)
Native	1,378	+/-326	1,378	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	450	+/-213	32.7%	+/-13.4
Entered before 2000	928	+/-287	67.3%	+/-13.4
Foreign born	2,634	+/-509	2,634	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	533	+/-213	20.2%	+/-7.3
Entered before 2000	2,101	+/-459	79.8%	+/-7.3
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	83,957	+/-168	83,957	(X)
English only	77,142	+/-986	91.9%	+/-1.1
Language other than English	6,815	+/-944	8.1%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	1,431	+/-380	1.7%	+/-0.5
Spanish	4,644	+/-746	5.5%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	1,043	+/-360	1.2%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	1,494	+/-464	1.8%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	175	+/-110	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	588	+/-259	0.7%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	213	+/-163	0.3%	+/-0.2
Other languages	89	+/-85	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-154	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	90,545	*****	90,545	(X)
American	4,216	+/-776	4.7%	+/-0.9
Arab	126	+/-144	0.1%	+/-0.2
Czech	995	+/-492	1.1%	+/-0.5
Danish	913	+/-361	1.0%	+/-0.4
Dutch	1,766	+/-489	2.0%	+/-0.5
English	11,903	+/-1,195	13.1%	+/-1.3
French (except Basque)	2,718	+/-549	3.0%	+/-0.6

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
French Canadian	277	+/-130	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	25,615	+/-1,690	28.3%	+/-1.9
Greek	502	+/-367	0.6%	+/-0.4
Hungarian	114	+/-79	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	13,934	+/-1,178	15.4%	+/-1.3
Italian	2,899	+/-652	3.2%	+/-0.7
Lithuanian	0	+/-154	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	2,602	+/-578	2.9%	+/-0.6
Polish	1,884	+/-429	2.1%	+/-0.5
Portuguese	640	+/-443	0.7%	+/-0.5
Russian	980	+/-524	1.1%	+/-0.6
Scotch-Irish	1,356	+/-401	1.5%	+/-0.4
Scottish	3,268	+/-802	3.6%	+/-0.9
Slovak	41	+/-47	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	138	+/-121	0.2%	+/-0.1
Swedish	2,729	+/-665	3.0%	+/-0.7
Swiss	232	+/-192	0.3%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	196	+/-178	0.2%	+/-0.2
Welsh	956	+/-441	1.1%	+/-0.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	8	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

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Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	70,497	+/-290	70,497	(X)
In labor force	49,744	+/-1,039	70.6%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	46,863	+/-1,167	66.5%	+/-1.6
Employed	44,276	+/-1,172	62.8%	+/-1.7
Unemployed	2,587	+/-529	3.7%	+/-0.7
Armed Forces	2,881	+/-437	4.1%	+/-0.6
Not in labor force	20,753	+/-1,050	29.4%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	46,863	+/-1,167	46,863	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	5.5%	+/-1.1
Females 16 years and over	35,640	+/-227	35,640	(X)
In labor force	22,847	+/-738	64.1%	+/-2.0
Civilian labor force	22,363	+/-777	62.7%	+/-2.1
Employed	21,244	+/-814	59.6%	+/-2.2
Own children under 6 years	7,292	+/-304	7,292	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,257	+/-484	72.1%	+/-5.6
Own children 6 to 17 years	13,934	+/-411	13,934	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	11,335	+/-618	81.3%	+/-3.8
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	46,370	+/-1,107	46,370	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	38,813	+/-1,132	83.7%	+/-2.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,787	+/-661	8.2%	+/-1.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	361	+/-174	0.8%	+/-0.4
Walked	733	+/-259	1.6%	+/-0.5
Other means	898	+/-323	1.9%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	1,778	+/-454	3.8%	+/-0.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.6	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	44,276	+/-1,172	44,276	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	14,602	+/-949	33.0%	+/-2.0
Service occupations	7,747	+/-778	17.5%	+/-1.7
Sales and office occupations	11,717	+/-947	26.5%	+/-2.0

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4,792	+/-654	10.8%	+/-1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5,418	+/-642	12.2%	+/-1.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	44,276	+/-1,172	44,276	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,240	+/-366	2.8%	+/-0.8
Construction	3,160	+/-613	7.1%	+/-1.4
Manufacturing	2,499	+/-518	5.6%	+/-1.2
Wholesale trade	508	+/-184	1.1%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	6,488	+/-849	14.7%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,887	+/-474	6.5%	+/-1.1
Information	1,060	+/-270	2.4%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,231	+/-433	5.0%	+/-1.0
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	2,996	+/-519	6.8%	+/-1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	8,989	+/-788	20.3%	+/-1.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	4,120	+/-629	9.3%	+/-1.4
Other services, except public administration	2,110	+/-430	4.8%	+/-1.0
Public administration	5,988	+/-808	13.5%	+/-1.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	44,276	+/-1,172	44,276	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	30,450	+/-1,246	68.8%	+/-2.6
Government workers	11,517	+/-1,107	26.0%	+/-2.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,309	+/-479	5.2%	+/-1.1
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-154	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	36,618	+/-625	36,618	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,226	+/-488	6.1%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,783	+/-358	4.9%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,580	+/-491	9.8%	+/-1.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,908	+/-470	10.7%	+/-1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,109	+/-750	16.7%	+/-2.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,945	+/-724	21.7%	+/-2.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,580	+/-533	12.5%	+/-1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,449	+/-484	12.1%	+/-1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,243	+/-293	3.4%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	795	+/-194	2.2%	+/-0.5
Median household income (dollars)	51,660	+/-1,823	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	65,728	+/-3,541	(X)	(X)
With earnings	30,258	+/-759	82.6%	+/-1.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	61,614	+/-2,409	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	9,761	+/-531	26.7%	+/-1.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,535	+/-893	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	7,773	+/-707	21.2%	+/-1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,054	+/-7,931	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,047	+/-349	2.9%	+/-1.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,074	+/-1,496	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	348	+/-162	1.0%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,308	+/-790	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2,460	+/-530	6.7%	+/-1.4
Families	24,212	+/-918	24,212	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,128	+/-315	4.7%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	628	+/-289	2.6%	+/-1.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,760	+/-398	7.3%	+/-1.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,838	+/-375	7.6%	+/-1.5

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,640	+/-502	15.0%	+/-2.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,691	+/-688	23.5%	+/-2.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,813	+/-479	15.7%	+/-2.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,933	+/-485	16.2%	+/-2.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,110	+/-252	4.6%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	671	+/-173	2.8%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	63,278	+/-2,746	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	75,104	+/-2,831	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	27,275	+/-1,486	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	12,406	+/-924	12,406	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	33,151	+/-3,504	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	45,213	+/-9,431	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,781	+/-1,718	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,516	+/-2,944	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,343	+/-3,129	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	87,228	+/-436	87,228	(X)
With health insurance coverage	74,820	+/-1,103	85.8%	+/-1.2
With private health insurance	61,177	+/-1,813	70.1%	+/-2.0
With public coverage	26,046	+/-1,373	29.9%	+/-1.6
No health insurance coverage	12,408	+/-1,031	14.2%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	22,214	+/-129	22,214	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,164	+/-319	5.2%	+/-1.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	54,136	+/-486	54,136	(X)
In labor force:	43,835	+/-1,014	43,835	(X)
Employed:	41,524	+/-1,029	41,524	(X)
With health insurance coverage	34,373	+/-1,236	82.8%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	32,595	+/-1,198	78.5%	+/-2.1
With public coverage	3,888	+/-616	9.4%	+/-1.4
No health insurance coverage	7,151	+/-791	17.2%	+/-1.9
Unemployed:	2,311	+/-471	2,311	(X)
With health insurance coverage	849	+/-253	36.7%	+/-9.1
With private health insurance	740	+/-245	32.0%	+/-8.5
With public coverage	160	+/-92	6.9%	+/-4.2
No health insurance coverage	1,462	+/-391	63.3%	+/-9.1
Not in labor force:	10,301	+/-903	10,301	(X)
With health insurance coverage	7,830	+/-722	76.0%	+/-4.5
With private health insurance	5,560	+/-642	54.0%	+/-5.6
With public coverage	3,353	+/-553	32.6%	+/-4.3
No health insurance coverage	2,471	+/-558	24.0%	+/-4.5
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.9%	+/-1.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-3.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	17.5%	+/-7.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.1%	+/-1.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.6%	+/-1.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-3.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	33.5%	+/-6.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	42.4%	+/-9.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	56.1%	+/-13.7
All people	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-1.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.2%	+/-3.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.7%	+/-3.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	24.1%	+/-6.7

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-3.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-1.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.4%	+/-2.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-2.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	20.5%	+/-2.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.





DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	40,096	+/-198	40,096	(X)
Occupied housing units	36,618	+/-625	91.3%	+/-1.5
Vacant housing units	3,478	+/-600	8.7%	+/-1.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.6	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	7.2	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	40,096	+/-198	40,096	(X)
1-unit, detached	25,544	+/-649	63.7%	+/-1.6
1-unit, attached	3,193	+/-414	8.0%	+/-1.0
2 units	1,389	+/-362	3.5%	+/-0.9
3 or 4 units	2,594	+/-459	6.5%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 units	1,235	+/-371	3.1%	+/-0.9
10 to 19 units	769	+/-268	1.9%	+/-0.7
20 or more units	1,270	+/-293	3.2%	+/-0.7
Mobile home	4,011	+/-543	10.0%	+/-1.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	91	+/-104	0.2%	+/-0.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	40,096	+/-198	40,096	(X)
Built 2005 or later	2,214	+/-405	5.5%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2004	3,603	+/-530	9.0%	+/-1.3
Built 1990 to 1999	5,513	+/-581	13.7%	+/-1.5
Built 1980 to 1989	4,626	+/-567	11.5%	+/-1.4
Built 1970 to 1979	7,661	+/-780	19.1%	+/-2.0
Built 1960 to 1969	4,710	+/-499	11.7%	+/-1.2
Built 1950 to 1959	4,518	+/-521	11.3%	+/-1.3
Built 1940 to 1949	2,402	+/-422	6.0%	+/-1.1
Built 1939 or earlier	4,849	+/-571	12.1%	+/-1.4
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	40,096	+/-198	40,096	(X)
1 room	243	+/-172	0.6%	+/-0.4
2 rooms	891	+/-321	2.2%	+/-0.8
3 rooms	2,725	+/-439	6.8%	+/-1.1
4 rooms	6,255	+/-734	15.6%	+/-1.8

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
5 rooms	6,819	+/-668	17.0%	+/-1.7
6 rooms	6,092	+/-709	15.2%	+/-1.7
7 rooms	5,513	+/-632	13.7%	+/-1.6
8 rooms	4,695	+/-548	11.7%	+/-1.4
9 rooms or more	6,863	+/-675	17.1%	+/-1.7
Median rooms	6.0	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	40,096	+/-198	40,096	(X)
No bedroom	259	+/-175	0.6%	+/-0.4
1 bedroom	3,906	+/-574	9.7%	+/-1.4
2 bedrooms	9,876	+/-859	24.6%	+/-2.1
3 bedrooms	14,780	+/-915	36.9%	+/-2.3
4 bedrooms	7,380	+/-798	18.4%	+/-2.0
5 or more bedrooms	3,895	+/-662	9.7%	+/-1.7
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	36,618	+/-625	36,618	(X)
Owner-occupied	25,266	+/-695	69.0%	+/-1.9
Renter-occupied	11,352	+/-765	31.0%	+/-1.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.48	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.32	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	36,618	+/-625	36,618	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	16,872	+/-794	46.1%	+/-2.0
Moved in 2000 to 2004	6,550	+/-677	17.9%	+/-1.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	6,646	+/-556	18.1%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,929	+/-470	8.0%	+/-1.2
Moved in 1970 to 1979	2,350	+/-338	6.4%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,271	+/-230	3.5%	+/-0.6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	36,618	+/-625	36,618	(X)
No vehicles available	1,424	+/-311	3.9%	+/-0.8
1 vehicle available	11,381	+/-806	31.1%	+/-2.1
2 vehicles available	13,031	+/-805	35.6%	+/-2.2
3 or more vehicles available	10,782	+/-774	29.4%	+/-2.1
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	36,618	+/-625	36,618	(X)
Utility gas	27,386	+/-780	74.8%	+/-1.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,436	+/-464	6.7%	+/-1.3
Electricity	5,841	+/-610	16.0%	+/-1.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	92	+/-73	0.3%	+/-0.2
Coal or coke	0	+/-154	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	544	+/-195	1.5%	+/-0.5
Solar energy	0	+/-154	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	260	+/-141	0.7%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	59	+/-57	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	36,618	+/-625	36,618	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	185	+/-146	0.5%	+/-0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	388	+/-163	1.1%	+/-0.4
No telephone service available	700	+/-208	1.9%	+/-0.6
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	36,618	+/-625	36,618	(X)
1.00 or less	36,065	+/-664	98.5%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	479	+/-254	1.3%	+/-0.7
1.51 or more	74	+/-71	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	25,266	+/-695	25,266	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,506	+/-400	9.9%	+/-1.6

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,638	+/-351	6.5%	+/-1.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,105	+/-497	20.2%	+/-1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,831	+/-616	23.1%	+/-2.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,386	+/-547	25.3%	+/-2.0
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3,211	+/-451	12.7%	+/-1.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	497	+/-233	2.0%	+/-0.9
\$1,000,000 or more	92	+/-73	0.4%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	177,100	+/-5,550	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	25,266	+/-695	25,266	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	17,260	+/-792	68.3%	+/-2.3
Housing units without a mortgage	8,006	+/-596	31.7%	+/-2.3
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	17,260	+/-792	17,260	(X)
Less than \$300	45	+/-43	0.3%	+/-0.3
\$300 to \$499	346	+/-186	2.0%	+/-1.1
\$500 to \$699	891	+/-254	5.2%	+/-1.4
\$700 to \$999	2,983	+/-417	17.3%	+/-2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,675	+/-606	38.7%	+/-3.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,764	+/-506	21.8%	+/-2.8
\$2,000 or more	2,556	+/-377	14.8%	+/-2.1
Median (dollars)	1,327	+/-37	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	8,006	+/-596	8,006	(X)
Less than \$100	123	+/-112	1.5%	+/-1.4
\$100 to \$199	594	+/-207	7.4%	+/-2.5
\$200 to \$299	1,550	+/-299	19.4%	+/-3.5
\$300 to \$399	2,535	+/-405	31.7%	+/-4.5
\$400 or more	3,204	+/-414	40.0%	+/-4.3
Median (dollars)	373	+/-11	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAP I)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed)	17,260	+/-792	17,260	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	6,380	+/-546	37.0%	+/-2.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,327	+/-509	19.3%	+/-2.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,605	+/-425	15.1%	+/-2.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,493	+/-353	8.7%	+/-2.0
35.0 percent or more	3,455	+/-521	20.0%	+/-2.7
Not computed	0	+/-154	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed)	7,785	+/-569	7,785	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	4,297	+/-504	55.2%	+/-4.5
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,627	+/-308	20.9%	+/-3.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	735	+/-186	9.4%	+/-2.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	385	+/-143	4.9%	+/-1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	217	+/-118	2.8%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	87	+/-68	1.1%	+/-0.9
35.0 percent or more	437	+/-157	5.6%	+/-1.9
Not computed	221	+/-178	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	10,022	+/-689	10,022	(X)
Less than \$200	154	+/-131	1.5%	+/-1.3
\$200 to \$299	320	+/-156	3.2%	+/-1.5
\$300 to \$499	1,772	+/-366	17.7%	+/-3.5
\$500 to \$749	4,031	+/-660	40.2%	+/-5.5
\$750 to \$999	2,260	+/-410	22.6%	+/-3.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,405	+/-315	14.0%	+/-3.0
\$1,500 or more	80	+/-58	0.8%	+/-0.6
Median (dollars)	666	+/-30	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,330	+/-334	(X)	(X)

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	9,960	+/-699	9,960	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	1,290	+/-337	13.0%	+/-3.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,789	+/-380	18.0%	+/-3.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,510	+/-360	15.2%	+/-3.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,311	+/-349	13.2%	+/-3.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	840	+/-306	8.4%	+/-3.0
35.0 percent or more	3,220	+/-460	32.3%	+/-4.0
Not computed	1,392	+/-338	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	90,545	*****	90,545	(X)
Male	44,854	+/-265	49.5%	+/-0.3
Female	45,691	+/-265	50.5%	+/-0.3
Under 5 years	6,588	+/-168	7.3%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 years	6,004	+/-439	6.6%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	6,003	+/-443	6.6%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	6,301	+/-413	7.0%	+/-0.5
20 to 24 years	6,376	+/-386	7.0%	+/-0.4
25 to 34 years	11,936	+/-278	13.2%	+/-0.3
35 to 44 years	11,490	+/-322	12.7%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	13,371	+/-257	14.8%	+/-0.3
55 to 59 years	6,766	+/-518	7.5%	+/-0.6
60 to 64 years	4,545	+/-499	5.0%	+/-0.6
65 to 74 years	6,209	+/-134	6.9%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	3,624	+/-214	4.0%	+/-0.2
85 years and over	1,332	+/-208	1.5%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	37.3	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	68,331	+/-129	75.5%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	64,645	+/-433	71.4%	+/-0.5
62 years and over	13,564	+/-322	15.0%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	11,165	+/-98	12.3%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	68,331	+/-129	68,331	(X)
Male	33,736	+/-195	49.4%	+/-0.2
Female	34,595	+/-163	50.6%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	11,165	+/-98	11,165	(X)
Male	4,998	+/-76	44.8%	+/-0.5
Female	6,167	+/-71	55.2%	+/-0.5
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	90,545	*****	90,545	(X)
One race	87,329	+/-716	96.4%	+/-0.8
Two or more races	3,216	+/-716	3.6%	+/-0.8
One race	87,329	+/-716	96.4%	+/-0.8
White	78,800	+/-713	87.0%	+/-0.8

Subject	Laramie County, Wyoming			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Black or African American	2,404	+/-239	2.7%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,199	+/-342	1.3%	+/-0.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	773	+/-168	0.9%	+/-0.2
Asian Indian	N	N	N	N
Chinese	N	N	N	N
Filipino	N	N	N	N
Japanese	N	N	N	N
Korean	N	N	N	N
Vietnamese	N	N	N	N
Other Asian	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	44	+/-60	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	4,109	+/-728	4.5%	+/-0.8
Two or more races	3,216	+/-716	3.6%	+/-0.8
White and Black or African American	419	+/-223	0.5%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	625	+/-255	0.7%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	558	+/-168	0.6%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	38	+/-33	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	90,545	*****	90,545	(X)
White	81,767	+/-766	90.3%	+/-0.8
Black or African American	2,985	+/-145	3.3%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,872	+/-375	2.1%	+/-0.4
Asian	1,420	+/-142	1.6%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	225	+/-213	0.2%	+/-0.2
Some other race	5,502	+/-753	6.1%	+/-0.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	90,545	*****	90,545	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11,654	*****	12.9%	*****
Mexican	7,256	+/-800	8.0%	+/-0.9
Puerto Rican	215	+/-144	0.2%	+/-0.2
Cuban	38	+/-44	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	4,145	+/-805	4.6%	+/-0.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	78,891	*****	87.1%	*****
White alone	73,412	+/-60	81.1%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	2,338	+/-221	2.6%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	793	+/-173	0.9%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	773	+/-168	0.9%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	44	+/-60	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	17	+/-30	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	1,514	+/-364	1.7%	+/-0.4
Two races including Some other race	143	+/-145	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1,371	+/-348	1.5%	+/-0.4
Total housing units	40,096	+/-198	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data).

The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.